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**Education & Qualifications**

1972 BA History and Politics, University College Dublin, Ireland

1973 MA Political Science, University College Dublin, Ireland

1987 PhD Political Science, University of Leiden, Netherlands

**Principal Employment Experience**

1974-76 Assistant Lecturer in Politics  
Department of European Studies, National Institute of Higher Education,  
Limerick

1976-78 Temporary Lecturer in Politics  
Department of Government, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow

1979-84 Assistant/Assistant Professor of Politics  
Department of Political and Social Science, European University Institute,  
Florence

1984-90 Lecturer/Senior Lecturer in Government  
Department of Government, University of Manchester

1990-92 University Lecturer/Senior Lecturer  
Department of Political Science, University of Leiden

1992-08 Professor of Political Science and Comparative Politics  
Department of Political Science, Leiden University

- 1995-99 Director, Netherlands Graduate School for Political Science and International Relations (1995-99)
- 2005- Professor of Comparative Politics  
Department of Political and Social Science, European University Institute, Florence
- 2008- (Honorary) Professor of Comparative European Politics  
Department of Political Science, Leiden University

## RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

### Honours, Public Lectures, and Visiting Positions:

- 1988-89 Fellow in Residence, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Wassenaar, the Netherlands.
- 1990 With Stefano Bartolini, winner of the Stein Rokkan Prize in Comparative Social Science Research (awarded by the International Social Science Council/ UNESCO)
- 1992 Stein Rokkan Lecture, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Limerick.
- 1995 Stein Rokkan Memorial Lecture, University of Bergen, Norway
- 1996 Article co-authored with Francis G. Castles (from 1984, see list of publications below) nominated as one of the 'Hall of Fame' articles marking the 25th anniversary of the *European Journal of Political Research* (volume 31, numbers 1-2, 1997).
- 1997 Visiting Fellow (April to June), European University Institute, Florence, Italy
- 1998 Inaugural Lecture, Launch of Research Centre for Contemporary Irish Politics, University of Ulster, UK
- 1999 Commemorative Lecture, 25th Anniversary of MA Programme in Politics at University College Dublin, Dublin Castle, Ireland
- 2000 Inaugural Lecture, Launch of Institute for the Study of Political Parties, University of Sheffield, UK
- 2001 Visiting Professor, Institute for Advanced Study, Vienna, Austria (March)
- The *German Politics* Lecture, Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of German Politics, Birmingham University, Birmingham, UK

S. E. Finer Memorial Lecturer, Keele University, UK

- 2001 Winner of the Casimir Prize (Faculty Teaching Prize), Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Leiden University.
- 2006 The *Government & Opposition* Leonard Shapiro Lecture, Annual Conference of the Political Studies Association of the UK, University of Reading.
- Uhlenbeck Lecture. Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Wassenaar.
- Visiting Professor, Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane (SUM).
- 2007 Keynote Lecture, Graduate Conference, Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane.
- 2008 Elected as a Foreign Member of the Royal Dutch Academy for Arts and Sciences.

#### **Editorships:**

##### Journals:

- 2001- Co-editor, *West European Politics*
- 1994-2000 Co-editor, *European Journal of Political Research*
- 1992-95 Founding editor, *Political Data Yearbook*, published in association with the *European Journal of Political Research*.
- 1988-91 Review Editor, *Irish Political Studies*

Member, Editorial Board: *Acta Politica* (2006- ); *European Journal of Political Research* (1986-94, 2001-6), *European Political Science* (2005-), *Irish Political Studies* (2002-), *Journal of Theoretical Politics* (2002-6), *Party Politics* (1994-), *Perspectives on European Politics and Society* (2000-), *Political Studies* (1991-), *West European Politics* (1990-2000).

##### Book Series:

- 2003- General Editor, *Comparative Political Institutions* Series, Oxford University Press.
- 1991-94 General Editor, *Modern Politics* Series, Sage Publications/ECPR.

**Research and University Administration:**

- 1987 Director, Research Session on Party Organisation, Research Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Mannheim, Germany.
- 1988 Co-director, Workshop on Party System Change in Western Europe, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy.
- 1989-91 External examiner, MSc in European Politics in the London School of Economics and Political Science.
- 1991-96 Member of the Publications Committee of the European Consortium for Political Research.
- 1992 Co-director, Workshop on Democracies and the Organisation of Political Parties, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Limerick, Ireland.
- 1993-95 Chairman, Political Science Department, University of Leiden
- 1995-99 Scientific Director, Dutch Inter-University Research School in Political Science and International Relations (POLYBIOS)
- 1996-98 Jury Member, European Consortium for Political Research *Rudolf-Wildenmann Prize*.
- 1998-2000 Jury Member, Political Science Prize (best PhD), Dutch Political Science Association
- 1998- External Assessor, European Union Social Science Information Research Facility, Florence, Italy
- 1999-2003 Director of Research, Political Science Department, Leiden University  
External Examiner, Politics Programme, University College Dublin, Ireland
- 2000 Director, Workshop on Competing Conceptions of Democracy in the Practice of Politics, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 2001 Jury Member, British Political Studies Association *Harrison Prize*  
Member, Visiting Committee for Triennial Review, Institute for the Study of Social Change, University College Dublin, Ireland
- 2006 Co-director, Workshop on Political Parties and Patronage  
Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Nicosia, Cyprus  
External reviewer of research, School of Social Sciences, Manchester University

- 2006-9 Co-director, ECPR Summer School on Political Parties, Free University Amsterdam, 2006; European University Institute, 2007-9.
- 2007 Jury Member, Italian Political Science Association SISP book prize
- Member, International Evaluation Committee in Political Science and International Relations, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 2007-10 Chair, SPS Department, European University Institute
- 2009- Co-director, Observatory on Political Parties and Representation (OPPR), EUDO/EUI

**PhD dissertations supervised (solely or jointly) to completion:**

Michael Cunningham, *British Government Policy in Northern Ireland, 1969-1989*. Manchester 1990. Runner-up, Political Studies Association dissertation prize.

Cas Mudde, *The Extreme Right Party Family: An Ideological Approach*. Leiden 1998.

André Krouwel, *The Catch-All Party in Western Europe, 1945-1990*. Leiden 1999. Joint supervisor

Petr Kopecky, *Political Competition and the Institutionalization of Parliaments in the Czech and Slovak Republics*. Leiden 1999. Joint supervisor

Ania van der Meer, *Shaping the Democratic Order: The Institutionalization of Parliament in Poland*. Leiden 1999. Joint supervisor. Winner of the Dutch Political Science Association Dissertation Prize 2001.

Renske Doorenspleet, *The Fourth Wave of Democratization: Identification and Explanation*. Leiden 2001. Winner of the Dutch Political Science Association Dissertation Prize 2002.

Ingrid van Biezen, *Party Organization in New Democracies: Southern and Eastern Europe Compared*. Leiden 2001.

R.A.A. de Rooij, *Nederlandse Gemeenten en Provincies in de Europese Unie: Gevolgen van het nationale EU-lidmaatschap voor subnationale overheden*. Leiden 2003. Joint supervisor

Maarten P. Vink, *Limits of European Citizenship*. Leiden 2003. Joint supervisor.

Wojciech Gagattek, *Political Parties at the European Level: Their Organization and Activities*. EUI, 2008.

Edwin van Rooyen, *De Europeanisering van belangengroepen en politieke partijen in Nederland*. Leiden 2009. Joint Supervisor.

Joost van Spanje, *Pariah Parties: On the Origins and Electoral Consequences of the Ostracism of Political Parties in Established Democracies*. EUI, 2009.

Asnake Kefale, *Federalism and Ethnic Conflict in Ethiopia: a comparative study of the Somali and Benishangul-Gumuz regions*. Leiden, 2009. Joint Supervisor.

Hans Vollaard, *Political Territoriality in the European Union: The Changing Boundaries of Security and Healthcare*. Leiden, 2009. Joint Supervisor.

Laurentiu G. Stinga, *Still Elected Dictators? A Study of Executive Accountability to the Legislature in Multi-Party Democracies Across Time: Italy (1974-2006), Argentina (1982-2006) and Romania (1992-2007)*. EUI, 2009. Joint Supervisor.

Katarzyna Grzybowska-Walecka, *International Party Cooperation Before and After 1989: The Polish and Hungarian (Post-) Communists and the Western Social Democrats*. EUI, 2009. Joint Supervisor.

Gerardo Scherlis Perel, *Patronage and Party Organization in Argentina: the Emergence of the Patronage-based Network Party*. Leiden, 2009. Joint Supervisor.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books:

*The Changing Irish Party System: organisation, ideology and electoral competition*. London: Frances Pinter, 1987; Pb edition, 1988, xii + 245pp.

*Identity, Competition, and Electoral Availability: the stabilisation of European electorates 1885-1985* (with Stefano Bartolini). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, xix + 363pp. Winner of the 1990 Stein Rokkan Prize in Comparative Social Science Research. Republished in the 'ECPR Classics' series in 2007 with a new Introduction by the authors. Colchester: ECPR Press, 2007, xv + 328pp.

*Party System Change: approaches and interpretations*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1997; Pb edition, 1998, xvi + 244pp. Korean translation forthcoming 2009.

*Representative Government in Modern Europe: Institutions, Parties, and Governments* (with Michael Gallagher and Michael Laver). New York: McGraw-Hill, 2005, 560pp. Fourth revised edition. Earlier editions: *Representative Government in Western Europe*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1992, xvii + 330pp; *Representative Government in Modern Europe*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995, xiv + 434pp, second revised edition; *Representative Government in Modern Europe: Institutions, Parties, and Governments*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2000, xii + 468pp, third revised edition.

### Edited Books:

*Ideology and Politics* (with Maurice Cranston). Brussels: Bruylant, 1980, ix + 158pp.

*Language and Politics* (with Maurice Cranston). Brussels: Bruylant, 1982, 218pp.

*Western European Party Systems: continuity and change* (with Hans Daalder). London: Sage Publications, 1983; Pb edition, 1985, iv + 465pp.

*Party Politics in Contemporary Western Europe* (with Stefano Bartolini). London: Frank Cass, 1984, viii + 184pp. Also published as a special issue of *West European Politics*, Vol 7, No 4, 1984.

*How Ireland Voted: the Irish general election 1987* (with Michael Laver and Richard Sinnott). Dublin: Poolbeg Press/Political Studies Association of Ireland, 1987, 196pp.

*Understanding Party System Change in Western Europe* (with Gordon Smith). London: Frank Cass, 1990, iv + 191pp. Also published as a special issue of *West European Politics*, Vol 12, No 4, 1989.

*The West European Party System*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990, xi + 364pp.

- Party Organizations: a Data Handbook on Party Organizations in Western Democracies, 1960-90* (with Richard S. Katz). London: Sage Publications, 1992, viii + 973pp.
- How Parties Organize: Change and Adaptation in Party Organizations in Western Democracies* (with Richard S. Katz). London: Sage Publications, 1994, viii + 375pp.
- Political Data Yearbook* (with Ruud Koole): *Volumes 1 to 4*, special issues of the *European Journal of Political Research*, (22: 4, 1992, 347-547; 24:4, 1993, 361-572; 26:3-4, 1994, 221-456; 28:3-4, 1995, 261-511).
- Parteien auf komplexen Wählermärkten: Reaktionsstrategien politischer Parteien in Westeuropa* (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser). Wien: Signum Verlag, 1999, 401 pp.
- The Enlarged European Union: Diversity and Adaptation* (with Jan Zielonka). London: Frank Cass, 2002, 215 pp. Also published as a special issue of *West European Politics*, Vol 25, No 2, 2002.
- Political Parties and Electoral Change: Party Responses to Electoral Markets* (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser). London: Sage, 2004, xii + 280pp. Substantially reworked and revised English version of Mair, Müller and Plasser, 1999 (above).
- European Politics: Pasts, Presents, Futures* (with Klaus H. Goetz and Gordon Smith). London: Routledge, 2009, xvi + 405pp. Also published as a special 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary issue of *West European Politics* Vol. 31, No. 1-2, 2008, 396pp.
- Political Representation and EU Governance* (with Jacques Thomassen). Special issue of the *Journal of European Public Policy*, 17:1, 2010, 1-136.
- Political Accountability and European Governance* (with Deirdre Curtin and Yannis Papadopoluos). Special issue of the *West European Politics*, 33:5, 2010, forthcoming.

### **Articles, Chapters in Books, etc**

- “Proportionality, PR and STV in Ireland” (with Michael Laver), *Political Studies* 23:4, 1974, 491-500.
- “Social Factors in the Maintenance of Party Loyalty” *Social Studies: Irish Journal of Sociology* 4:2, 1975, 152-161.
- “Labour and the Irish Party System Revisited: party competition in the 1920s” *Economic and Social Review* 9:1, 1977, 59-70.
- “The Single Transferable Vote and the Irish General Election of 1977” (with Maria Maguire), *Economic and Social Review* 9:4, 1978, 319-327.
- “The Break-Up of the United Kingdom: the Irish experience of regime change, 1918-1949” *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 16:3, 1978, 288-302.

*Is There a Concurring Majority About Northern Ireland?* (with Richard Rose and Ian McAllister). University of Strathclyde, Glasgow: Centre for the Study of Public Policy Paper No. 22, 1978, iv + 67pp.

"Forma Organizzativa e Contenuto Ideologico: il caso del partito marxista rivoluzionario" *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 9:3, 1979, 467-489.

"The Marxist Left" in H.M. Drucker (ed), *Multi-Party Britain*. London: Macmillan, 1979, 157-182.

"The Autonomy of the Political: the development of the Irish party system" *Comparative Politics* 11:4, 1979, 445-465.

"Analysis of the Results" in Ted Nealon and Frank Dunlop, *Nealon's Guide: 22nd Dáil and Seanad*. Dublin: Platform Press, 1981, 150-154.

*Issue-Dimensions and Party Strategies in the Irish Republic, 1948-81: the evidence of manifestos*. Florence: European University Institute Working Paper No. 46, 1982, iii + 99pp.

"A Territorial versus a Class Appeal? the Labour Parties of the British Isles Periphery" (with Ian McAllister), *European Journal of Political Research* 10:1, 1982, 17-34.

"Politics as Language" in Maurice Cranston and Peter Mair (eds), *Language and Politics*, cit, 1982, 183-198.

"Muffling the Swing: STV and the Irish general election of 1981" *West European Politics* 5:1, 1982, 76-91.

"Adaptation and Control: towards an understanding of party and party system change" in Hans Daalder and Peter Mair (eds), *Western European Party Systems*, cit, 1983, 405-429. Shortened version reprinted in: Peter Mair (ed), *The West European Party System*, cit, 208-217.

"Introduction" (with Stefano Bartolini), *West European Politics* 7:4, 1984, 1-6. Also in Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair (eds), *Party Politics in Contemporary Western Europe*, cit, 1984, 1-6.

"Party Politics in Western Europe: a challenge to party?" *West European Politics* 7:4, 1984, 170-184.

Also in Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair (eds), *Party Politics in Contemporary Western Europe*, cit, 1984, 170-184.

"Left-Right Political Scales: some 'expert' judgments" (with Francis Castles), *European Journal of Political Research* 12:1, 1984, 73-88.

Subsequently nominated as one of 'Hall of Fame' articles marking the 25th anniversary of the *EJPR* (volume 31, number 2, 1997). Also published as European University Institute Working Paper No. 28, Florence, 1982, 36pp.

"Recent Writing on Irish Politics" *West European Politics* 7:1, 1984, 128-134.

- "Districting Choices Under the Single Transferable Vote" in Bernard Grofman and Arend Lijphart (eds), *Electoral Laws and Their Political Consequences*. New York: Agathon Press, 1986, 289-307.
- "Locating Irish Political Parties on a Left-Right Scale" *Political Studies* 34:4, 1986, 456-465.
- "Policy Competition" in Michael Laver, Peter Mair, and Richard Sinnott (eds), *How Ireland Voted*, cit, 1987, 30-47.
- "Party Organisation, Vote Management and Candidate Selection: Towards the Nationalisation of Electoral Strategy in Ireland" in Howard Penniman and Brian Farrell (eds), *Ireland at the Polls, 1981, 1982, and 1987: A study of Four General Elections*. Durham, N C: Duke University Press/American Enterprise Institute, 1987, 104-130.
- "Breaking the Nationalist Mould: the Irish Republic and the Anglo-Irish Agreement" in Paul Teague (ed), *Beyond the Rhetoric: politics, the economy and social policy in Northern Ireland*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1987, 81-110.
- "Ireland 1948-1981: parties, issues, strategies" in Ian Budge, David Robertson and Derek Hearl (eds), *Ideology, Strategy and Party Change: spatial analyses of postwar election programmes in 19 democracies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987, 134-159.
- "Types of Party Systems" in Vernon Bogdanor (ed) *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Institutions*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1987, 420-422
- "The Irish Party System into the 1990s" in Michael Gallagher and Richard Sinnott (eds), *How Ireland Voted 1989*. Galway: Centre for the Study of Irish Elections, 1990, 208-220.
- "Krise der Parteien? Organisatorische Anpassung und Instabilität des Wählerverhaltens" in Rudolf Wildenmann et al, *Volksparteien: Ratlose Riesen?* Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1989, 205-222.  
In Dutch, abbreviated: "De Partij in Crisis? Organisatorische verandering en electorale instabiliteit" *Beleid & Maatschappij*, 17:1, 1990, 27-34.
- "Ireland: From Predominance to Moderate Pluralism, and Back Again?" *West European Politics* 12:4, 1989, 129-142.  
Also in Peter Mair and Gordon Smith (eds), *Understanding Party System Change*, 1990, cit, 129-142.
- "Continuity, Change and the Vulnerability of Party" *West European Politics* 12:4, 1989, 169-187.  
Also in Peter Mair and Gordon Smith (eds), *Understanding Party System Change*, 1990, cit, 169-187.
- "The Problem of Party System Change" *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 1:3, 1989, 251-276.  
Reprinted in: Steven B. Wolinetz (ed), *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government: Party Systems*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998, 501-528.
- Three Faces of Party Organization: Adaptation and Change* (with Richard S. Katz). University of Manchester: European Policy Research Unit Working Paper 4/90, 1990, 32pp.

- "Introduction" and "Select Bibliography" both in Peter Mair (ed), *The West European Party System*, cit, 1990, 1-22 and 353-360.
- "Policy Competition, Spatial Distance and Electoral Instability" (with Stefano Bartolini), *West European Politics*, 13:4, 1990, 1-16.  
In Italian: "Spazio Politico e Mobilità Elettorale" *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, 20:2, 1990, 267-292.
- "The Electoral Payoffs of Fission and Fusion" *British Journal of Political Science*, 20:1, 1990, 131-142.
- "The Electoral Universe of Small Parties in Postwar Western Europe" in Ferdinand Mueller-Rommel and Geoffrey Pridham (eds), *Small Parties in Western Europe: comparative and national perspectives*. London: Sage Publications, 1991, 41-70.  
In Italian: "Il Destino dei Piccoli Partiti" *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, 19:3, 1989, 467-498.
- "Electoral Markets and Stable States" in Michael Moran and Maurice Wright (eds), *The Market and the State: Studies in Interdependence*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991, 119-137.
- "The Party System" in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds), *Politics in the Republic of Ireland*. Galway: PSAI Press, 1992, 77-90.  
Revised and extended as: "The Party System and Party Competition" in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher, *idem*, Dublin: Folens/PSAI Press, 2nd ed., 1993, 86-104.  
Further revised as: "Party Competition and the Changing Party System" in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds), *idem*, London: Routledge, 3rd ed., 1999, 127-151.  
Further revised as: "The Party System" (with Liam Weeks), in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds.), *Idem*. London: Routledge, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., 2005, 135-159.
- "Introduction: The Cross-National Study of Party Organizations" (with Richard S. Katz), in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds), *Party Organisations: a Data Handbook*, cit, 1992, 1-20.
- "La Trasformazione del partito di massa in Europa" in Mauro Calise (ed), *Come Cambiano i Partiti*. Bologna: Il Mulino, 1992, 99-120.
- "Explaining the Absence of Class Politics in Ireland" in John Goldthorpe and Chris Whelan (eds), *The Development of Industrial Society in Ireland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press/The British Academy, 1992, 383-410.
- "The Question of Electoral Reform" *New Left Review (I)* 194, 1992, 75-97.
- "The Membership of Political Parties in European Democracies, 1960-1990" (with Richard S. Katz et al). *European Journal of Political Research*, 22:3, 1992, 329-345.
- "Editors' Introduction" (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook Vol. 1*, cit, 1992, 347-350.

- “Myths of Electoral Change and the Survival of Traditional Parties: the 1992 Stein Rokkan Lecture” *European Journal of Political Research*, 24:2, 1993, 121-133.  
In Japanese: “Senkyohenka no Shinwa to Dentoteki Shoseito no Sonzoku” in *The Law Review of Kansai University*, 46:2, 1996, 228-249.
- “The Evolution of Party Organizations in Europe: The Three Faces of Party Organization” (with Richard S. Katz), in William Crotty (ed), *Political Parties in a Changing Age*, special issue of the *American Review of Politics*, 14 (Winter 1993), 593-617.  
Reprinted in: Steven B. Wolinetz (ed), *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government: Political Parties*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998, 183-207.
- “Political Data in 1992” (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook Vol. 2*, cit, 1993, 361-367.
- “Fianna Fáil, Labour, and the Irish Party System” in Michael Gallagher and Michael Laver (eds), *How Ireland Voted 1992*. Dublin: Folens/PSAI Press, 1993, 162-173.
- “Britain: Labour and Electoral Reform” in Perry Anderson and Patrick Camiller (eds), *Mapping the West European Left*. London: Verso, 1994, 130-157.
- Party Democracies and Their Difficulties* [inaugural lecture]. University of Leiden: universitaire drukkerij, 1994, 24pp.
- “Party Organizations: From Civil Society to the State” in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds), *How Parties Organize*, 1994, cit., 1-22.
- “The Correlates of Consensus Democracy and the Puzzle of Dutch Politics” *West European Politics*, 17:4, 1994, 97-123.
- “Political Data in 1993” (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook Vol. 3*, cit, 1994, 221-229.
- “Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: the emergence of the cartel party” (with Richard S. Katz), *Party Politics*, 1:1, 1995, 5-28.  
Reprinted in: Steven B. Wolinetz (ed), *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government: Political Parties*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998, 473-496.  
Also in Michael Saward (ed.), *Democracy: Critical Concepts in Political Science, Vol IV*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2007, 222-45. In Hungarian: “A pártszervezet változó modelljei és a pártdemokrácia”, *Politikatudományi Szemle*, 3, 2001, 131-156. [2002]. In Spanish: “El partido cartel: La transformación de los modelos de partidos y de la democracia de partidos”, *Zona abierta*, 108-109, 2004, 9-42. In Italian: “Cambiamenti nei modelli organizzativa e democrazia di partito. La nascita del *cartel party*”, in Luciano Bardi (ed.), *Partiti e sistemi di partito*. Bologna: Il Mulino, 2006, 33-58. In Russian: “Izmenenie modelei partiinoi organizacii: vozniknovenie kartel'nyh partii”, *Politicheskaya Nauka*, 2006, 1, 27-44. In French: “La transformation des modèles d’organisation et de démocratie dan les parties. L’émergence du parti-cartel”, in Yohann Aucante and Alexandre Dezé (eds), *Les systèmes de partis dans les démocraties occidentales : Le modèle du parti-cartel en question*. Paris : Presses de Sciences Po, 2008, 35-64.

- "Landenvergelijkend Onderzoek" in Wil Hout and Huib Pellikaan (eds), *Leren van Onderzoek: Het Onderzoeksproces en Methodologische Problemen in de Sociale Wetenschappen*. Amsterdam: Boom, 1995, 213-38.
- "Political Parties, Popular Legitimacy and Public Privilege" *West European Politics*, 18:3, 1995, 40-57.  
Also in Jack Hayward (ed), *The Crisis of Representation in Europe*. London: Frank Cass, 1995, 40-57.
- "Politieke Partijen en hun Privileges" *Socialisme & Democratie*, 52:9, 1995, 395-401.
- "Political Data in 1994" (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole en Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook, Vol 4*, cit, 1995, 261-270.
- What is Different About Post-Communist Party Systems?* Centre for the Study of Public Policy, Glasgow: Studies in Public Policy No. 259, 1996, 31pp.
- "Comparative Politics: an overview" in Robert Goodin and Hans-Dieter Klingemann (eds), *A New Handbook of Political Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996, 309-335.  
Spanish version published as "Política comparada: una visión general" in Goodin & Klingemann (eds.), *Nuevo manual de Ciencia Política, Tomo I*. Madrid: Istmo, 2001, 447-484. Also in Hungarian, Chinese, Russian.
- "Party Systems and Structures of Competition" in Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris (eds), *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Comparative Perspective*. London: Sage, 1996, 83-106.
- "Cadre, Catch-All or Cartel? A Rejoinder" (with Richard S. Katz), *Party Politics*, 2:4, 1996, 525-534.
- "De Grondslag voor Sociaal-Democratische Partijvorming" in Frans Becker et al (eds), *Inzake Beginselen: Het seventiende jaarboek voor het democratisch socialisme*. Amsterdam: De Arbeiderspres, 1996, 23-39.
- "Nomination: The Periphery-Dominated Centre" *European Journal of Political Research* (25th anniversary issue), 31:1-2, 1997, 63-66.
- "Reflections: Revisiting Expert Judgements" (with Francis G. Castles), *European Journal of Political Research* (25th anniversary issue), 31:1-2, 1997, 150-157.
- "Ierland" in Harm Ramkema (ed), *Europa: een politiek handboek*. Amsterdam: Instituut voor Publiek en Politiek, 1997, 102-107.
- "E. E. Schattschneider's, *The Semi-Sovereign People*", *Political Studies*, 45:5, 1997, 947-954
- "The Party Family and its Study" (with Cas Mudde), *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1, 1998, 211-229.
- "Japanese Political Realignment in Perspective: Change or Restoration?" (with Tomokazu Sakano), *Party Politics*, 4:2, 1998, 175-201.

In Japanese: "Nihon niokeru Seikaisaihen no Hoko: Ittoyui-seitoshisutemu no Henyo soretomo Saisei?" *Leviathan*, 22, 1998, 12-33.

"Representation and Participation in the Changing World of Party Politics" *European Review*, 6:2, 1998, 161-174.

"Western Europe: Indifference and Its Dangers" [in Hebrew], in Dani Korn (ed), *The Demise of Parties in Israel*. Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Hameuchad, 1998, 23-32

"Critical Commentary: Four Perspectives on The End of Class Politics?" (with Seymour Martin Lipset, Michael Hout, and John H. Goldthorpe), in Geoffrey Evans (ed), *The End of Class Politics? Class Voting in Comparative Context*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, 308-322 [308-12].

"Évaluation des performances politiques des partis verts en Europe" in Pascal Delwit and Jean-Michel de Waele (eds), *Les Partis verts en Europe*. Bruxelles: Éditions Complexe, 1999, 23-41.

"La società non abita qui? ", *Reset* 57, Novembre-Dicembre 1999, 20-25.

"Veränderungen in den Wählermärkten: Herausforderungen für die Parteien und deren Antworten" [Changes in Electoral Markets] (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser) in Mair, Müller and Plasser (eds), *Parteien auf komplexen Wählermärkten*, 1999, 11-29.

Revised version published as: "Introduction: Electoral Challenges and Party Responses" (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser), in Mair et al (eds.), *Political Parties and Electoral Change*. London: Sage, 2004, 1-19.

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