

Política e Economia da Democratização

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MÓDULO I (ANDRÉS MALAMUD): POLÍTICA DA DEMOCRATIZAÇÃO

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DEMOCRACIA

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- Brito, Alexandra Barahona de e Andrés Malamud (2008), "Dimensões Internacionais da Democratização: Debates, Paradoxos e Opções Políticas", em Manuel Villaverde Cabral, Karin Wall, Sofia Aboim e Filipe Carreira da Silva (eds.): *Itinerários. A investigação nos 25 anos do ICS*. Lisboa: Imprensa de Ciências Sociais, 203-23
- Dahl, Robert (1996), "Can International Organizations be Democratic? A Skeptic's View", in Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordon (eds.): *Democracy's Edges*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 19-36.
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- Pevehouse, Jon C. (2005), *Democracy from Above? Regional Organizations and Democratization*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schmitter, Philippe C. (2000), *How to Democratize the European Union . . . and Why Bother?* Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield.

**MÓDULO II (ANTÓNIO COSTA PINTO): A “QUALIDADE” DA DEMOCRACIA E AS
ATITUDES PERANTE O PASSADO**

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Obras de Referência:

Katherine Hite and Paola Cesarini (Edited by), *Authoritarian Legacies and Democracy in Latin America and Southern Europe*, Notre Dame, Notre Dame University Press, 2003.

[Guillermo O'Donnell](#), [Jorge Vargas Cullell](#), [Osvaldo M. Jazetta](#), [Jorge Vargas Cullell](#) (Editors), *The Quality Of Democracy: Theory And Applications*, Sout Bend, Notre Dame University Press, 2004.

Larry Diamond and Leonardo Morlino, *Assessing the Quality of Democracy*), Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006.

Geoffrey Pridham, *The Dynamics of Democratization. A comparative approach*, London, Continuum, 2000.

Philippe C. Schmitter, *Portugal: Da Ditadura à Democracia*, Lisboa, Imprensa de Ciências Sociais, 1999.

Vale a pena consultar regularmente as revistas *Journal of Democracy* e *Democratization*. O primeiro existe na Biblioteca e o segundo em versão digital na B-On.

Temas dos seminários

1- Caracterizando regimes Autoritários

Brooker, Chap. 2.

Recomendado:

Paul Brooker, *Non-democratic Regimes: Theory, Government and Politics*, London, Palgrave, 2000.

2- Legados Autoritários e “Qualidade da Democracia”

Hite and Cesarini, Chap. 1, 2.

Recomendado:

Alexandra Barahona de Brito, Cármen Gonzales-Enríquez, e Paloma Aguilar (Orgs.), *A Política da Memória. Verdade e Justiça na Transição para a Democracia*, Lisboa, Imprensa de Ciências Sociais, 2004.

3- Definindo “Qualidade” da Democracia

O'Donnell chap. 1

Diamond and Morlino, Chap. 1

MÓDULO III (JOSÉ ALBUQUERQUE TAVARES): ECONOMIA POLÍTICA

Este módulo da cadeira de Política e Economia da Democratização consistirá em cinco sessões de aproximadamente duas horas cada, a serem oferecidas no final do curso. As primeiras quatro sessões consistirão na apresentação de artigos de referência sobre a relação entre economia, democracia e democratização, a nível teórico e a nível empírico, nas duas direcções de causalidade: do económico para o político e vice-versa. Na última sessão os alunos procederão à apresentação e discussão de textos escolhidos.

As primeiras quatro sessões versarão sobre os seguintes tópicos:

Sessão 1

- Introdução
- Factores Económicos, Transição e Sustentabilidade da Democracia
Do Económico para o Político
Abordagem Teórica

Referências:

- Acemoglu and Robinson (2001), “A Theory of Political Transitions”, American Economic Review.
- Barro (1999), “Determinants of Democracy”, Journal of political Economy.

Sessão 2 –

- Determinantes Económicas das Instituições democráticas
Do Económico para o Político
Abordagem Empírica

Referências:

- Acemoglu, Johnson, Robinson and Yared (2007) “Income and Democracy”, Forthcoming in the American Economic Review.
- Persson and Tabellini (2006), “Democratic Capital: The Nexus of Political and Economic Change”, Mimeo, London School of Economics and Political Science.

Sessão 3 –

- Efeitos Económicos da Democracia
Do Político para o Económico
Abordagem Teórica

Referências:

- Aghion, Alesina and Trebbi (2004), “Endogenous Political Institutions”, Quarterly Journal of Economics.
- Olson (1993), “Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development’, American Political Science Review.
- Tavares and Wacziarg (2001), “How Democracy Affects Growth”, European Economic Review.

Sessão 4 –

- Efeitos Económicos da Democracia
Do Político para o Económico
Abordagem Empírica

Referências:

- Persson and Tabellini (2006), “Democratic Capital: The Nexus of Political and Economic Change”, Mimeo, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Rodrik (1997), “Democracy and Economic Performance”, Mimeo, Harvard University.
- Tavares and Wacziarg (2001), “How Democracy Affects Growth”, European Economic Review.

Sessão 5 –

- Apresentação e Discussão de Textos Escolhidos