

**Structural Vector Autoregressions and  
Asymptotic Theory for Time Series  
Econometrics  
2009  
Helmut Lütkepohl**

## **1 Structural Vector Autoregressions**

### **1.1 SVARs (Session 1)**

**The A-Model**

**The B-Model**

**The AB-Model**

**Blanchard-Quah Model**

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Chapter 9), Breitung, Brüggemann and Lütkepohl (2004), Blanchard and Quah (1989), Christiano, Eichenbaum and Evans (1999), Amisano and Giannini (1997)

### **1.2 Structural Vector Error Correction Models (Session 2)**

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Chapter 9), Breitung et al. (2004), King, Plosser, Stock and Watson (1991)

### **1.3 Further Issues (Session 3)**

**Factor Augmented Models**

**Sign Restrictions**

**Identification via Statistical Data Properties**

Literature: Bernanke, Boivin and Eliasch (2005), Faust (1998), Canova and De Nicoló (2002), Canova (2007), Uhlig (2005), Rigobon (2003), Lanne and Lütkepohl (2008), Lanne and Lütkepohl (2009), Lanne, Lütkepohl and Maciejowska (2009)

## **2 Asymptotic Theory for Time Series Econometrics**

### **2.1 Review of Basic Definitions and Results (Session 4)**

**Multivariate Normal and Related Distributions**

**Concepts of Stochastic Convergence**

**Order in Probability**

**Infinite Sums of Random Variables**

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Appendix B, C.1, C.2, C.3)

### **2.2 Laws of Large Numbers and Central Limit Theorems (Session 5)**

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Appendix C.4)

### **2.3 Estimation and Testing (Session 6)**

**Maximum Likelihood Estimation**

**Testing Principles**

**GMM Estimation**

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Appendix C.5, C.6, C.7), Hamilton (1994, Chapter 14)

### **2.4 Unit Root Asymptotics (Session 7)**

Literature: Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Appendix C.8.1), Hamilton (1994, Chapter 17)

### **2.5 Multivariate Unit Root Asymptotics (Session 8)**

Literature: Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Appendix C.8.2), Hamilton (1994, Chapter 18)

## 2.6 OLS Estimation of Cointegrated VAR(1) (Session 9)

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Chapter 7)

## 2.7 Other Estimators of Cointegrated VAR(1) (Session 10)

Literature: Lütkepohl (2005, Chapter 7)

## Course Requirements

The grade for the course will be based on a SVAR project and homework assignments for the asymptotic theory part.

## References

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- Bernanke, B. S., Boivin, J. and Elias, P. (2005). Measuring the effects of monetary policy: A factor-augmented vector autoregressive (FAVAR) approach, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* **120**: 387–422.
- Blanchard, O. and Quah, D. (1989). The dynamic effects of aggregate demand and supply disturbances, *American Economic Review* **79**: 655–673.
- Breitung, J., Brüggemann, R. and Lütkepohl, H. (2004). Structural vector autoregressive modeling and impulse responses, in H. Lütkepohl and M. Kräzig (eds), *Applied Time Series Econometrics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 159–196.
- Canova, F. (2007). *Methods for Applied Macroeconomic Research*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Canova, F. and De Nicoló, G. (2002). Monetary disturbances matter for business fluctuations in the G-7, *Journal of Monetary Economics* **49**: 1131–1159.
- Christiano, L. J., Eichenbaum, M. and Evans, C. (1999). Monetary policy shocks: What have we learned and to what end?, in J. B. Taylor and

- M. Woodford (eds), *Handbook of Macroeconomics*, Vol. 1A, Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 65–148.
- Faust, J. (1998). The robustness of identified VAR conclusions about money, *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series in Public Policy* **49**: 207–244.
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- Lanne, M., Lütkepohl, H. and Maciejowska, K. (2009). Structural vector autoregressions with Markov switching, *Working paper*, European University Institute, Florence.
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- Rigobon, R. (2003). Identification through heteroskedasticity, *Review of Economics and Statistics* **85**: 777–792.
- Uhlig, H. (2005). What are the effects of monetary policy on output? Results from an agnostic identification procedure, *Journal of Monetary Economics* **52**: 381–419.