



## TRAINING COURSE

### Basic Functions



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## Introduction

### Welcome to the “COMEXT Basic Functions” Training Course.

This course aims to introduce you to the use of the COMEXT client software and teach you how to use the basic procedures for querying the COMEXT Database and extracting data in various formats.

### A Few Words about the COMEXT Database

The COMEXT Database makes available to its users the data of Member States of the European Union on external trade with each other and with non-member countries. It was created to disseminate the data on external trade collected and processed by the EU Member States and more than 100 other countries, including U.S.A., Japan and the EFTA countries.

COMEXT provides a reference database that enhances data availability and facilitates their exploitation by a large number of users. It offers its users access to several types of data from various sources (European Union, United Nations, IMF etc) and with different structures (corresponding to different nomenclatures like CN, SITC Rev2, SITC Rev3 etc) via a unique interface.

COMEXT is accessible to the staff of the European Institutions and the European Commission, National and Regional authorities, and to certain external users (individuals with a scientific and/or professional interest in the data and other audiences interested in exploiting the data). Currently, COMEXT has over 1000 users, with an annual growth rate of some 100 individuals.

### Training Course Objectives

At the end of the “COMEXT Basic Functions” Training Course, you will be able to:

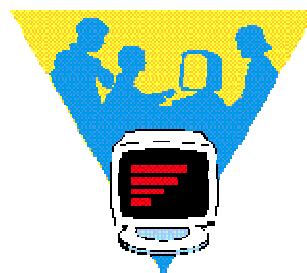
- ❖ Query the COMEXT Database.
- ❖ Extract data under different formats: Print, Generate Table, Dump, Out data, Map, Graph.
- ❖ Produce data files in order to export it in applications like MS Excel and MS Word.
- ❖ Import / Export userlists and plans.

## Training Course Structure

The “COMEXT Basic Functions” Training Course is organised as a set of demonstrations of the functionality and tools available by the COMEXT client software. In the beginning of each part, you are introduced to the various notions built in the database. Then, the why’s and how’s of the different procedures (data extraction, output customisation etc) are explained and demonstrated. Finally, you are asked to apply what you learnt on recap exercises.

This booklet is organised in sections, each of which presents a different function. For every new function there is a glossary of keywords (where considered necessary) and a detailed, step-by-step description of the procedure in hand, both intended to familiarise the trainees with the COMEXT client software environment and the underlying concepts. The procedure is first demonstrated by the trainer, who then helps the trainees go through the exercise themselves.

In some sections (where considered necessary), after the demonstration you are asked to work on a similar recap exercise, without guidance from the trainer. In this booklet, the symbol depicted aside will precede every recap exercise, as well as every procedure you are supposed to work out on your own.



You are strongly encouraged to ask questions at any point of the training course or contact the trainers at a later stage should you need additional guidance.

Finally, after each training session, you will be requested to provide your feedback on the organisation and delivery of the course, using special evaluation forms provided electronically (e mail) by Eurostat. Your feedback is particularly valuable to us, in order to identify and take care of possible shortcomings, as well as better plan future training sessions.

## 1) How to Create and Configure a Plan

The first section of the COMEXT Training Course will introduce you to the COMEXT Database and show you how to connect to the Server and access the Database. You will also be introduced to notions such as “Plan”, “Dataset” and “Dimension”, and taught how to create and configure a plan of your own.

### Glossary of Keywords

<i>Server</i>	The machine at Computer Center, on which COMEXT data is stored.
<i>Client</i>	The COMEXT software that is installed on your computer.
<i>Database</i>	The ORACLE application which processes COMEXT data.
<i>Nomenclature</i>	A group of codes created to represent a statistical entity (product, country etc.) in terms of numbers, according to a certain procedure. For example, the Combined Nomenclature classifies product codes, according to which trade between the Member States of the European Union and the rest of the world has been classified since 1998. Several different nomenclatures are stored in COMEXT.
<i>Dataset</i>	A limited quantity of data which is valid for a specific period. For example, the dataset <b>“Monthly, Since 1988”</b> (from the Trade Domain EU/Trade by Product (CN)) includes only the EEC trade data since the year 1988.
<i>Plan</i>	A group of parameters (dimensions), which varies depending on the dataset selected.
<i>Dimension</i>	A parameter according to which a plan is prepared. The dimensions and their content vary depending on the dataset that is selected.

### Logging into the COMEXT Environment

For the purposes of the COMEXT Training Course, you have been given by the instructor(s) a User-id and a Password that will permit you to connect to a demo version of the COMEXT database. To get started:

- ❖ From the Desktop, **double-click** on the **“COMEXT”** icon.
- ❖ Type your **User-id** and **Password** into the login box that appears.


## Selecting a Dataset

The aim of this first exercise is to obtain the data related to the 'TOTAL Trade between each EU countries, the U.S.A and Japan.

Before any plan creation, you need to answer to the following question:

**Which domain/dataset will I have to select to be able to find the requested data?**

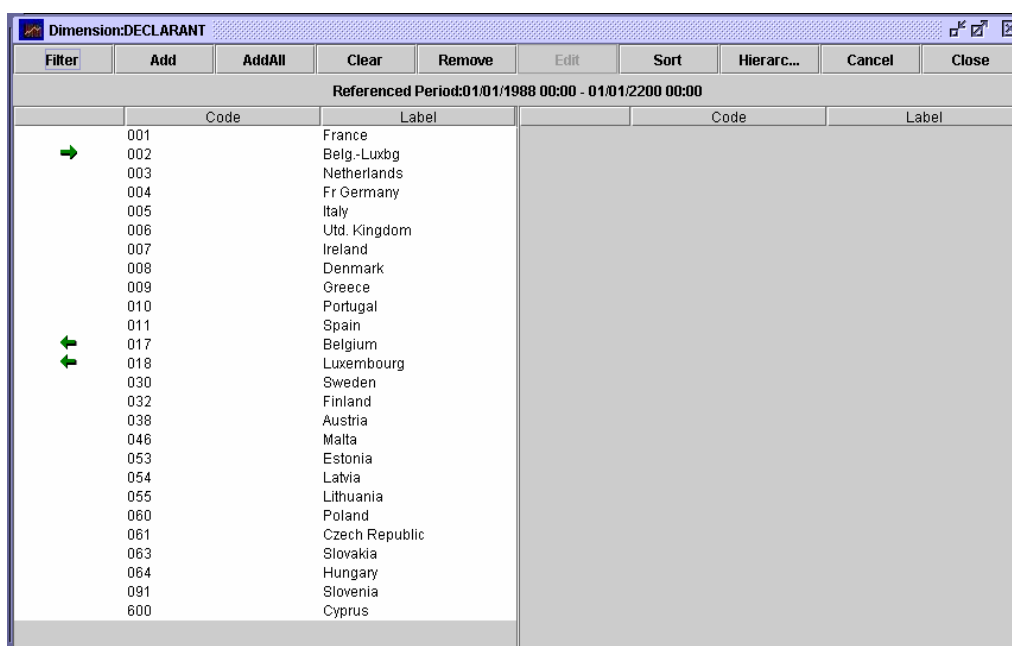
## Plan creation

- ❖ From the **main menu**, select **Plan/New plan**, or click on the icon: 
- ❖ Select the **domain** "Trade Domain (EU)"
- ❖ Select the **Sub Domain** "Trade by Product (CN)."
  - ❖ Select the **dataset** "Monthly, Since 1988"
- ❖ **Name** the plan "**Exercisel**".
- ❖ Click the "**OK**" button

## The Dimensions window

In the "Dimensions" window that appears after selecting the dataset, you will then have to fill each dimension with the requested information.

Under COMEXT, the Dimension window will always be the same:



Dimension:DECLARANT		
Filter	Add	AddAll
Referenced Period:01/01/1988 00:00 - 01/01/2200 00:00		
	Code	Label
→	001	France
	002	Belg.-Luxbg
	003	Netherlands
	004	Fr Germany
	005	Italy
	006	Utd. Kingdom
	007	Ireland
	008	Denmark
	009	Greece
	010	Portugal
	011	Spain
←	017	Belgium
←	018	Luxembourg
	030	Sweden
	032	Finland
	038	Austria
	046	Malta
	053	Estonia
	054	Latvia
	055	Lithuania
	060	Poland
	061	Czech Republic
	063	Slovakia
	064	Hungary
	091	Slovenia
	600	Cyprus



Description of the Dimension window functions:

The Dimension window is composed of:

➤ **two sub windows:**

**AVAILABLE:**

This is the window which contains all the available codes and labels.  
This sub window is located on the Left of the main window

**SELECTED:**

This is the window which contains all the codes and "Available" labels which you have selected. This sub window is located on the Right side of the main window

From the two sub window, it is possible to use the “quick find” Code /Label

On Dimension windows, click **Code** or **Label** to open the **Code or Label text box**



On text box, type the Code or Label

➤ **A menu with the available buttons:**

**Filter:** Allow you to apply a filter on the available nomenclature



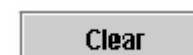
**ADD:** when you have chosen **ONE OR MORE** codes by highlighting them, this is used to move them to the "SELECTED" window.



**ADD ALL:** this function is used to transfer **ALL** codes from the “AVAILABLE” to the "SELECTED" sub window.



**CLEAR:** this function is used to remove **ALL** the codes which are in the "SELECTED" window.



**REMOVE:** when you have chosen **ONE OR MORE** codes by highlighting them in the "SELECTED" window, this is used to remove them.

Remove

**EDIT:** if you have created or selected a Userlist, you can use this function to change the validity dates and weighting.

Edit

Note: This function will be seen during the "Advanced function" training course

**Sort:** if you want to sort the selected codes.

Sort

From the Dimension Window, click **Sort** button


**HIERARCHY:** Displays information on a hierarchical (tree) structure related to the chosen dimension.

Hierarchy

**Note:** Two buttons from the Dimension window are not linked to the codes:

**CANCEL:** if you have made changes in "SELECTED" and you wish to remove them, this function allows you to undo these changes.

Cancel

**CLOSE:** Closes the window (identical to clicking on the  button) and returns to the dimension definition window.

Close

### Filling the dimensions using all the possible options


- ❖ From the Plan window, Open “**DECLARANT**” to select the reporting countries.
  - From Dimension windows, click on the “**Add All**” button.
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.
  
- ❖ Open “**PARTNER**” to select partners.
  - From the Dimension window, click on “**Code**” and type the code “**0400**” (U.S.A.)
  - From the Dimension window, click on the “**Add**” button.
  - Repeat for code “**0732**” (Japan).
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.
  
- ❖ Open the “**PRODUCT\_NC**”, to select products.
  - Select the last of the products (“**TOTAL**”). Use the Cursor
  - From the Dimension window, click on the “**Add**” button.
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.
  
- ❖ Open “**FLOW**” to select flows.
  - From the Dimension window, Click on the “Add All” button
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.
  
- ❖ Open “**STAT\_REGIME**” to select a statistical regime.
  - From the Dimension window, Select “**1**” (Normal)
  - click on the “**Add**” button.
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.
  
- ❖ Open “**PERIOD**” to select a period.
  - From the Dimension window, select “**all twelve months of 2005**”
  - (click on code “200501” push <shift> button on the keyboard and click on code “200512”)
  - Click on the “**Add**” button.
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.

- ❖ Open “**INDICATORS**” to select an indicator
  - Select “**VALUE\_1000ECU**” (value in thousand EUROS)
  - click on the “**Add**” button
  - Click the “**Close**” button to confirm your choice.

### **Saving the Plan**

When all selections have been made, save the plan. Click on “Plan” on the menu bar and then on “Save”, to save all of the plan dimensions.

### **Printing the content of your Plan**

- ❖ Open Plan corresponding to “Exercise 1”.
- ❖ Click on the  icon to print-preview the plan of your extraction
- ❖ Print the classification plan of your extraction

## 2) How to Extract and Format the Data


After having created an extraction Plan, the second step is to launch the extraction.

In this section, you will learn about the available methods for data extraction from the COMEXT database.

### Glossary of Keywords



<b>Batch Extraction</b>	Permits to extract data without blocking the COMEXT application, since the information required for the extractions sent to the Server. The result is saved on the Server. Monitoring of the progress of the batch job is possible (remote/jobs).
<b>ON Line Extraction</b>	Blocks the COMEXT application until the results are obtained. The results are presented in the form of a spreadsheet.
<b>Dump</b>	Used to format an extraction as flat file separated by commas. By default, all the dimensions are on the Y-Axis.
<b>Print</b>	Used to format an extraction for printing.
<b>Generate Table</b>	Formats an extraction in a way suitable for exporting to Excel.
<b>Out Data</b>	Used to format an extraction in several way suitable for display and treatment in programs like Excel, SAS, SPSS, etc.
<b>Graph</b>	Used to format the result of an extraction in a Graphic mode (Pie, Bar, etc.).
<b>Map</b>	Used to format the result of an extraction in a Map.

### Performing an Extraction (On Line)



- ❖ To extract the data from a Plan, select “**Extract**” from the “**Extract**” menu or click on the icon . If you use the icon remember to **deselect** the **Batch** tick.
- ❖ Give a **name** or accept the name proposed and click on **OK**.
- ❖ Wait for the extraction from the plan to finish.
- ❖ View the result of the extraction.

The **outcome** of the above steps is a **spreadsheet** with the reporting countries on the X-Axis and the partner countries on the Y-Axis. Perform the following steps to make the spreadsheet more meaningful:

### View and format the result of an extraction (the spreadsheet)


- ❖ **Drag** the “**PERIOD**” **dimension** on top of the “**PARTNER**” dimension.
- ❖ View the result.
- ❖ Click once on the “**DECLARANT**” dimension and several times on the  icon, until “Codes and Labels” is displayed.
- ❖ Click once on the “**PERIOD**” dimension and click several times on the  icon, until “Codes and Labels” is displayed.
- ❖ **Close** the extraction window and save the extraction by answering “**Yes**” to the message: “Do you wish to keep this extraction?”

### Exporting a Spreadsheet into MS Excel

On the spreadsheet window click on the  icon (or the  icon if you are working with the “Web” client)

If you are working with the web client, you will generate a text file.

### Performing an Extraction (Batch)

- ❖ To extract the data from a Plan, select “**Batch**” from the “**Extract**” menu or click on the icon .
- ❖ Give a **name** or accept the name proposed and click on **OK**.

The information from the Plan are sent to the server and the “Comext Jobs” window is open.

## Monitoring the Status of a Job

The “COMEXT – Jobs” window appears automatically.

- ❖ View the details of job “Exercise1-0.PO” by double clicking on it.
- ❖ When the job status changes to “Completed”, close the “COMEXT – Jobs” window.


## Completed Work window

This window enables you to access to all the completed extraction. Via this window, you can also perform some formatting on the extraction previously saved.

This window can be accessed from the menu Completed Work or using the icon




## Generating a Table

- ❖ From the “Completed Work” menu, select the Extraction **“Exercise 1”**
- ❖ Select the Generate Table Button. (This option can also be launched via the Extract Menu, Generate Table function or using the icon  from main the tool bar
- ❖ Configure declarants to be displayed on the X-Axis (only labels: click the radio button side to Label (L).
- ❖ Configure periods to be displayed on the Y-Axis (only labels: click the radio button side to Label (L).
- ❖ In the “Dimensions” window, configure the other dimensions as follows:
  - Partner (only labels: click the radio button side to Label (L)
  - Product (only codes: click the radio button side to Label (C)
  - Flow (only labels: click the radio button side to Label (L)
  - Statistical Regime (only codes: click the radio button side to Label (C)
  - Indicators (only codes: click the radius button side to Label (C)
  - Click on the Generate Table button to generate the Exercise1-1.SO object.
  - Deselect the Batch tick
  - Click on the OK button to confirm.
  - The “Completed Extractions, Prints and Dumps” window appear automatically when the job is finished.

### Retrieving “Generate Table” and exporting it into MS Excel

- ❖ Select the task “Exercise1-1”.
- ❖ Under this task, select the job “Exercise1-1.SO”.
- ❖ Perform a “Move to File” and give a name to the file.
- ❖ Launch MS Excel and go to “File / Open”.
- ❖ Select the directory in which the file was stored (look for all file types).
- ❖ Locate and select the file.
- ❖ Follow the procedure suggested by the Import Wizard of MS Excel.

### Formatting the data as “Print”


- ❖ From the “Completed Work” menu, select the Extraction **“Exercise 1”**
- ❖ Select the Print Button. (This option can also be launched via the Extract Menu, Print function or using the icon  from main the tool bar
- ❖ In the “Print Options” window for plan **“Exercise1”** that appears: Select partners (codes and labels: “B” option) on the X-Axis by highlighting PARTNER in Dimension and clicking the X-Axis button
  - **Select DECLARANT**
    - (codes and labels: “S” option) on the Y-Axis highlighting DECLARANT in Dimension and clicking the Y-Axis button
  - **Select “FLOW”-imports / exports-**
    - (codes and labels: “D” option) on the Y-Axis highlighting FLOW in Dimension and clicking the Y-Axis button
  - Specify **Portrait** in the **orientation** section.
  - Click the **Print** button
  - Confirm **“OK”** button

### Viewing a Print


- ❖ From the “Completed Work” window, Select the Print of Extraction “Exercise1-0”
  - To view the details of the print, Double click on the name of the print.
  - To view the print, click on View Button.




### Creating and Viewing a Dump

- ❖ From the “Completed Work” menu, select the Extraction **“Exercise 1”**
- ❖ Select the **Dump** Button. (This option can also be launched via the Extract Menu, Dump function or using the icon  from main the tool bar)
- ❖ **Keep** the proposed order of dimensions on the Y-Axis.
- ❖ Click on the **“Dump”** button.
- ❖ **Unselect** the **Batch** option
- ❖ Confirm the job to produce Exercise1-1.DO by clicking the **OK** button.
- ❖ Activate the **move to file** procedure (Move To File button).


### Extracting data and creating an “Out Data” file format

- ❖ From the “Completed Work” menu, select the Extraction **“Exercise 1”**
- ❖ Select the **Out Data** Button. (This option can also be launched via the Extract Menu, Out Data function or using the icon  from main the tool bar)
- ❖ Configure declarants to be displayed on the X-Axis (only labels: click the radio button side to Label (L)).
- ❖ Configure periods to be displayed on the Y-Axis (only labels: click the radio button side to Label (L)).
- ❖ Select the output format (XML)
- ❖ Confirm the job to produce Exercise1-1.OU by clicking the OK button.
- ❖ Retrieve the file Via clicking the Completed work item
- ❖ Activate the move to file procedure (Move To File button).
- ❖ Open the file in notepad

### Extracting data and creating a Graph

- ❖ From the “Completed Work” menu, select the Extraction **“Exercice 1”**
- ❖ Select the **Graph** Button. (This option can also be launched via the Extract Menu, Graph function or using the icon  from main the tool bar
- ❖ Select the Graph type (Bar).
- ❖ Configure the Graph output

### Extracting data and creating a Map

- ❖ From the “Completed Work” menu, select the Extraction **“Exercice 1”**
- ❖ Select the **Map** Button. (This option can also be launched via the Extract Menu, Map function or using the icon  from main the tool bar

## 1) How to Configure the Language

In this section of the COMEXT Training Course you will learn how to change the language in which you work in COMEXT, as well as the language used for printouts.

### Changing the Working Language

- ❖ From the main menu, select **Option / Language** and set the default to **“English”**.

### Changing Label Types

- ❖ Open the already existing plan **“Exercise1”**.
  - Open the **“PRODUCT\_NC”** dimension.
  - Change label type to **“German”**.
  - Select the **first 10** codes of the available list.
  - Close the **“PRODUCT\_NC”** dimension.
  - Save the modified plan as **“LanguageTest”**.

### Setting the Language Used for Output

- ❖ From the **“Completed Work”** window, **select** the extraction **“Exercise3”**.
  - Click on the **“Print”** button.
  - In the **“Print Options”** window, select **“French”** for output language.
  - Perform the print and view it.



## Summary Exercises

### Scenario 1:

You are seeking **TOTAL trade** data (normal imports / exports) between the **25 Member States** and countries 0400 (**U.S.A.**) and 0732 (**Japan**), for the **12 months** of **2005**.

The data should be presented in **1000 EURO** and **quantities** in **tons**. You wish to extract and view the results as an **Excel spreadsheet** (Generated from the COMEXT spreadsheet)

The labels must be in English.

### Scenario 2:

You are seeking **trade** data (normal imports / exports) for **product 8703** between the **25 Member States** and countries 0400 (**U.S.A.**) and 0732 (**Japan**), for the **12 months** of **2004** and the **12 months** of **2005**.

The data should be presented in **1000 EURO** and **quantities** in **tons**.

You wish to extract and format the results as **Table** (Generate Table option).

*Your Notes*

## 2) Userlists and Aggregates

This section of the COMEXT Training Course introduces the notions of “**userlist**” and “**aggregate**” and teaches you how to integrate (new and existing) userlists into plans.

### Glossary of Keywords

<b>Userlist</b>	A list of codes belonging to the same nomenclature. Userlists can be created by the user for all the dimensions of a given dataset and stored locally (on the user's PC). Some predefined (by EUROSTAT) userlists are downloaded on the user's PC, when the COMEXT client software is first installed.
<b>Aggregate</b>	A group of selected codes that are treated as a single entity (total). Aggregates can be created by the user, for all the dimensions of a given dataset.
<b>Implicit/Explicit</b>	<p>A userlist can be <b>Implicit</b> or <b>Explicit</b>. When creating of using an Implicit userlist, you will define a range of code (EX: all the 8 digits codes from chapter 01). This will enable your userlist to follow the evolution of the nomenclature.</p> <p>An Explicit Userlist will be defined according to a list of code that will not be changed by the system. The content is defined at the creation.</p>

### Creating an aggregate in a Plan

- ❖ From the Plan “exercice1”, open the “**PERIOD**” dimension and select the 12 months of 2005 in the selected section of the window.
- ❖ From the “**Aggregate**” menu, select “**Replace as aggregate**”.
- ❖ Name the aggregate “**Year05**” and click **OK** to confirm.
- ❖ Close the dimension by clicking on “**Close**”.
- ❖ Save the plan under another name “Exercice2” using the “**Save As**” function.
- ❖ Perform an **extraction** (Online).
- ❖ View the results in the **Spreadsheet**.

### Importing “COMEXT Aggregates” and Documentation

This procedure will enable you to obtain from Comext server, the “Standards Aggregates”.

This procedure is composed of two steps:

#### Downloading the file from Comext Server

- ❖ From “**Plan**” menu, select “**New Plan**” option
- ❖ In the top of the Domain List, select “**General Information**” and Right click
- ❖ Click on **Comments** to open the comments window
- ❖ **Select** the file to be imported (**MISC**) and click **OK**

#### Importing File into Comext

- ❖ From “**Plan**” menu, select “**Import**” option
- ❖ Select the directory containing the file to import
- ❖ Click **Open**

### Inserting an Existing Aggregate into a Plan

- ❖ Open an existing plan.
- ❖ Open the “PARTNER” dimension.
- ❖ Clear Partner code “0400” and “0732” by highlighting the code in the Selected section of the window and clicking the Remove button.
- ❖ Select **insert aggregate** in the “Aggregate“ **menu**.
- ❖ Select the directory in which your aggregate is located.
- ❖ Select the aggregate “1811”.
- ❖ Confirm by clicking the OK button.
- ❖ Close the dimension by clicking on “Close”.

### Creating the label of an Aggregate

- ❖ Open the **plan** “Exercise2”.
- ❖ Open the “**PERIOD**” dimension.
- ❖ Select insert aggregate in the ”Aggregate” menu.
- ❖ Select **aggregate** “Year05” and click the “**Info**” button.
- ❖ Select **ENGLISH** in the language pop down menu.
- ❖ Enter “**Jan-Dec 2005**” in the description area.
- ❖ Confirm by clicking on the OK button.

## 3) Predecessors and Successors


This section of the COMEXT Training Course will introduce you to the notion of predecessors and successors and show you how to create userlists that are related with such entities.

### Glossary of Keywords

<i>Predecessor</i>	A code that pre-existed some other code and from which the latter has emerged (when the predecessor was discontinued or changed).
<i>Successor</i>	A code that has emerged from a pre-existing code (when the latter was discontinued or changed). In a sense, it can be regarded as the reciprocal of a predecessor code.
<i>Group</i>	A subdivision of a nomenclature that helps the users organise / sort their userlists. (By default, the system sorts userlists with respect to the nomenclature to which they correspond.)



### Creating Groups

- ❖ From The PRODUCT Dimension window, select “Insert Aggregate” from the Aggregate menu and click on the icon: 
- ❖ Under the Harmonised System Domain in the NC group create 4 groups called:
  - “Meat”
  - “Vegetables”
  - “Milk”
  - “Fish”

### Storing a Userlist in a Group

- ❖ From The PRODUCT Dimension window
- ❖ **Select** the code “20019080”.
- ❖ Double-click on the **arrow** in front of the code.
- ❖ Click “**Add All**” in the Predecessor & Successor window.
- ❖ **Close** the Predecessor & Successor window.
- ❖ Select the **Save as** function under the Userlist Item.
- ❖ Select the **Group Vegetables** in the right window section.
- ❖ Save the userlist in the “Vegetables” group, click the OK button
- ❖ Close the window with the close button.

**Note:** The "Save" button saves directly under the default directory (in this example: under the "Harmonised System Domain" directory "NC").

## 4) How to use Filters

In this section of the COMEXT Training Course, you will be introduced to the principles of filtering and learn how to construct and use different filters. You will also learn how to effectively manipulate the “PRODUCT\_NC” dimension using filters.

### Glossary of Keywords

#### *Filtering*

A procedure of narrowing the field of values for any dimension. Filtering can be done based on code (or range of codes) or label using special characters and / or models.

#### *Special*

#### *Characters*

Characters used as wildcards and / or operators, in the construction of filters. The set of special characters is predefined and consists of the following:

- ‘?’ (*wildcard*) Represents any type of character
- ‘\*’ (*wildcard*) Represents any number of characters
- ‘#’ (*wildcard*) Represents a numeric character
- ‘@’ (*wildcard*) Represents an alphabetic character
- ‘|’ (*operator*) Applies the logical ‘OR’ function.

#### *Models*


Strings of characters and special operators, representing a particular pattern that the filter will (not) use to produce the resulting list:

- ‘a[bcd]e’ Selects all strings beginning with an ‘a’ followed by ‘b’, or ‘c’, or ‘d’, with an ‘e’ at the end of the string.

<b>'f[!ghi]'</b>	Selects all strings beginning with an 'f' followed by any alphabetic characters except 'g', 'h' and 'i'.
<b>'j[k-r]s'</b>	Selects all strings beginning with a 'j' followed by any character in the range from 'k' to 'r' (inclusive), with an 's' at the end of the string.

### Filtering on Code and Range


The simplest filters are constructed on product code. As an example, consider the Combined Nomenclature (NC) and filter on code and range, to produce a list of all the milk products with 8-digit codes (Chapter 04). Proceed as follows:

- ❖ Click on the following icon: , or select “New Userlist” from the COMEXT main menu Under the Userlist item.
  - Specify the following label for the new userlist “Milk Products”.
  - In the “PRODUCT\_NC” dimension, click on the “Filter” button and select:
 

▪ <b>Filter On</b>	Code	
▪ <b>Pattern</b>	????????	
▪ <b>Range</b>	<b>From:</b> 04000000	<b>To:</b> 04zzzzzz
  - Click on the Apply button
  - Click on the Exit button
  - Click on the Add All button
  - Save the userlist in the “Milk” group.
  - Close the window with the close button.


### Filtering on Code Using Special Characters

Construct a filter that produces a list of all 2-digit codes in the NC starting with '2':

- ❖ Click on the following icon: , or select "New Userlist" from the COMEXT main menu Under the Userlist item.
- ❖ Specify the following label for the new userlist "Chapters".
- ❖ In the "PRODUCT\_NC" dimension, click on the "Filter" button and select:
  - ◇ **Filter On** Code
  - ◇ **Pattern** 2#
- ❖ Click on the Apply button
- ❖ Click on the Exit button
- ❖ Click on the Add All button
- ❖ Select the Save as function under the Userlist Item
- ❖ Create a group called "**Exercise**".
- ❖ **Save** the Userlist in the group "Exercise" under the name "**Chapters**".
- ❖ Close the dimension window.

### Filtering on Label

Filters may also be constructed on product labels. As an example, consider again the Combined Nomenclature (NC) and filter on label, to produce a list of all the products with 5-character long labels. Proceed as follows:

- ❖ Click on the following icon: , or select "New Userlist" from the COMEXT main menu Under the Userlist item.
- ❖ Select "Harmonised System Domain"
- ❖ Select NC (Combined Nomenclature)
- ❖ Specify the following label for the new userlist "Chars5".
- ❖ Click on the "Filter" button and select:
  - ◇ **Filter On** Label
  - ◇ **Pattern** @@@@@"
- ❖ Click on the Apply button
- ❖ Click on the Exit button
- ❖ Click on the Add All button
- ❖ From the Userlist menu, Select the Save as

- ❖ Save the Userlist under the name “**Chars5**” and store it in the group “Exercise”.
- ❖ Close the Nomenclature window.

### Filtering with the ‘OR’ symbol

To practice the use of the ‘OR’ operator, construct a filter to produce a list of all the products in the NC, which are related to either cars or wine. Proceed as follows:

- ❖ Set the **language** used for labels to “**English**” in the option item.
- ❖ Select “**New Userlist**” from the COMEXT main menu
- ❖ Specify the following label for the new userlist “**Label1**”.
- ❖ Click on the “**Filter**” button and select:
  - ◇ *Filter On*                      Label
  - ◇ *Pattern*                        **\*cars\* | \*wine\***
- ❖ **Apply** the filter
- ❖ **Close** the Filter window
- ❖ **Add All** the filtered codes
- ❖ **Save** the userlist under the name “**Label1**” into the group “**Labels**”.
- ❖ **Close** the dimension window.



## Summary Exercises

### Scenario 3:

You are seeking **Total trade** (all imports / exports) between the **25 Member States** and **Extra EU25** (as aggregate), for the **year 2005**.

The data should be presented in **1000 EURO**.

You wish to create a **BAR Graph** with the **results**. Each EU Member's States being represented by a Bar.

### Scenario 4:

You are seeking **trade** data (all imports / exports) for **Fish Products** (all 8 digit codes from chapter 03) between the **25 Member States** and 0732 (**Japan**), for the **year 2004 and 2005**.

The data should be presented in **1000 EURO**.

You wish to create an Excel Table with all the EU Member's States on the table. One year per table will be displayed.

## 5) How to Edit a Userlist

This section of the COMEXT Training Course will demonstrate the procedure available for editing different elements of existing Userlists.

### Procedure:

- ❖ From the Userlist menu, select “**Open Userlist**”
- ❖ Select “**Fish Products**” in the NC (under the Harmonised System Domain)
- ❖ **Select** the first **4** codes.
- ❖ Select **Edit** button
- ❖ **Change the validity period as follows:**
  - ◇ Start-Date                      **1/1/1991**
  - ◇ End-Date                        **31/12/1995**
- ❖ Change the **weight** of the first 4 codes to **0.5**.
- ❖ **Save** the userlist as “Fish Products Mod”.
- ❖ **Close** the Edit Userlist window

## 6) How to Get Information on Loaded Data

The previous section of the COMEXT Training Course demonstrates how to query and to extract data from the COMEXT Database.

When using Comext, you have to know what is the loading status of the data (Which Member's States are available for the last period?)

Comext make's available, for some domains, a special dataset containing the information on the loading status.

We will Create a new plan in the **“Trade Domain (EU)”** domain, using the Sub Domain **“Trade by Product (CN)”**, then the Sub Domain Information Availability and finally the Dataset **“Monthly, Since 1988”** dataset.

### Plan Dimensions:

<i>Declarant</i>	Select all countries.
<i>Period</i>	Last 12 Months.
<i>Trade Type</i>	Extra-Community Trade.
<i>Indicators</i>	Load_Date /Last_Update.

### Procedure:

- ❖ Save the plan as “Load Status”.
- ❖ Perform an extraction in batch.
- ❖ View the results of the extraction.



## 7) How to use Services and Manage your Work

This section will teach you how to use services (automatics extraction and formatting). In addition, we will suggest methods for basic housekeeping of your plans, prints, dumps etc in the COMEXT environment.

### Use the Service function

#### Define a Service

- ❖ From the Remote menu, select Services
- ❖ Click on New button
- ❖ Give a name to the services
- ❖ Give a description (free text)
- ❖ Leave the Active option to Yes
- ❖ Select the Periodicity
- ❖ Define periods
- ❖ Select a Plan
- ❖ Select a date for the next extraction

#### Define output Options

- ❖ From the Service window, select Output
- ❖ Give a name to the output
- ❖ Select the output format in the window (MTX, Print, Dump, Table...)
- ❖ According to the selected output, the appropriate selection window will enable you to define the output
- ❖ Click OK to confirm

### Define a Subscription

- ❖ From the Service window, select Subscribe
- ❖ Select YES/NO for the Active option
- ❖ Select the validity period of the subscription
- ❖ Give the email into the Delivery address text box
- ❖ Select the Delivery type (Account or Account and mail)
- ❖ Select maximum attachment size
- ❖ Click OK to validate the subscription

### Manage your work

#### Tasks, Prints and Dumps

- ❖ Select the Item Completed Work
- ❖ Delete the task “Exercise1” and all its prints and dumps by highlighting them and clicking the Delete button.

#### Plans

- ❖ Open Plan “Exercise1”
- ❖ Print its contents.
- ❖ Delete the plan “Exercise1”.

#### Userlists

- ❖ Open the userlist “2005”.
- ❖ Print its contents.
- ❖ Delete the userlist “2005”

## 8) Other Domain: “COMTRADE”

The section of the COMEXT Training Course introduces another domain of the COMEXT Database, namely **“Trade Domain (International Organizations)”**.

**Scenario:** You are seeking trade data for all 2-digit products, between Reporter : Canada, Hong Kong and partners U.S.A. and Japan, for year 2002. The data should be presented in 1000 ECU and in \$1000. You wish to extract and view the results on screen, and then export them into MS Excel.

Within the **“COMTRADE”** Sub domain, select the **“Trade by Product (SITC\_REV3)”** Sub domain, select the **“Annual since 1988”** dataset. Create a new plan and name it “Comtrade1”.

**What is the function of the following buttons ?**



Create a new plan.



Create a new userlist.



View the results of a job (extraction).



Check the status of a submitted job (extraction).



Save an extraction in a dump file (from the spreadsheet).



Display labels, codes or both in the X-Axis (columns).



Display labels, codes or both on the Y-Axis (rows).



Perform an extraction.



Perform an extraction and formatting the result as a Print



Perform an extraction saving the result in a dump file.



Perform an extraction, and formatting the result in a table (Generate Table)



Perform an extraction and formatting the result as an Out data file (XML, CSV, SAS, etc.)



Perform an extraction and formatting the result as a Graph



Perform an extraction and formatting the result as a Map



Print the content of a job, a plan or a userlist.



Display the “Start-Date” and “End-Date” fields in the “Available” and “Selected” windows respectively.



Replace as aggregate.



Replace as userlist.



Insert aggregate and userlist.



Insert Implicit Userlist



Insert Implicit Aggregate



Insert Implicit Userlist + Aggregate



Insert Formulas.