To Save and to Defend: Security Theory and Practice

Organised by Stephanie Hofmann

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Schedule

This seminar will take place on Tuesdays, 15:00-17:00

The full list of seminar sessions is the following:

Session 1	11-Oct	15:00-17:00	Sala del Capitolo, Badia Fiesolana
Session 2	18-Oct	15:00-17:00	Seminar Room 3, Badia Fiesolana
Session 3	25-Oct	15:00-17:00	Sala del Capitolo, Badia Fiesolana
Session 4	**2-Nov**	15:00-17:00	**Theatre room**, Badia Fiesolana
Session 5	8-Nov	15:00-17:00	Sala del Capitolo, Badia Fiesolana
Session 6	15-Nov	15:00-17:00	Seminar Room 3, Badia Fiesolana
Session 7	22-Nov	15:00-17:00	Sala del Capitolo, Badia Fiesolana
Session 8	29-Nov	15:00-17:00	Seminar Room 3, Badia Fiesolana
Session 9	6-Dec	15:00-17:00	Seminar Room 3, Badia Fiesolana
Session 10	13-Dec	15:00-17:00	Sala del Capitolo, Badia Fiesolana

Security studies has traditionally been one of the pillars of International Relations, next to such subfield as International Political Economy, for example. As other subfields in IR, it is also open to contestation in terms of, for example, subdisciplinary boundaries and theoretical foundations. Events and trends such as 9/11, the digital revolution, Covid-19, questions of what structure the world that we are living in, or Russia's war of aggression in Ukraine have renewed interest in strategic and security studies. The course surveys the field of contemporary international security theory and practice in transversal streams: (1) revisiting the foundational concepts that have structured the discipline, including security dilemma, deterrence and security community and (2) examining the conceptual and sociological innovations and underpinnings of (critical) security studies.

By the end of the course researchers will have:
- become familiar with the main debates in contemporary security studies and their relationships to one another;
- become able to identify the assumptions underpinning these debates as well as their theoretical origins;
- become familiar with current research conducted within various theoretical frameworks as well as critically evaluate their arguments;
- considered the relevance of particular approaches to their own work and practiced different forms of argument construction.

Course requirements consist of

- **Complete the readings and active participation** in the seminar discussions and debates, e.g. contributing to addressing broader issues and questions underlying the readings, identifying strengths and problems with theory & research design as well as discussing potential room for revisions.

- **authors' defendant** (1x)**,** that is, defend the merits of the week's readings in class.

- **2 discussion questions** (1x) with a short explanation of why these questions occurred to you. Please upload these questions on the course page on Brightsapce and circulate them to the entire class via email no later than one day before class.

- **Class expose** (1x) of about 15 minutes introducing the articulation of the research questions, concepts, arguments, methods (while keeping in mind that everyone has read the texts already).

To receive credit for this seminar, you must get a pass on each of them.

Week 1. Introduction: The field of security studies

Buzan, Barry and Lene Hansen. 2009. *The Evolution of International Security Studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, skim read chapters 1-3

Chandler, David and Farai Chipato. 2021. "A call for abolition: The disavowal and displacement of race in critical security studies". *Security Dialogue* 52, S: 60–68.

Should this topic interest you, you might want to continue reading … (aka "additional")
"Critical Approaches to Security in Europe: A Networked Manifesto." *Security Dialogue.* 2006. 37, 4: 443–487.

Podcast: Towards a critical security politics https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Muc3bEyRbWQ&feature=youtu.be

Browning, Christopher and Matt MacDonald. 2013. "The Future of Critical Security Studies: Ethics and the Politics of Security." *European Journal of International Relations* 19, 2: 235-255.

Walt, Stephen. 1991. "The Renaissance of Security Studies." *International Studies Quarterly* 35, 2: 211–239.

Week 2. What is security? What is security governance?

Wolfers, Arnold. 1952. "National Security as an Ambiguous Symbol." *Political Science Quarterly* 67, 4: 481-502.

Huysmans, Jeff. 1998. "Security! What Do You Mean? From Concept to Thick Signifier." *European Journal of International Relations* 4, 2: 226– 55.

Farrell, Henry and Abe Newman. 2019. "Weaponized Interdependence: How Global Economic Networks Shape State Coercion." *International Security* 44, 1: 42-79.

Bellanova, Rocco and de Goede, Marieke. 2021 online first. "Co-Producing Security: Platform Content Moderation and European Security Integration." *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*.

Additional
Deudney, Daniel. 1990. "The Case Against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security." *Millennium* 19: 461-476.

Travelling Concepts on Air podcast: Security https://open.spotify.com/episode/0OtDuU049DKJxXd9qfGXrQ

Williams, Michael. 1998. "Identity and the Politics of Security." *European Journal of International Relations* 4, 2: 204–225.

Baldwin, David. 1997. "The Concept of Security." *Review of International Studies* 23, 1: 5-26.

Lipschutz, Ron, ed. 1995. *On Security*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 1-23

Hameiri, Shahar and Lee Jones. 2013. "The Politics and Governance of Non-Traditional Security." *International Studies Quarterly* 57, 3: 462–473.

Week 3. Balance of power and security community

  ➢ *Additional possible exposés on balance of threat and soft balancing*

Andersen, Morten and William Wolhlforth. 2021. "Balance of Power: A key concept in historical perspective." In *Routledge Handbook of Historical International Relations*, pp. 289-301.

Harrington, Anne. 2016. "Power, violence, and nuclear weapons." *Critical Studies on Security* 4, 1: 91-112.

Williams, Michael. 2001. "The Discipline of the Democratic Peace: Kant, Liberalism and the Social Construction of Security Communities." *European Journal of International Relations* 7, 4: 525–553.

Martel, Stephanie. 2021. "The Polysemy of Security Community-Building: Toward a "People-Centered" Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)?" *International Studies Quarterly* 64, 3: 588–599.

Additional
Müller, Thomas and Matthias Albert. 2021. "Whose balance? A constructivist approach to balance of power politics." *European Journal of International Security* 6, 1: 109 – 128.

Adler, Emmanuel and Michael Barnett, eds. 1998. *Security Communities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Boucoyannis, Deborah. 2007. "The International Wanderings of a Liberal Idea, or Why Liberals Can Learn to Stop Worrying and Love the Balance of Power." *Perspectives on Politics 5*, 4): 703-727.

Eilstrup-Sangiovanni, Mette. 2009. "The End of Balance-of-Power Theory? A Comment on Wohlforth et al.'s `Testing Balance-of-Power Theory in World History'." *European Journal of International Relations* 15, 2: 347-380.

Sechser, Todd. 2018. "Reputations and signaling in coercive bargaining." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 62, 2: 318– 345

Lobell, Steve. 2018. "A Granular Theory of Balancing." *International Studies Quarterly* 62, 3: 593–605.

Haas, Ernst. 1953. "The balance of power: Prescription, concept or propaganda." *World Politics* 5, 4: 442–447.

Tamaki, Nobuhiko. 2020. "Japan's quest for a rules-based international order: the Japan-US alliance and the decline of US liberal hegemony." *Contemporary Politics* 26, 4: 384-401.

Gheciu, Alexandra. 2019. "NATO, Liberal Internationalism, and the Politics of Imagining the Western Security Community." *International Journal* 74, 1: 32–46.

Ditrych, Ondrej. 2014. "Security community: A future for a troubled concept?" *International Relations* 28, 3: 350–366.

Mitzen, Jennifer. 2018. "Anxious community: EU as (in)security community." *European Security* 27, 3: 393-413.

Hellmann, Gunter, Benjamin Herborth, Gabi Schlag, Christian Weber. 2017. "The West: a securitising community?" *Journal of International Relations and Development* 20: 301–330.

Jenne, Nicole. 2021. "The domestic origins of no-war communities." *Journal of International Relations and Development* 24: 196–225.

Emma Ashford and Erica Borghard, "A mom's guide to coercion and deterrence," New Atlanticist, Atlantic Council, 16 March 2021, https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/a-moms-guide-to-coercion-and-deterrence/.

Week 4. Security dilemma and deterrence

Jervis, Robert. 1978. "Cooperation under the Security Dilemma." *World Politics* 30, 2: 167-214.

Hagström, Linus and Niklas Bremberg. 2022 online first. "Aikido and world politics: a practice theory for transcending the security dilemma." *European Journal of International Relations.*

Tannenwald, Nina. 2020. "Life beyond Arms Control: Moving toward a Global Regime of Nuclear Restraint & Responsibility." *Daedalus* 149, 2: 205–221.

Lupovici, Amir. 2021. "The Dog That Did Not Bark, the Dog That Did Bark, and the Dog That Should Have Barked: A Methodology for Cyber Deterrence Research." *International Studies Review* 23, 4: 1672–1698.

Additional

Baker, Joshua. 2019. "The Empathic Foundations of Security Dilemma De-escalation." *Political Psychology* 40: 1251-1266.

Tang, Shipang. 2009. "The security dilemma: A conceptual analysis." *Security Studies* 18, 3: 587– 623.

Yoder Brandon, Kyle Haynes. 2021. "Signalling under the Security Dilemma: An Experimental Analysis." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 65, 4: 672-700.

Lupovici, Amir. 2021. "The dual-use security dilemma and the social construction of insecurity." *Contemporary Security Policy* 42, 3: 257-285.

Adamsky, Dmitry. 2018. "From Moscow with coercion: Russian deterrence theory and strategic culture." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 41, 1-2: 33-60.

Booth, Ken and Nicolas Wheeler. 2008. *The Security Dilemma: Fear, Cooperation and Trust in World Politics.* NY: Palgrave Macmillan

Wheeler, Nick. 2008. '"To put oneself into the other fellow's pace": John Herz, the security dilemma and the nuclear age." *International Relations* 22, 4: 493– 509.

Herz, John. 1950. "Idealist internationalism and the security dilemma." *World Politics* 2, 2: 157– 180.

"(Dis-) integrated deterrence?" War on the Rocks podcast, https://warontherocks.com/2021/08/disintegrated-deterrence/

Mälksoo Maria. 2021 online first. "A ritual approach to deterrence: I am, therefore I deter." *European Journal of International Relations*.

Guillaume, Xavier and Kyle Grayson. 2021. "Sound Matters: How Sonic Formations Shape the Nuclear Deterrence and Non-Proliferation Regimes." *International Political Sociology* 15, 2: 153–171.

Morgan, Patrick. 2012. "The State of Deterrence in International Politics Today." *Contemporary Security Policy* 33, 1: 85-107.

Week 5. Securitization theory

> ➢ *Possible exposés on the Copenhagen, Paris Schools, desecuritization* and *recent controversy (see additional readings below)*

Hansen, Lene. 2000. "The Little Mermaid's Silent Security Dilemma and the Absence of Gender in the Copenhagen School." *Millennium* 29, 2: 285–306.

Hagmann, Jonas. 2018. "Securitisation and the production of international order(s)." *Journal of International Relations and Development* 21: 194–222.

Gomez, Miguel and Christopher Whyte. 2021. "Breaking the Myth of Cyber Doom: Securitization and Normalization of Novel Threats." *International Studies Quarterly* 65, 4: 1137-1150.

Kirk, Jessica and Matt McDonald. 2021. "The Politics of Exceptionalism: Securitization and COVID-19." *Global Studies Quarterly* 1, 3.

Additional
Wæver, Ole. 1995. "Securitization and desecuritization." In Ron Lipschutz, ed. *On Security*. New York: Columbia University Press, 46–86.

Ole Wæver explains securitisation: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p0YI07YOv4s.

Vuori, Juha. 2016. "Deterring Things with Words: Deterrence as a Speech Act." *New Perspectives* 24, 2: 23–50.

Williams, Michael. 2003. "Words, Images, Enemies: Securitization and International Politics." *International Studies Quarterly* 47: 511–531.

Balzacq, Thierry. 2005. "The Three Faces of Securitization: Political Agency, Audience and Context." *European Journal of International Relations* 11, 2: 171-201.

Vuori, Juha. 2008. "Illocutionary Logic and Strands of Securitisation." *European Journal of International Relations* 14, 1: 65–99.

McDonald, Matt. 2008. "Securitization and the Construction of Security." *European Journal of International Relations* 14, 4: 563–587.

Scheel, Stephan. 2020 online first. "Reconfiguring Desecuritization: Contesting Expert Knowledge in the Securitization of Migration." *Geopolitics*.

Wilhelmsen, Julie. 2021. "Spiraling toward a New Cold War in the North? The Effect of Mutual and Multifaceted Securitization." *Journal of Global Security Studies* 6, 3.

Salter, Mark. 2008. "Securitization and desecuritization: a dramaturgical analysis of the Canadian Air Transport Security Authority." *Journal of International Relations and Development,* 11: 321–349.

Rythoven, Eric van. 2020. "The Securitization Dilemma." *Journal of Global Security Studies* 5, 3: 478–493.

Oskanian, Kevork. 2021 online first. "Securitisation Gaps: Towards Ideational Understandings of State Weakness." *European Journal of International Security*.

Howell, Alison and Melanie Richter-Montpetit. 2020. "Is securitization theory racist? Civilizationism, methodological whiteness, and antiblack thought in the Copenhagen School." *Security Dialogue* 51, 1: 3–22.

Hansen, Lene. 2020 "Are 'core' feminist critiques of securitization theory racist? A reply to Alison Howell and Melanie Richter-Montpetit." *Security Dialogue* 51, 4: 378–385.

Wæver, Ole and Barry Buzan. 2020. "Racism and responsibility – The critical limits of deepfake methodology in security studies: A reply to Howell and Richter-Montpetit." *Security Dialogue* 51, 4: 386–394.

Week 6. Ontological security

Mitzen, Jennifer. 2006. "Ontological Security in World Politics: State Identity and the Security Dilemma." *European Journal of International Relations* 12, 3: 341–370.

Steele, Brent. 2005. "Ontological Security and the Power of Self-Identity: British Neutrality and the American Civil War." *Review of International Studies* 31, 3: 519–40.

Mälksoo, Maria. 2015. "Memory must be defended': Beyond the politics of mnemonical security*." Security Dialogue* 46, 3: 221-237.

Hagström, Linus. 2021. "Great Power Narcissism and Ontological (In)Security: The Narrative Mediation of Greatness and Weakness in International Politics." *International Studies Quarterly* 65, 2: 331–342.

Additional
Brent Steele interviews Jennifer Mitzen on his Hayseed Scholar podcast: from minute ca. 42 on the 2006 article, from ca. 1:07 on the ontological security studies research programme, https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/jennifer-mitzen/id1476197146?i=1000457685344

Kinnvall, Catarina. 2004. "Globalization and Religious Nationalism: Self, Identity, and the Search for Ontological Security." *Political Psychology* 25, 5: 741–67.

Browning, Christopher. 2018. "Geostrategies, geopolitics and ontological security in the Eastern neighbourhood: the European Union and the 'new Cold War'.'' *Political Geography* 62: 106–115

Agius, Christine. 2021. '' 'This is not who we are': Gendered bordering practices, ontological insecurity, and lines of continuity under the Trump presidency.' *Review of International Studies.*

Narozhna, Tanya. 2021. "Misrecognition, ontological security and state foreign policy: the case of post-Soviet Russia." *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 76, 1: 76-97.

Leduc, Raphael. 2021. "The ontological threat of foreign fighters." *European Journal of International Relations* 27, 1: 127-149.

Bolton, Derek. 2021. "Targeting Ontological Security: Information Warfare in the Modern Age." *Political Psychology* 42, 1: 127-142.

Grzybowski, Janis. 2022. "Separatists, state subjectivity, and fundamental ontological (in)security in international relations." *International Relations* 36, 3.

Chernobrov, Dmitry. 2016. "Ontological Security and Public (Mis)Recognition of International Crises: Uncertainty, Political Imagining, and the Self." *Political Psychology* 37: 581-596.

Yu Untalan, Carmina. 2020. "Decentering the Self, Seeing Like the Other: Toward a Postcolonial Approach to Ontological Security." *International Political Sociology* 14, 1: 40-56.

Rossdale, Chris. 2015. "Enclosing Critique: The Limits of Ontological Security." *International Political Sociology* 9, 4: 369–386.

Week 7. After Liberal Interventionism: Complexity, resilience and remote warfare

Guest lecture : Simone Tholens

Chandler, David. 2012. "Resilience and Human Security: The Post-Interventionist Paradigm." *Security Dialogue* 43 (3): 213–229.

Demmers, Jolle, and Lauren Gould. 2018. "An assemblage approach to liquid warfare: AFRICOM and the 'hunt' for Joseph Kony", *Security Dialogue* 49(5): 364-281.

Moe, Louise Wiuff and Markus-Michael Mueller. 2018. "Counterinsurgency, knowledge production and the traveling of coercive Realpolitik between Colombia and Somalia", *Cooperation and Conflict*, 53(2): 193-215.

Rittinger, Eric, 2017. "Arming the Other: American Small Wars, Local Proxies, and the Social Construction of the Principal-Agent Problem". *International Studies Quarterly*, *61* (2): 396-409.

Additional
Abrahamsen, Rita, and Michael C. Williams. 2009. "Security Beyond the State: Global Security Assemblages in International Politics." *International Political Sociology* 3 (1): 1–17.

Bell, Colleen and Brad Evans. 2010. "Terrorism to Insurgency: Mapping the Post-Intervention Security Terrain", *Journal of Intervention & State Building*, 5 (1): 371-390.

Biddle, Stephen, Julia Macdonald, and Ryan Baker. 2018. "Small footprint, small payoff: The military effectiveness of security force assistance". *Journal of Strategic Studies* 41 (1-2): 89-142.

Chandler, David. 2016. "New narratives of international security governance: the shift from global interventionism to global self-policing". *Global Crime*, 17 (3-4): 264-280.

Cold-Ravnkilde, Signe Marie, and Katja Lindskov Jacobsen. 2020. "Disentangling the security traffic jam in the Sahel: constitutive effects of contemporary interventionism." *International Affairs* 96 (4): 855-874.

Doucet, Marc G. 2016. "Global assemblages of security governance and contemporary international intervention." *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 10 (1): 116-132.

Gregory, Derek. 2011. "The everywhere war." *The Geographical Journal* 177 (3): 238-250.

Knowles, Emily and Abigail Watson. 2018. *Remote Warfare: Lessons Learned from Contemporary Theatres*, Remote Warfare Program. London: Oxford Research Group.

Krieg, Andreas and Jean-Marc Rickli. 2019. *Surrogate Warfare: The Transformation of War in the Twenty-First Century*, Washington: Georgetown University Press.

Moe, Louise W., and Markus-Michael Mueller. 2017. *Complexity, Resilience and the 'Local Turn' in Counterinsurgent Warfare*. London: Palgrave.

Niva, Steve. 2013. "Disappearing Violence: JSOC and the Pentagon's new Cartography of Networked Warfare." *Security Dialogue* 44 (3): 185–202.

Sandor, Adam. 2016. "Border Security and Drug Trafficking in Senegal: AIRCOP and global security assemblages." *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 10 (4): 490–512.

Schroeder, Ursula, and Fairlie Chappuis. 2014. "New Perspectives on Security Sector Reform: The Rise of Local Agency and Domestic Politics." *International Peacekeeping* 21 (2): 133–148.

Tholens, Simone. 2017. "Border Management in an Era of 'Statebuilding Lite': Security Assistance and Lebanon's Hybrid Sovereignty." *International Affairs* 93 (4): 865–882.

Waldman, Thomas. 2020. *Vicarious Warfare: American Strategy and the Illusion of War on the Cheap*. Bristol: Bristol University Press.

Wilén, Nina. 2021. "Analysing (In)formal Relations and Networks in Security Force Assistance: The Case of Niger." *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 15 (5): 580-597.

Week 8. Environment & security and global health security

Kim, Claudia. 2021. "Dugong v. Rumsfeld: social movements and the construction of ecological security." *European Journal of International Relations* 27, 1: 258-280.

Maertens, Lucile. 2019. "From blue to green? Environmentalization and securitization in UN peacekeeping practices." *International Peacekeeping* 26, 3: 302-326.

Kirk, Jessica. 2020. "From Threat to Risk? Exceptionalism and Logics of Health Security." *International Studies Quarterly* 64, 2: 266–276.

Elbe, Stefan. 2021. "Bioinformational diplomacy: Global health emergencies, data sharing and sequential life." *European Journal of International Relations* 27, 3; 657-681.

Additional
Bengtsson Louise, Stefan Borg, Mark Rhinard. 2019. "Assembling European health security: Epidemic intelligence and the hunt for cross-border health threats." *Security Dialogue* 50, 2: 115-130.

Hester, Rebecca and Owain Williams. 2020. "The somatic-security industrial complex: theorizing the political economy of informationalized biology." *Review of International Political Economy* 27, 1: 98-124.

Daoust, Gabrielle and Jan Selby. 2022 online first. "Understanding the Politics of Climate Security Policy Discourse: The Case of the Lake Chad Basin." *Geopolitics.*

Scartozzi, Cesare. 2022. "Climate-sensitive programming in international security: an analysis of UN peacekeeping operations and special political missions." *International Peacekeeping* 29,3: 488-521.

Roberts, Stephen and Stefan Elbe. 2017. "Catching the flu: Syndromic surveillance, algorithmic governmentality and global health security." *Security Dialogue* 48, 1: 46-62.

Fagan, Madeleine. 2017. "Security in the anthropocene: Environment, ecology, escape." *European Journal of International Relations* 23, 2: 292–314.

Rothe, Delf. 2020. "Jellyfish encounters: science, technology and security in the Anthropocene ocean." *Critical Studies on Security* 8, 2: 145-159.

McDonald, Matt. 2018. "Climate change and security: Towards ecological security?" *International Theory* 10, 2: 153-180.

Corry, Olaf. 2014. "From Defense to Resilience: Environmental Security beyond Neo-liberalism." *International Political Sociology* 8, 3: 256–274.

Dalby, Simon. 2014. "Rethinking Geopolitics: Climate Security in the Anthropocene." *Global Policy* 5: 1-9.

Liebenguth, Julianne. 2020. "Conceptions of Security in Global Environmental Discourses: Exploring the Water-Energy-Food Security Nexus." *Critical Studies on Security* 8, 3: 189-202.

Week 9. Gender security and Cyber security

Hedling, Elsa, Emil Edenborg, and Sanna Strand. 2022. "Embodying Military Muscles and a Remasculinized West: Influencer Marketing, Fantasy, and 'the Face of NATO'." *Global Studies Quarterly* 2, 1.

Kay Cohen, Dara and Sabrina Karim. 2021. "Does More Equality for Women Mean Less War? Rethinking Sex and Gender Inequality and Political Violence." *International Organization* 76: 414-44.

Lambach, Daniel. 2020. "The Territorialization of Cyberspace." *International Studies Review* 22, 3: 482–506.

Branch, Jordan. 2021. "What's in a Name? Metaphors and Cybersecurity." *International Organization* 75: 39-70.

Additional
Stachowitsch, Saskia and Julia Sachseder. 2019. "The gendered and racialized politics of risk analysis. The case of Frontex." *Critical Studies on Security* 7, 2: 107-123.

Shepherd, Laura. 2007. "Victims, Perpetrators, and Actors' Revisited: Exploring the Potential for a Feminist Reconceptualisation of (International) Security and (Gender) Violence." *British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 9, 2: 239–56.

Meger, Sara. 2016. "The Fetishisation of Sexual Violence in International Security." *International Studies Quarterly* 60, 1: 149–59.

Tickner, Ann. 2013. *Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post–Cold War Era*. New York: Columbia University Press

Enloe, Cynthia. 2000. *Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives*. Berkeley: University of California Press

Enloe, Cythnia. 1989. *Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press

Egloff, Florian and James Shires. 2021 online first. "The better angels of our digital nature? Offensive cyber capabilities and state violence." *European Journal of International Security*.

Lutscher, Philipp. 2021. "Digital Retaliation? Denial-of-Service Attacks after Sanction Events." *Journal of Global Security Studies* 6, 4: 1-11.

Kostyuk, Nadiya and Yuri Zhukov. 2019. "Invisible Digital Front: Can Cyber Attacks Shape Battlefield Events?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63, 2: 317-347.

Liebetrau, Tobias and Kristoffer Christensen. 2021. "The ontological politics of cyber security: Emerging agencies, actors, sites, and spaces." *European Journal of International Security* 6, 1: 25-43.

Kostyuk, Nadiya. 2021. "Deterrence in the Cyber Realm: Public versus Private Cyber Capacity." *International Studies Quarterly* 65, 4: 1151-1162.

Dunn Cavelty, Miriam and Andrea Wenger. 2020. "Cyber security meets security politics: Complex technology, fragmented politics, and networked science." *Contemporary Security Policy* 41, 1: 5-32.

Weiss, Moritz and Vytautas Jankauskas. 2019. "Securing cyberspace: How states design governance arrangements." *Governance* 32: 259– 275.

Week 10. Fieldwork and ethics

Shesterinina, Anastasia. 2019. "Ethics, empathy, and fear in research on violent conflict." *Journal of Peace Research* 56, 2: 190-202.

Krause, Jana. 2021. "The ethics of ethnographic methods in conflict zones." *Journal of Peace Research* 58, 3: 329-341.

Additional
Krystalli, Roxani (she/her/hers). 2021. "Narrating victimhood: dilemmas and (in)dignities." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 23, 1: 125-146.

Hoover Green, Amelia and Dara Kay Cohen. 2021. "Centering Human Subjects: The Ethics of 'Desk Research' on Political Violence." *Journal of Global Security Studies* 6, 2.

Krause, Peter, Ora Szekely, Mia Bloom, Fontini Christia, Sarah Zukerman Daly, Chappell Lawson, Zoe Marks, Aidan Milliff, Kacie Miura, Richard Nielsen, Will Reno, Emil Souleimanov, and Aliyu Zakayo. 2021. "COVID-19 and Fieldwork: Challenges and Solutions." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 54, 2: 264-269.

Fujii, Lee Ann. 2008. "The Power of Local Ties: Popular Participation in the Rwandan Genocide." *Security Studies* 17, 3: 568-597.

Thaler, Kai. 2019. "Reflexivity and Temporality in Researching Violent Settings: Problems with the Replicability and Transparency Regime." *Geopolitics* 26, 1.

Mac Ginty, Roger, Roddy Brett, Birte Vogel, eds. *The Companion to Peace and Conflict Fieldwork.* Palgrave Macmillan.