

Curriculum Vitae: Martin Scheinin

Professor of International Law and Human Rights, European University Institute (Florence)

Born 4 November 1954 in Helsinki, Finland

Martin.Scheinin@eui.eu

www.eui.eu/LAW/People/Faculty/CVs/Scheinin.shtml

Academic career (full-time professor-level positions only)

- 1993-1998 Associate Professor, subsequently Professor, of Constitutional Law, University of Helsinki
- 1997-1998 Visitor, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Canada (Sabbatical)
- 1998-2008 Armfelt Professor of Constitutional and International Law, and Director of the Institute for Human Rights, Åbo Akademi University (Finland)
- 2008-2020 Professor of International Law and Human Rights, European University Institute (Florence)

University education

- 1982 Master of Law, University of Turku (Finland)
- 1987 Licentiate in Laws, University of Turku
- 1991 Doctor iuris, University of Helsinki

Externally funded projects and other positions of academic supervision and expertise

- 1997-2000 Leader of a Nordic research project "Welfare State and Constitutionalism in the Nordic Countries" (Nordic Council of Ministers)
- 2001-2003 Leader of the research project "Rethinking Legal Strategies on Ethnic Relations" (Academy of Finland)
- 2001-2008 Leader of the Nordic School in Human Rights Research
- 2003-2005 Member of a commission established by the Finnish Ministry of Education for the further development of PhD training in Finland
- 2003-2009 Adjunct Professor (Professor II) in Indigenous Peoples' Rights, University of Tromsø (Norway)
- 2004-2007 Leader of the research project "Constitutional Issues of the International Community- Hierarchy of Norms in Public International Law" (Academy of Finland)

- 2004-2008 Coordinator of Working Group IV on preventive and reactive approaches to human rights protection within COST Action A28 (European Science Foundation)
- 2008-2011 Leader of Work Package 4 on unilateral exceptions to international law within the EU 7th Framework Programme project DETECTER (Detection Technologies, Terrorism, Ethics and Human Rights)
- 2012-2015 Leader of EU 7th Framework Programme project SURVEILLE (Surveillance: Ethical Issues, Legal Limitations, and Efficiency) and its Work Packages 1, 4 and 6
- 2012-2015 Leader of the EUI team in EU 7th Framework Programme project SurPRISE (Surveillance, Privacy and Security: A large scale participatory assessment of criteria and factors determining acceptability and acceptance of security technologies in Europe)
- 2016-2019 Dean of Graduate Studies (European University Institute)

Journals (as of 2018)

- European Journal of Human Rights - Journal européen des droits de l'homme (Larcier Group): Scientific Board
- European Journal for Security Research (Springer): Editorial Board
- The International Journal of Human Rights (Routledge/Taylor and Francis Group): Editorial Board
- Nordic Journal of Human Rights (Universitetsforlaget, Oslo): Editorial Board
- Nordic Journal of International Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers): Advisory Board
- Religion and Human Rights: An International Journal (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers): Advisory Board
- European Journal of Legal Studies (EUI): Departmental Advisory Board

Other positions of trust and part-time functions

- 1982-83, 1989-92, 1992-93 Secretary to three Government Commissions for constitutional reform in Finland, including the Bill of Rights Commission that drafted current Chapter II of the Finnish Constitution
- 1988-2007 Finnish Advisory Board on Human Rights Affairs, member, vice chair, or permanent expert
- 1997-2004 Member of the United Nations Human Rights Committee, established under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- 1997-2008 Chairperson of the Committee on Human Rights Law and Practice of the International Law Association

- 2007-2014 First Vice President (2007-2010), subsequently President (2010-2014) and President Emeritus (2014-) of the International Association of Constitutional Law
- 2005-2011 United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms while Countering Terrorism
- 2008-2012 Member of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples Committee of the International Law Association
- 2018-2023 Member of the Scientific Committee of the EU Fundamental Rights Agency

Selected publications

Contracted for publication in 2019

Martin Scheinin (ed.), Human Rights Norms in ‘Other’ International Courts. Cambridge University Press

Published in 2010-2018

Martin Scheinin and Mattias Åhren, ‘Relationship to Human Rights, and Related International Instruments’, in J Hohmann and M Weller (eds.), The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: A Commentary, Oxford University Press 2018

Martin Scheinin, Taking seriously indigenous peoples’ right of self-determination and the principle of ‘free, prior and informed consent’: Human Rights Committee, 2102/2011, Paadar et al. v Finland, pp. 381-400 in Eva Brems and Ellen Desmet (ads), Integrated Human Rights in Practice: Rewriting Human Rights Decisions. Edward Elgar 2017

Martin Scheinin, The art and science of interpretation in human rights law, pp. 17-37 in Bård A. Andreassen - Hans-Otto Sano and Siobhàn McInerney-Lankford (eds), Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook. Edward Elgar 2017

Martin Scheinin, ‘Constitutional protection for freedom of expression in Finland: Confrontations and turning points’, in B Wennberg and K Örtenhed (eds.), Press Freedom 250 Years: Freedom of the Press and Public Access to Official Documents in Sweden and Finland - a living heritage from 1766. Swedish Parliament 2017

Martin Scheinin, ‘Grundlagsskyddet för yttrandefriheten i Finland: Motsättningar och brytningspunkter’, in B Wennberg and K Örtenhed (eds.), Fritt ord 250 år: Tryckfrihet och offentlighet i Sverige och Finland - ett levande arv från 1766. Sveriges Riksdag, 2016

Martin Scheinin, ‘Indirect Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law’, in D M Chirwa and L Chenwi, The protection of economic, social and cultural rights in Africa. Cambridge University Press 2016

Martin Scheinin, 'The Italian Constitutional Court's Judgment 238 of 2014 Is Not Another Kadi Case', 14 Journal of International Criminal Justice (2016) 615-620

Martin Scheinin - Helle Krunke - Marina Aksenova (eds.), Judges as Guardians of Constitutionalism and Human Rights. Edward Elgar Publishing 2016.

- Martin Scheinin, 'The judiciary in times of terrorism and surveillance: a global perspective' (Chapter 9)
- Helle Krunke and Martin Scheinin, 'Introduction' (Chapter 1)

Juha Lavapuro, Tuomas Ojanen and Martin Scheinin, Chapter 5: Finland, pp. 218-244 in John Bell and Marie-Luce Paris (eds), Rights-Based Constitutional Review: Constitutional Courts in a Changing Landscape, Studies in Comparative Law and Legal Culture series. Edward Elgar 2016

Martin Scheinin, 'The potential of the EU charter of fundamental rights for the development of the rule of law indicators', in Carlos Closa - Dimitry Kochenov (eds.) Reinforcing rule of law oversight in the European Union. Cambridge University Press 2016

Martin Scheinin, The State of Our Union: Confronting the Future. International Journal of Constitutional Law (ICON), 2015.

Martin Scheinin, Limits to freedom of expression: lessons from counter-terrorism, pp. 428-442 in Tarlach McGonagle and Yvonne Donders (eds.), The United Nations and Freedom of Expression and Information: Critical Perspectives, Cambridge University Press 2015.

Martin Scheinin, Terrorism, pp. 550-566 in Daniel Moeckli, Sangeeta Shah and Sandesh Sivakumaran (eds), International human rights law, Oxford University Press 2014 (2nd edition).

Martin Scheinin, Ihmisoikeustyötä Suomessa ja maailmalla <Work for human rights in Finland and out in the world>, pp. 298-307 in Timo Koivurova and Elina Pirjatanniemi (eds), Ihmisoikeuksien käsikirja <Handbook of human rights>, Tietosanoma 2014.

Martin Scheinin, Epilogue: Human Rights and Counter-Terrorism - Lessons from a Long Decade, pp. 289-303, in David Jenkins, Amanda Jacobssen and Anders Henriksen (eds), The Long Decade: How 9/11 Changed the Law. Oxford University Press 2014.

Martin Scheinin (ed), Terrorism And Human Rights. Edward Elgar Publishing 2013.

Martin Scheinin, European human rights as universal rights: in defence of a holistic understanding of human rights, pp. 259-270 in Eva Brems and Janneke Gerards (eds), Shaping Rights in the ECHR: The Role of the European Court of Human Rights in Determining the Scope of Human Rights, Cambridge University Press 2013.

Martin Scheinin, Counter-terrorism and human rights, pp. 581-595 in Scott Sheeran and Nigel Rodley (eds), *Routledge Handbook of International Human Rights Law*, Routledge 2013.

Martin Scheinin, International law and human rights - good or bad for European Union law?, pp. 117-133 in Ulla Neergaard and Ruth Nielsen (eds), *European legal method: towards a new European legal realism?* Djoef Publishing 2013.

Martin Scheinin, Core Rights and Obligations, pp. 527-540 in Dinah Shelton (ed), *Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law*, Oxford University Press 2013.

Martin Scheinin, Improving Fact-Finding in Treaty-Based Human Rights Mechanisms and in the Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council, pp. 54-72 in Morten Bergsmo (ed), *Quality-Control in Fact-Finding*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher 2013.

Martin Scheinin, Foreword, in David Cole, Federico Fabbrini and Arianna Vedeschi (eds), *Secrecy, National Security And The Vindication Of Constitutional Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing 2013.

Martin Scheinin, Foreword, in Margaret L. Satterthwaite and Jayne C. Huckerby, *Gender, National Security, and Counter-Terrorism: Human Rights Perspectives*. Routledge 2013.

Martin Scheinin and Denise Meyerson, The limits of punishment, pp. 205-216 in Mark Tushnet, Thomas Fleiner and Cheryl Saunders (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Constitutional Law*, Routledge 2013.

Malcolm Langford, Wouter Vandenhoele, Martin Scheinin and Willem van Genugten (eds.), *Global Justice, State Duties: The Extraterritorial Scope of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in International Law*. Cambridge University Press 2013.

- Martin Scheinin, Just Another Word? Jurisdiction in the Roadmaps of State Responsibility and Human Rights, pp. 212-232

- Malcolm Langford, Wouter Vandenhoele, Martin Scheinin and Willem van Genugten, Introduction: An Emerging Field, pp. 3-31

Catarina Krause and Martin Scheinin (eds.), *International Protection of Human Rights: A Textbook* (2nd, rev. ed), Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights 2012.

- Martin Scheinin, Characteristics of Human Rights Norms, pp. 19-37.

- Martin Scheinin, International Mechanisms and Procedures for Monitoring, pp. 657-677.

Martin Scheinin, Resisting panic: lessons about the role of human rights during the long decade after 9/11, pp. 293-306 in Conor Gearty and Costas Douzinas, *Cambridge Companion to Human Rights Law*, Cambridge University Press 2012.

Martin Scheinin, Perusoikeuskonfliktit <Conflicts between fundamental rights>, pp. 125-141 in Tuuli Heinonen and Juha Lavapuro (eds.), *Oikeuskulttuurin eurooppalaistuminen:*

Ihmisoikeuksien murroksesta kansainväliseen vuorovaikutukseen <The europeization of the legal culture: From the breakthrough of human rights to international dialogue>, Suomalainen lakimiesyhdistys 2012.

Martin Scheinin, International Organizations and Transnational Corporations at a World Court of Human Rights, in *Global Policy*, vol. 3 (2012) pp. 488-491

Juha Lavapuro, Tuomas Ojanen and Martin Scheinin, Rights-based Constitutionalism in Finland and the Development of Pluralist Constitutional Review, *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, vol. 9 (2011) pp. 505-531

Lisa Ginsborg and Martin Scheinin, You Can't Always Get What You Want: The Kadi II Conundrum and the Security Council 1267 Terrorist Sanctions Regime, *Essex Human Rights Review*, vol. 8 (2011) pp. 7-19

Martin Scheinin and Mathias Vermeiulen, Unilateral Exceptions to International Law: Systematic legal analysis and critique of doctrines to deny or reduce the applicability of Human Rights norms in the fight against terrorism, *Essex Human Rights Review* vol. 8 (2011) pp. 20-56

Pamela Slotte and Martin Scheinin, Captain, Fire Brigade or Icebreaker? Political Legitimacy as a Rationale in Human Rights Adjudication, pp. 89-127 in Tage Kurtén and Lars Hertzberg (eds), *Legitimacy: The treasure of politics*, Peter Lang, 2011,

Julia Kozma, Manfred Nowak and Martin Scheinin, *A World Court of Human Rights : Consolidated statute and commentary*. Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag 2010.

Martin Scheinin, Winter Break 2010: A Week in the Life of a Special Rapporteur, pp. 167-178 in Asbjørn Eide, Jakob Th. Möller and Ineta Ziemele (eds), *Making Peoples Heard: Essays on Human Rights in honour of Gudmundur Alfredsson*, Martinus Nijhoff 2011.

Jukka Kumpuvuori and Martin Scheinin (eds.): *United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. Multidisciplinary Perspectives*. Helsinki: VIKE Center for Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities in Finland, 2010.

Martin Scheinin, Advocating the Right to Development through Complaint Procedures under Human Rights Treaties, pp. 339-352 in Bård Andreassen and Stephen Marks (eds.): *Development as a Human Right: Legal, Political and Economic Dimensions*. Intersentia 2010.

Martin Scheinin, Secular Human Rights Perspectives as a challenge to Nordic law & religion solutions, pp. 547-560 in Lisbet Christoffersen, Kjell Åke Modeer and Sven Andersen (eds), *Law & Religion in the 21st Century: Nordic Perspectives*, Djøf Publishing, 2010.

Selected earlier work 1989-2009

Scheinin, Martin: 'Is the ECJ Ruling in Kadi Incompatible with International Law?', pp. 637-653 in Yearbook of European Law, vol. 28 (2009).

Scheinin, Martin et al.: Security and the Law - Facing the Dilemmas. EUI Working Papers LAW 2009/11, 2009.

Kamminga, Menno T. and Martin Scheinin (eds.): The Impact of Human Rights Law on General International Law. Oxford University Press 2009.

Francioni, Francesco and Martin Scheinin (eds.): Cultural Human Rights. Leiden 2008: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers

- Martin Scheinin, The Right of a People to Enjoy Its Culture: Towards a Nordic Saami Rights Convention, pp. 151-168.

Scheinin, Martin: 'Constitutionalism and Approaches to Rights in the Nordic Countries', pp. 135-153, in Joakim Nergelius (ed.), Constitutionalism – New Challenges: European Law from a Nordic Perspective. Leiden 2008: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Scheinin, Martin: 'The United Nations International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Article 27 and Other Provisions', pp. 23-45, in Kristin Henrard and Robert Dunbar (eds.), Synergies in Minority Protection: European and International Perspectives. Cambridge 2008: Cambridge University Press.

Hanski, Raija and Martin Scheinin: Leading Cases of the Human Rights Committee. Turku 2007: Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights. (second edition)

Scheinin, Martin: Ihmisen ja kansan oikeudet : kohti pohjoismaista saamelaisopimusta, Lakimies 104 (2006) 27-41.

Henriksen, John B. - Martin Scheinin - Mattias Åhrén: The Saami People's Right to Self-Determination, Gáldu Čála - Journal of Indigenous Peoples Rights. No. 3/2007 pp. 52-97.

Scheinin, Martin. The Rights of an Individual and a People : Towards a Nordic Sámi Convention. Gáldu Čála - Journal of Indigenous Peoples Rights. No. 3/2007 pp. 40-51.

Scheinin Martin: 'Justiciability and the Indivisibility of Human Rights', pp. 17-26, in Squires, John - Malcolm Langford - Bret Thiele (eds.), The Road to a Remedy: Current Issues in the Litigation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Sydney 2006: The Australian Human Rights Centre

Scheinin, Martin: 'What Are Indigenous Peoples?', pp. 3-13, in Nazila Ghanea and Alexandra Xanthaki (eds.), Minorities, Peoples and Self-Determination. Leiden 2005: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers

Scheinin, Martin and Reetta Toivanen (eds.): Rethinking Non-Discrimination and Minority Rights. Turku 2004: Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights and Deutsches Institut für Menschenrechte

Scheinin Martin: 'Reservations by States under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and Its Optional Protocols, and the Practice of the Human Rights Committee', pp. 41-58, in Ineta Ziemele (ed.), Reservations to Human Rights Treaties and the Vienna Convention Regime: Conflict, Harmony or Reconciliation. Leiden 2004: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Scheinin, Martin: 'Minority Rights: Additional Rights or Added Protection?', pp. 487-504, in Morten Bergsmo (ed.), Human Rights and Criminal Justice for the Downtrodden: Essays in Honour of Asbjørn Eide. Leiden 2003: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Scheinin, Martin: 'Economic and Social Rights as Legal Rights', pp. 29-54 in Eide, Asbjørn - Catarina Krause - Allan Rosas (eds.), Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Textbook. Dordrecht 2001: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. (2nd revised edition)

Scheinin, Martin (ed.): Constitutionalism and the Welfare State - Nordic Perspectives. Copenhagen 2001: Nordic Council of Ministers

Orlin, Theodore S. - Allan Rosas - Martin Scheinin eds.), The Jurisprudence of Human Rights: A Comparative Interpretive Approach. Turku 2000: Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights.

- Martin Scheinin, The Right to Enjoy a Distinct Culture: Indigenous and Competing Uses of Land, pp. 159-222.

Aikio, Pekka and Martin Scheinin (eds.), Operationalizing the Right of Indigenous Peoples to Self-Determination. Turku 2000: Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights

Scheinin, Martin: EMU ja Suomen valtiosääntö: yhteiseen rahaan siirtyminen ja Suomen Pankin asema. [Economic and Monetary Union: Introduction of the Single Currency and the Position of the Bank of Finland] Helsinki 1997: Suomalainen lakimiesyhdistys

Scheinin, Martin (ed.): International Human Rights Norms in the Nordic and Baltic Countries. The Hague/London/Boston 1996: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers

Scheinin, Martin: Ihmisoikeudet Suomen oikeudessa. [Human Rights in Finnish Law] Helsinki 1991: Suomalainen lakimiesyhdistys (doctoral thesis)

Scheinin, Martin: 'The Right to Say "No"; A Study under the Right to Freedom of Conscience', Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie, vol. LXXV (1989) pp. 345-356