

CURRICULUM VITAE

Bruno De Witte

Born in 1955 in Kortrijk (Belgium)

Current Academic Position

Professor of European Law at Maastricht University (The Netherlands), and Part-time Professor of Law at the European University Institute, Florence.

Academic Career

Law Degree of the University of Leuven (Belgium) in 1978, Diplôme d'études européennes of the College of Europe (Bruges) in 1979.

Doctoral researcher at the European University Institute (1979-1982); Ph.D in Law of the European University Institute (Florence) in 1985: *The Protection of Linguistic Diversity through Fundamental Rights* (Thesis director: Prof. Mauro Cappelletti).

Associate Professor in the Law Department of the European University Institute (1985-1989).

Professor of European Law at the University of Maastricht (the Netherlands), from 1989 to February 2000.

Professor of European Union Law at the European University Institute, Florence, from March 2000 to February 2010

Other Scientific Activities

Co-director of the Maastricht Centre for European Law (since 2012)

Co-director of the Academy of European Law at the EUI (2001 till 2010)

Member of the Board of Editors of the *European Human Rights Law Review*, the *Revista Española de Derecho Europeo* and the *Revista de Llengua I Dret*. Member of the Advisory Board of the *European Constitutional Law Review*, the *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, the *Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht* and the *European Journal of Law Reform*.

Member of the International Advisory Board of the Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa; Member of the Scientific Committee of the *Centro di ricerca sulle organizzazioni internazionali ed europee* at Università Luiss Guido Carli, Rome, and of the *Salzburg Centre for European Studies (SCEU)*.

External assessor (research) of the Faculty of Law of Leiden University (2016)
External assessor (research) of the faculté de droit de l'Université Libre de Bruxelles (2013)

Main Fields of Research

- Constitutional reform and Treaty revision in the European Union
- Relations between international, European and national law
- Protection of fundamental rights in Europe
- The rights of minorities, language law and cultural diversity in Europe
- Internal market law and non-market values
- Decision-making and legal instruments of EU law

Bruno De Witte

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS (in chronological order)

1. 'La pluralité ethnique et l'autonomie culturelle - étude comparative', in Y. Mény (ed.), *Centres et périphéries: le partage du pouvoir*, Paris, Economica, 1982.
2. (with J.U. Clauss) 'Linguistic Minorities in Southern Italy: A Periphery far from the Border', in B. De Marchi and A.M. Boileau (eds.), *Boundaries and Minorities in Western Europe*, Milano, Franco Angeli Editore, 1982, 229-244.
3. 'Chronique de l'administration à l'étranger - Belgique', in *Administration* 82, Paris, Institut International d'Administration Publique, 1983, 121-128; Idem, in *Administration* 83, 85-92.
4. 'Retour à "Costa" - La primauté du droit communautaire à la lumière du droit international', in *Revue trimestrielle de droit européen* 1984, 425-454.
5. 'La Belgique', in Y. Mény (dir.), *La réforme des collectivités locales en Europe - Stratégies et résultats*, Paris, La Documentation Française (Notes et Etudes Documentaires) 1984, 101-122.
6. 'Regioni e regionalismo in Belgio', in *Le Regioni* 1984, 294-331.
7. 'Linguistic Equality: A Study in Comparative Constitutional Law', in *Llengua i Dret*, nr 6 (1985), 43-126.
8. (with M. Cappelletti), 'Enforcing the International Law of Human Rights: The Case of Italy', in *Italian National Reports to the XII International Congress of Comparative Law - Sidney 1986*, Milano, Giuffrè, 1986, 319-347.
9. 'The Reform of the European Regional Development Fund', in *Common Market Law Review* 1986, 419-440.
10. 'Building Europe's Image and Identity', in Rijkssbaron, Roobol, Weisglas (eds), *Europe from a Cultural Perspective*, Amsterdam, Nijgh en Van Ditmar, 1987, 132-139.
11. 'The Scope of Community Powers in Education and Culture in the Light of Subsequent Practice', in Bieber & Ress (Hrsg.), *Die Dynamik des europäischen Gemeinschaftsrechts*, Baden Baden, Nomos, 1987, 261-281.
12. 'Cultural Policy ; The Complementarity of Negative and Positive Integration', in Schwarze & Schermers (eds), *Structure and Dimensions of European Community Policy*, Baden Baden, Nomos, 1988, 195-204.
13. 'Droits fondamentaux et protection de la diversité linguistique', in Pupier & Woehrling (eds), *Language and Law/ Langue et droit*, Montréal, Wilson et Lafleur, 1989, 85-101.

14. 'Cultural Policy Limits to Fundamental Rights', in A.Kaufmann et al. (Herausg.), *Rechtsstaat und Menschenwürde - Festschrift für Werner Maihofer zum 70. Geburtstag*, Frankfurt, Vittorio Klostermann, 1989, 651-667.
15. *European Community Law of Education* (De Witte, editor), Baden Baden : Nomos, 1989. 'Cultural Linkages', in W.Wallace (ed), *The Dynamics of European Integration*, London, Pinter Publishers, 1990, 192-210.
16. 'Recht op onderwijs zonder grenzen? Het recht op onderwijs in de EG-context', in *Jura Falconis* 1990, 535-549.
17. *The Integrated Mediterranean Programmes in the Context of Community Regional Policy*, EUI Working Paper, No.90/8.
18. 'The Position of Linguistic Minorities in Italy (1973-1988)', in *Plural Societies* XXI, 1990, 51-65.
19. 'Taalminoriteiten en Europese integratie', in Gorter, Van Rijn en De Vries (red.), *Autochtone Taalminoriteiten - Juridische en Bestuurlijke Verkenningen*, Ljouwert, Fryske Akademy, 1990, 27-42.
20. 'Droit communautaire et valeurs constitutionnelles nationales', in *Droits* n.14 (1991), 87-96. (with H.G.Post),
21. 'Educational and Cultural Rights', in Cassese, Clapham, Weiler (eds), *Human Rights and the European Community: The Substantive Law*, Baden Baden, Nomos, 1991, 123-176.
22. 'Minorités nationales : reconnaissance et protection', *Pouvoirs*, no.57, 1991, 113-127.
23. 'Community Law and National Constitutional Values', in *Legal Issues of European Integration*, 1991/2, 1-22.
24. 'The Impact of European Community Rules on Linguistic Policies of the Member States', in Coulmas (ed), *A Language Policy for the European Community - Prospects and Quandaries*, Berlin, Mouton de Gruyter, 1991, 163-177.
25. 'Communauté (Belgique)', 'Communauté autonome', 'Fédération', in Duhamel et Mény (sous la dir. de), *Dictionnaire constitutionnel*, Paris, P.U.F., 1991.
26. 'Le principe d'égalité et la pluralité linguistique', in H.Giordan (sous la dir. de), *Les minorités en Europe - Droits linguistiques et droits de l'homme*, Paris, Edit. Kimé, 1992, 55-62.
27. 'Het Europees onderwijsrecht', in *Europa en het onderwijs - Preadviezen van de Vereniging voor Onderwijsrecht*, Zwolle, Tjeenk Willink, 1992, 13-44.

28. The Common Law of Europe and the Future of Legal Education - Le droit commun de l'Europe et l'avenir de l'enseignement juridique (De Witte & Forder, eds.), Deventer, Kluwer, 1992.
29. 'Surviving in Babel? Language Rights and European Integration', in Dinstein & Tabory (eds), The Protection of Minorities and Human Rights, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992, 277-300.
30. 'The Influence of European Community Law on National Systems of Higher Education', in Pertek (ed), General Recognition of Diplomas and Free Movement of Professionals, Maastricht, EIPA, 1992, 73-89.
31. 'Equivalentie van studieperiodes en erkenning van diploma's', in Tijdschrift voor Onderwijsrecht en Onderwijsbeleid 1992-93, 290-295.
32. 'The European Community and its Minorities', in Brölmann, Lefeber, Zieck (eds), Peoples and Minorities in International Law, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1993, 167-185.
33. 'Pays Bas: Une tradition d'Etat unitaire décentralisé', in L'administration territoriale en Europe, Paris, Institut international d'administration publique (Dossiers et débats), 1993, 83-94.
34. 'Conclusion: A Legal Perspective', in Vilfan (ed.), Ethnic Groups and Language Rights, European Science Foundation and Dartmouth Press, 1993, 303-314.
35. 'The Freedom of Movement of Goods and Services', in Waaldijk and Clapham (eds.), Homosexuality; A European Community Issue, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1993, 317-333.
36. 'Higher Education and the Constitution of the European Community', in Gellert (ed.), Higher Education in Europe, London/Philadelphia, Jessica Kingsley Publishers, 1993, 186-202.
37. 'Cultural Legitimation: Back to the Language Question', in S. Garcia (ed), European Identity and the Search for Legitimacy, London, Pinter Publishers, 1993, 154-171.
38. 'Las regiones y las comunidades europeas durante 1992'in Informe Pi i Sunyer sobre Comunidades Autònomas 1992, Barcelona, Fundació Oi i Sunyer, 1994, 421-433.
39. 'The European Dimension of Legal Education', in P. Birks (ed), Reviewing Legal Education, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1994, 68-76.
40. 'Economische, sociale en culturele rechten: de rol van de Europese Gemeenschap', in Coomans, Heringa en Westendorp (red.), De toenemende betekenis van economische, sociale en culturele mensenrechten, Leiden, NJCM-Boekerij, 1994, 8-22.

41. 'The Position of Advertising in the Constitutional Order of the Netherlands', in W. Skouris (ed), *Advertising and Constitutional Rights in Europe*, Baden Baden, Nomos, 1994, 237-258.
42. 'La influencia del derecho comunitario en los sistemas nacionales de enseñanza superior', in *Autonomies - Revista Catalana de Derecho Publico*, n.17, 1994, 43-54.
43. 'Recht en cultureel beleid in de Europese Gemeenschap: ruimte voor eenheid in verscheidenheid?', in AA.VV., *Recht en Europese cultuur - Europees recht en cultuur*, Antwerpen, Maklu, 1994, 63-85.
44. 'Rules of Change in International Law: How Special is the European Community?', in *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law XXV*, 1994, 299-333.
45. 'The Cultural Dimension of Community Law', in *Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law, Vol.IV, Book 1 (1995)* 229-299.
46. 'The European Content Requirement in the EC Television Directive - Five Years After', in *The Yearbook of Media and Entertainment Law 1995*, 101-127.
47. 'Interpreting the EC Treaty like a Constitution: The Role of the European Court of Justice in Comparative Perspective', in Bakker, Heringa, Stroink (eds), *Judicial Control - Comparative Essays on Judicial Review*, Antwerpen, Maklu, 1995, 133-152.
48. 'International Agreement or European Constitution?', in Winter, Curtin, Kellermann, De Witte (eds), *Reforming the Treaty on European Union - The Legal Debate*, The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1996, 3-18.
49. 'De Intergouvernementele Conferentie 1996: herziening van het EU-verdrag zonder herziening van de procedure', *SEW 1996*, 253-262.
50. 'Protection of Fundamental Social Rights in the European Union - the Choice of the Appropriate Legal Instrument', in L. Betten and D. McDevitt (eds), *The Protection of Fundamental Social Rights in the European Union*, The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1996, 63-74.
51. 'Les Pays-Bas', in J. Rideau (dir.), *Les Etats membres de l'Union européenne. Adaptations - Mutations - Résistances*, Paris, L.G.D.J., 1997, 367-390.
52. 'Sovereignty and European Integration: The Weight of Legal Tradition', in A.-M. Slaughter, A. Stone Sweet, J.H.H. Weiler (eds.), *The European Court and National Courts - Doctrine and Jurisprudence. Legal Change in its Social Context*, Oxford, Hart Publishing, 1998, 277-304.
53. (with M. Claes) 'Report on the Netherlands', in A.M. Slaughter et al. (see previous note), 171-194.

54. 'An Untidy Federation of Nation-States', in W.T. Eijsbouts (Ed.), *Bastard or Monster - Money, Territory and the Constitution of Europe*, Amsterdam, Van Hoogendorp Centre for European Constitutional Studies, 1998, 90-100.
55. 'The Pillar Structure and the Nature of the European Union: Greek Temple or French Gothic Cathedral?', in T. Heukels, N. Blokker, M. Brus (eds.), *The European Union after Amsterdam - A Legal Analysis*, The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1998, 51-68.
56. (with M. Claes), 'Het Britse recht en de Europese Unie', *Ars Aequi* 1998, 521-533.
57. 'Les implications constitutionnelles, pour un Etat, de la participation à un processus d'intégration régionale', in E.H. Hondius (ed.), *Netherlands Reports to the Fifteenth International Congress of Comparative Law - Rapports néerlandais pour le quinzième congrès international de droit comparé - Bristol 1998*, Antwerpen/Groningen, Intersentia, 1998, 379-393.
58. 'Direct Effect, Supremacy and the Nature of the Legal Order', in P. Craig and G. de Búrca (eds), *The Evolution of EU Law*, Oxford, OUP, 1999, 177-213.
59. 'Kroniek van het Europees recht', *Nederlands Juristenblad*, 1999, 1480-1486.
60. 'The Past and Future Role of the European Court of Justice in the Protection of Human Rights', in Philip Alston (ed), *The EU and Human Rights*, Oxford, OUP, 1999, 859-897.
61. 'Die Jurisdiktion des Gerichtshofs der Europäischen Gemeinschaften nach Amsterdam', in *Europarecht*, Beiheft 1-99, 91-97.
62. 'Politics versus Law in the EU's Approach to Ethnic Minorities', *EUI Working Paper RSC No.2000/4*.
63. 'Old-Fashioned Flexibility: International Agreements between Member States of the European Union', in G. de Burca and J. Scott (eds), *Constitutional Change in the EU - From Uniformity to Flexibility?* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2000), 31-58.
64. 'Institutionele beginselen van Gemeenschapsrecht', in *Liber Amicorum Walter van Gerven* (Deurne: Kluwer, 2000), 25-40.
65. 'Institutional Principles: A Special Category of General Principles of EC Law', in U. Bernitz and J. Nergelius (eds), *General Principles of European Community Law* (The Hague: Kluwer law International, 2000), 143-159.
66. 'De organisatievorm van de Europese Unie', in *Bijdragen aan een Europese grondwet* (Deventer: Tjeenk Willink, 2000), 45-58.

67. 'The Role of Institutional Principles in the Judicial Development of the European Union Legal Order', in F. Snyder (ed), *The Europeanisation of Law – The Legal Effects of European Integration* (Oxford: Hart, 2000), 83-100.
68. 'The Nice Declaration: Time for a Constitutional Treaty of the European Union?', *International Spectator*, 2001, 21-30 (also published in Italian: 'La Dichiarazione di Nizza: è tempo di un Trattato costituzionale dell'Unione europea?', *Europa Europe*, 2001, n.2/3, 195-204.
69. 'The Legal Status of the Charter: Vital Question or Non-Issue?', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 2001, 81-89.
70. 'Constitutional Aspects of European Union Membership in the Original Six Member States: Model Solutions for the Applicant Countries?', in A.E. Kellermann, J.W. de Zwaan, J. Czuczai (eds), *EU Enlargement – The Constitutional Impact at EU and National Level*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press, 2001, 65-79.
71. 'Trade in Culture: International Legal Regimes and EU Constitutional Values', in G. de Burca and J. Scott (eds), *The EU and the WTO. Legal and Constitutional Issues*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2001, 237-255.
72. B. de Witte, D. Hanf, E. Vos (eds), *The Many Faces of Differentiation in EU Law*, Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2001, 390 p.
73. 'Chameleonic Member States: Differentiation by Means of Partial and Parallel International Agreements', in *The Many Faces of Differentiation*, cit. above, 231-267.
74. 'Le rôle passé et futur de la Cour de Justice des Communautés européennes dans la protection des droits de l'homme', in P. Alston, M. Bustelo et J. Heenan (dir.), *L'Union européenne et les droits de l'homme*, Bruxelles: Bruylant, 2001, 895-935.
75. 'Internationale verdragen tussen lidstaten van de Europese Unie', in *Mededelingen van de Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht* nr 123, 2001, 79-131.
76. 'Clarifying the Delimitation of Powers – A Proposal with Comments', in *Europe 2004 Le grand débat. Setting the Agenda and Outlining the Options*, Brussels: European Commission, 2002, 121-129.
77. 'The Ubiquity of Asymmetrical Government – Some Constitutional and International Experiences', in A. Schrauwen (ed), *Flexibility in Constitutions. Forms of Closer Cooperation in Federal and Non-Federal Settings*, Groningen: Europa Law Publishing, 2002, 31-40.
78. 'Politics versus Law in the EU's Approach to Ethnic Minorities', in J. Zielonka (ed), *Europe Unbound. Enlarging and Reshaping the Boundaries of the European Union*, London: Routledge, 2002, 137-160.

79. 'The Closest Thing to a Constitutional Conversation in Europe: The Semi-Permanent Treaty Revision Process', in P. Beaumont, C. Lyons and N. Walker (eds), *Convergence and Divergence in European Public Law*, Oxford: Hart, 2002, 39-57.
80. 'Anticipating the Institutional Consequences of Expanded Membership of the European Union', 23 *International Political Science Review*, 2002, 235-248.
81. 'Il processo semi-permanente di revisione dei trattati', in *Quaderni costituzionali*, 2002, 499-520.
82. 'The Delimitation of Powers between the EU and its Member States' (with G. de Búrca), in A. Arnulf and D. Wincott (eds), *Accountability and Legitimacy in the European Union*, Oxford: OUP, 2002, 201-222.
83. 'Simplification and Reorganization of the European Treaties', 39 *Common Market Law Review*, 2002, 1255-1287.
84. 'The Impact of Enlargement on the Constitution of the European Union', in M. Cremona (ed), *The Enlargement of the European Union*, Oxford: OUP, 2003, 209-252.
85. B. de Witte (ed), *Ten Reflections on the Constitutional Treaty for Europe*, Florence: Robert Schuman Centre at the EUI, 2003, 221 p.
86. 'Entry into Force and Revision', in *Ten Reflections*, cit., 203-219.
87. 'The European Constitutional Treaty: Towards an Exit Strategy for Recalcitrant Member States?' (Guest Editorial), 10 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* (2003), 3-8.
88. 'Besluitvormen en besluitvorming', chapter 5 in Kapteyn/VerLoren van Themaat, *Inleiding tot het recht van de Europese Unie en van de Europese Gemeenschappen*, 6th ed, 2003, pp. 229-270 and 317-343.
89. Editor of a special issue of *European Law Journal*, 'The Legal Construction of the Wider Europe', Volume 9, Number 3 (July 2003).
90. 'Do Not Mention the Word: Sovereignty in Two Europhile Countries, Belgium and the Netherlands', in N. Walker (ed), *Sovereignty in Transition*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2003, 351-366.
91. 'Guest Editorial – The Revival of the Pioneer Group Idea', *EU Constitution Project Newsletter* (The Federal Trust), March 2004, 1-3.
92. 'The Constitutional Law of External Relations', in I. Pernice and M. Poiares Maduro (eds), *A Constitution for the European Union: First Comments on the 2003-Draft of the European Convention*, Baden Baden: Nomos, 2004, 95-106.

93. 'Entrata in vigore e revisione del trattato costituzionale', in L. S. Rossi (a cura di), *Il progetto di Trattato-Costituzione. Verso una nuova architettura dell'Unione europea*, Milano: Giuffrè, 2004, 101-122.
94. 'Human Rights and Membership of the European Union' (with G.N. Toggenburg), in S. Peers and A. Ward (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2004, 59-82.
95. 'The Institutional Balance in the European Union: Is there a Need for a New Horizontal Division of Powers?', in R. Herzog and S. Hobe (Hg.), *Die Europäische Union auf dem Weg zum verfassten Staatenverbund: Perspektiven der europäischen Verfassungsordnung*, München: Verlag C.H. Beck, 2004, 57-65.
96. 'Future Paths of Flexibility: Enhanced Cooperation, Partial Agreements and Pioneer Groups', in J.W. de Zwaan, J.H. Jans, F.A. Nelissen and S. Blockmans (eds), *The European Union an Ongoing Process of Integration. Liber Amicorum Alfred E. Kellermann*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press, 2004, 141-152.
97. 'Entrée en vigueur et révision du traité constitutionnel', in L.S. Rossi (sous la dir. de), *Vers une nouvelle architecture de l'Union européenne. Le projet de Traité-Constitution*, Bruxelles : Bruylant, 2004, 77-98.
98. *The National Constitutional Dimension of European Treaty Revision – Evolution and Recent Debates*, The Second Walter van Gerven Lecture, Groningen : Europa Law Publishing, 2004, 21 p.
99. 'Language Law of the European Union: Protecting or Eroding Linguistic Diversity?', in R. Craufurd Smith (ed), *Culture and European Law*, Oxford: OUP, 2004, 205-241.
100. 'Ratificeringen av EU:s nya fördrag – vad händer om den misslyckas?', *Sieps Rapport*, nr 8, December 2004, 31 p.
101. 'The Constitutional Resources for an EU Minority Protection Policy', in G. N. Toggenburg (ed), *Minority Protection and the Enlarged European Union: The Way Forward*, 2004, 107-124.
102. 'Revision', in *European Constitutional Law Review* (2005), (special issue on *The New European Constitution: Themes and Questions*), 136-140.
103. 'Regional Autonomy, Cultural Diversity and European Integration: The Experience of Spain and Belgium', in S. Ortino, M. Zagar and V. Mastny (eds), *The Changing Face of Federalism. Institutional Reconfiguration in Europe from East to West*, Manchester University Press, 2005, 202-225.
104. *Constitución europea y constituciones nacionales*, Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch, 2005 (edited by M. Cartabia, B. de Witte and P. Perez Tremps), 692 p.

105. 'La dimensión nacional de la reforma de los Tratados Europeos: evolución y debates recientes', in *Constitución europea y constituciones nacionales*, cit., 193-217.
106. 'La dimensione nazionale della revisione dei Trattati europei', in *Quaderni costituzionali* (2005) 39-65.
107. 'European Treaty Revision: a Case of Multilevel Constitutionalism', in I. Pernice and J. Zemanek (eds), *A Constitution for Europe: The IGC, the Ratification Process and Beyond* (2005) 59-76.
108. 'Proces ratyfikacji i możliwości wyjścia z kryzysu z perspektywy prawnej', in *Nowa Europa* (2005) 295-319.
109. *Social Rights in Europe*, Oxford: OUP, 2005 (edited by G. de Búrca and B. de Witte), 421 p.
110. 'The Trajectory of Fundamental Social Rights in the European Union', in G. de Búrca and B. de Witte (eds), *Social Rights in Europe* (2005) 153-168.
111. 'The Process of Ratification and the Crisis Options: A Legal Perspective', in D. Curtin, A. Kellermann and S. Blockmans (eds), *The EU Constitution: The Best Way Forward?*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press (2005) 21-38.
112. 'Non-Market Values in Internal Market Legislation', in N. Nic Shuibhne (ed), *Regulating the Internal Market*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar (2006) 61-86.
113. 'La procédure de révision: continuité dans le mode de changement', in C. Kaddous/A. Auer (éd.), *Les principes fondamentaux de la Constitution européenne*, Helbing & Lichtenhahn, Bruylant, LGDJ (2006), 147-161.
114. *Genèse et destinée de la Constitution européenne – Genesis and Destiny of the European Constitution*, Bruxelles: Bruylant, 2007 (edited by G. Amato, H. Bribosia and B. de Witte), 1353 p.
115. 'Saving the Constitution? The Escape Routes and their Legal Feasibility', in G. Amato, H. Bribosia and B. de Witte (eds), *Genèse et destinée de la Constitution européenne – Genesis and Destiny of the European Constitution* (2007) 919-938.
116. 'Article I-6 – Le droit de l'Union', in L. Burgorgue-Larsen, A. Levade et F. Picod (dir.), *Traité établissant une Constitution pour l'Europe – Commentaire article par article*, Tome 1, Bruxelles: Bruylant (2007) 107-116.
117. 'Setting the Scene : How Did Services Get to Bolkestein and Why ?', *EUI Law Working Paper* 2007/20 (also published as *Mitchell Working Paper* 3/2007 (Europa Institute, University of Edinburgh)).

118. 'I diritti europei delle minoranze', in M. Cartabia (a cura di), *I diritti in azione. Universalità e pluralismo dei diritti fondamentali nelle Corti europee*, Bologna: Il Mulino, 2007, 393-414.
119. 'De deconstructie van het Constitutioneel Verdrag', *SEW – Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch recht* (2007) 256-257.
120. 'Entrada en vigor y revisiones futuras', in I. Méndez de Vigo (dir.), *Que fue de la Constitución Europea? El Tratado de Lisboa: un camino hacia el futuro*, Madrid: Editorial Planeta, 2007, 187-194.
121. 'The protection of linguistic diversity through provisions of the EU Charter other than Article 22', in X. Arzoz (ed), *Respecting Linguistic Diversity in the European Union*, Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 2008, 175-190.
122. (with S. Mancini) 'Language Rights as Cultural Rights: A European Perspective', in Francioni and Scheinin (eds), *Cultural Human Rights*, Leiden: Brill, 2008, 247-284.
123. (Co-editor of) Verstichel, Alen, De Witte and Lemmens (eds), *The Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities: a Useful Pan-European Instrument?*, Antwerp: Intersentia, 2008.
124. 'A Legal Paradox of Maastricht: The Creation of the European Union', in Baroncelli, Spagnolo and Talani (eds), *Back to Maastricht – Obstacles to Constitutional Reform within the EU Treaty (1991-2007)*, Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2008, 34-48.
125. 'Legal Instruments and Decision-Making', in Kapteyn and VerLoren van Themaat, *Introduction to the Law of the European Union*, 4th English language edition, The Hague: Kluwer, 2008, 273-348.
126. (Co-editor of) M. Cremona and B. de Witte (eds), *EU Foreign Relations Law – Constitutional Fundamentals*, Oxford: Hart, 2008.
127. 'Too Much Constitutional Law in the European Union's Foreign Relations?', in M. Cremona and B. de Witte (eds), *EU Foreign Relations Law – Constitutional Fundamentals*, Oxford: Hart, 2008, 3-15.
128. 'The Emergence of a European System of Public International Law: the EU and its Member States as Strange Subjects', in J. Wouters, P.A. Nollkaemper, E. de Wet (eds), *The Europeanisation of International Law*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press, 2008, 39-54.
129. 'Common Market Freedoms versus Linguistic Requirements in the EU States', in *Mundialització, lliure circulació i immigració, i l'exigència d'una llengua com a requisit*, Barcelona: Institut d'Estudis Autònoms, 2008, 109-131.

130. 'The Value of Cultural Diversity in European Union Law', in H. Schneider and P. Van den Bossche (eds), *Protection of Cultural Diversity from a European and International Perspective*, Antwerp: Intersentia, 2008, 219-247.
131. 'Welfare Integration through EU Law: The Overall Picture in the Light of the Lisbon Treaty' (with Dragana Damjanovic), *EUI Working Papers*, LAW 2008/34.
132. 'European Union Law: A Unified Academic Discipline?', *EUI Working Papers*, RSCAS 2008/34.
133. 'The Many Faces of Minority Policy in the European Union' (with Enikő Horvath), in K. Henrard and R. Dunbar (eds), *Synergies in Minority Protection – European and International Law Perspectives*, Cambridge: CUP, 2008, 365-384.
134. 'Legal Instruments and Law-Making in the Lisbon Treaty', in S. Griller and J. Ziller (eds), *The Lisbon Treaty – EU Constitutionalism without a Constitutional Treaty?*, Wien: Springer, 2008, 79-108.
135. 'Los derechos europeos de las minorías', *Revista española de derecho europeo*, n. 28 (2008) 411-432.
136. 'European Law as an Academic Discipline: Unity and Fragmentation', in Bulterman, Hancher, McDonnell and Sevenster (eds), *Views of European Law from the Mountain. Liber Amicorum Piet Jan Slot*, Alphen: Kluwer Law International, 2009, 417-428.
137. 'L'évolution des droits linguistiques (1983-2008)', *Revista de Llengua i Dret*, n. 51 (2009) 47-61.
138. 'Executive Accountability under the European Constitution and the Lisbon Treaty : *Nihil Novi sub Sole?*', in L. Verhey, P. Kiiver and S. Loeffen (eds), *Political Accountability and European Integration*, Groningen: Europa Law Publishing, 2009, 137-151.
139. 'The Question of the Treaty Architecture: 1957-2007', in A. Ott and E. Vos (eds), *Fifty Years of European Integration – Foundations and Perspectives*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press, 2009, 9-20.
140. 'The Rules of Change in the European Union – The Lost Balance between Rigidity and Flexibility', in C. Moury and L. de Sousa (eds), *Institutional Challenges in Post-Constitutional Europe – Governing Change*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2009, 33-42.
141. 'The Crumbling Public/Private Divide: Horizontality in European Anti-Discrimination Law', *Citizenship Studies* (2009) 515-525.
142. 'The Lisbon Treaty and National Constitutions. More or Less Europeanisation?', in C. Closa (ed), *The Lisbon Treaty and National Constitutions*.

Europeanisation and Democratic Implications, Oslo, ARENA Report No 3/09, 25-48.

143. 'Balancing of Economic Law and Human Rights by the European Court of Justice', in P.M. Dupuy, F. Francioni and E.U. Petersmann (eds), *Human Rights in International Investment Law and Arbitration*, Oxford: OUP, 2009, 197-207.

144. 'The Rhetorical Use of European and National Identity in the Political and Legal Discourse of the European Union', in T. Cottier and R. Liechti-McKee (Hrsg.), *Die Schweiz und Europa. Wirtschaftliche Integration und institutionelle Abstinenz*, Zurich: vdf, 2010, 51-62.

145. 'The Continuous Significance of *Van Gend en Loos*', in M. Poiares Maduro and L. Azoulay (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law – The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2010, 9-15.

146. 'From "Common Principle of Equality" to "European Anti-Discrimination Law"', 53 *American Behavioral Scientist* (2010) 1715-1730.

147. 'European Minority Rights', in Foblets, Gaudreault-Desbiens and Dundes Renteln (eds), *Cultural Diversity and the Law – State Responses from Around the World*, Bruxelles: Bruylant, 2010, 717-735.

148. 'European Union Law. How Autonomous is its Legal Order?', *Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht*, 2010, 141-155.

149. 'The Question of Treaty Architecture: From the "Spinelli Draft" to the Lisbon Treaty', in A. Glencross and A. Trechsel (eds), *EU Federalism and Constitutionalism – The Legacy of Altiero Spinelli*, Plymouth: Lexington Books, 2010, 87-101.

150. 'Language Rights: The Interaction between Domestic and European Developments', in A.L. Kjaer and S. Adamo (eds), *Linguistic Diversity and European Democracy*, 2011, 167-188.

151. 'Direct Effect, Primacy, and the Nature of the Legal Order', in P. Craig and G. de Búrca (eds), *The Evolution of EU Law*, 2nd ed, Oxford: OUP, 2011, 323-362.

152. 'The EU and the International Legal Order: The Case of Human Rights', in M. Evans and P. Koutrakos (eds), *Beyond the Established Legal Orders – Policy Interconnections between the EU and the Rest of the World*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2011, 127-147.

153. 'National Equality Institutions and the Domestication of EU Non-Discrimination Law', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 2011, 157-178.

154. 'The European Treaty Amendment for the Creation of a Financial Stability Mechanism', *SIEPS European Policy Analysis*, 2011:6.

155. 'The Use of the ECHR and Convention Case Law by the European Court of Justice', in P. Popelier, C. Van de Heyning and P. Van Nuffel (eds), *Human Rights Protection in the European Legal Order: The Interaction between the European and the National Courts*, Antwerp: Intersentia, 2011, 17-34.
156. 'La prospettiva dell'Unione europea: dare preminenza al mercato interno o rivedere la dottrina *Laval*?' (with Rebecca Zahn), *Giornale di Diritto del Lavoro e di Relazioni Industriali*, 2011, 433-446.
157. 'The European Union as an International Legal Experiment', in G. de Búrca and J.H.H. Weiler (eds), *The Worlds of European Constitutionalism*, Cambridge: CUP, 2011, 19-56.
158. 'Changing the Rules of Change – European Treaty Revisions after the Lisbon Treaty', in J.H. Reestman et al., *De regels en het spel. Opstellen over recht, filosofie, literatuur en geschiedenis aangeboden aan Tom Eijsbouts*, Den Haag, T.M.C. Asser Press, 2011, 443-454.
159. 'European Union Law: A Common Core or a Fragmented Academic Discipline?', in A.W. Heringa and B. Akkermans (eds), *Educating European Lawyers*, Antwerp, Intersentia, 2011, 19-41.
160. 'Using International Law for the European Union's Domestic Affairs', in E. Cannizzaro, P. Palchetti and R. Wessel (eds), *International Law as Law of the European Union*, Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2012, 133-156.
161. Co-editor of: Hans-W. Micklitz and Bruno de Witte (eds), *The European Court of Justice and the Autonomy of the Member States*, Antwerp, Intersentia, 2012, 400 p.
162. 'New Institutions for Promoting Equality in Europe: Legal Transfers, National Bricolage and European Governance', *LX American Journal of Comparative Law*, 2012, 49-74.
163. 'Treaty Revision Procedures after Lisbon', in A. Biondi, P. Eeckhout and S. Ripley (eds), *EU Law after Lisbon*, Oxford, OUP, 2012, 107-127.
164. 'The EU Legal Framework of Social Inclusion and Social Protection: Between the Lisbon Strategy and the Lisbon Treaty' (co-authored with Mark Dawson), in B. Cantillon, H. Verschueren and P. Ploscar (eds), *Social Inclusion and Social Protection in the EU: Interactions between Law and Policy*, Antwerp, Intersentia, 2012, 41-69.
165. 'A Competence to Protect: The Pursuit of Non-Market Aims through Internal Market Legislation', in P. Syrpis (ed), *The Judiciary, the Legislator and the Internal Market*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2012, 25-46.

166. 'Democratic Adjudication in Europe – How Can the European Court of Justice Be Responsive to the Citizens?', in M. Dougan, N. Nic Shuibhne and E. Spaventa (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen*, Oxford, Hart, 2012, 129-144.
167. 'The Role of National Constitutional Courts in the European Legal Space' (co-authored with Monica Claes), in P. Popelier, A. Mazmanyán and W. Vandenbruwaene (eds.), *The Role of Constitutional Courts in Multilevel Governance*, Antwerp, Intersentia, 2013, 79-104.
168. 'Why Choose Europe? The Place of the European Union in the Architecture of International Legal Cooperation' (co-authored with Anne Thies), in B. Van Vooren, S. Blockmans and J. Wouters (eds), *The EU's Role in Global Governance – The Legal Dimension*, Oxford, OUP, 2013, 23-38.
169. Co-editor of: Antoine Vauchez and Bruno De Witte (eds), *Lawyering Europe – European Law as a Transnational Social Field*, Oxford, Hart, 2013, 297 p.
170. 'European Union Law: A Unified Academic Discipline?', in Antoine Vauchez and Bruno De Witte (eds), *Lawyering Europe – European Law as a Transnational Social Field*, Oxford, Hart, 2013, 101-116.
171. Co-editor of: Bruno De Witte, Adrienne Héritier and Alexander Trechsel (eds), *The Euro Crisis and the State of European Democracy*, Florence, European University Institute, 2013, 427 p. (e-book).
172. 'The Court of Justice approves the creation of the European Stability Mechanism outside the EU legal order: *Pringle*', (co-authored with Thomas Beukers), 50 *Common Market Law Review*, 2013, 805-848.
173. Co-editor of: Mark Dawson, Bruno De Witte and Elise Muir (eds), *Judicial Activism at the European Court of Justice*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2013, 292 p.
174. 'Using International Law in the Euro Crisis – Causes and Consequences', *ARENA Working Papers* no.4, June 2013.
175. 'The Elusive Unity of the EU Legal Order after Maastricht', in M. de Visser and A.P. van der Mei (eds.), *The Treaty on European Union 1993-2013: Reflections from Maastricht*, Antwerp, Intersentia, 2013, 53-76.
176. 'Institutional Variation across Policy Fields in the Evolution of European Union Law', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 2013, 465-471.
177. 'The Impact of *Van Gend en Loos* on Judicial Protection at European and National Level: Three Types of Preliminary Questions', in *50th Anniversary of the Judgment in Van Gend en Loos 1963-2013, Conference Proceedings*, Luxembourg, Office des Publications de l'Union Européenne, 2013, 93-101.

178. 'Tensions in the Multilevel Protection of Fundamental Rights. The Meaning of Article 53 EU Charter', in A. Silveira, M. Canotilho & P. Madeira Froufe (eds.), *Citizenship and Solidarity in the European Union – From the Charter of Fundamental Rights to the Crisis, the State of the Art*, Brussels, P.I.E. Peter Lang, 2013, 205-217.

179. 'Article 53 – Level of Protection', in S. Peers, T. Hervey, J. Kenner and A. Ward, *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights – A Commentary*, Oxford, Hart, 2014, 1523-1538.

180. Co-editor of: Claire Kilpatrick and Bruno de Witte (eds), *Social Rights in Times of Crisis in the Eurozone: The Role of Fundamental Rights' Challenges*, EUI Working Papers LAW 2014/05.

181. 'Linguistic Minorities in Western Europe: Expansion of Rights Without (Much) Litigation?', in Dia Anagnostou (ed), *Rights and Courts in Pursuit of Social Change: Legal Mobilisation in the Multi-Level European System*, Oxford, Hart, 2014, 27-52.

182. 'Union européenne, zone euro: quels gouvernements?', in *Pouvoirs* no. 149, 2014, 45-58.

183. 'Beyond the Accession Agreement: Five Items for the European Union's Human Rights Agenda', in V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris and V.P. Tzevelekos (eds), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford, Hart, 2014, 349-355.

184. 'EU Law: Is it International Law?', in C. Barnard and S. Peers (eds), *European Union Law*, Oxford, OUP, 2014, 174-195.

185. 'Internal Market Law and National Language Policies', in K. Purnhagen and P. Rott (eds), *Varieties of European Economic Law and Regulation – Liber Amicorum for Hans Micklitz*, Springer, 2014, 419-435.

186. 'A Comparative Framing of Fundamental Rights Challenges to Social Crisis Measures in the Eurozone' (co-authored with Claire Kilpatrick), *European Journal of Social Law* (2014) 2-11.

187. 'The European Union's Place among the International Cooperation Venues of its Member States', *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* (Heidelberg Journal of International Law) (2014) 445-464.

188. 'A Selfish Court? The Court of Justice and the Design of International Dispute Settlement beyond the European Union', in M. Cremona and A. Thies (eds), *The European Court of Justice and External Relations Law: Constitutional Challenges*, Oxford, Hart, 2014, 33-46.

189. Co-editor of: Valentina Vadi and Bruno de Witte (eds), *Culture and International Economic Law*, Abingdon, Routledge, 2015, 258 p.

190. 'Market Integration and Cultural Diversity in EU Law', in V. Vadi and B. de Witte (eds), *Culture and International Economic Law*, Abingdon, Routledge, 2015, 193-207.
191. 'Welfare Policy and Social Inclusion' (co-authored with Mark Dawson), in A. Arnall and D. Chalmers (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (2015) 964-990.
192. 'Opinion 2/13 on Accession to the ECHR: Defending the EU Legal Order against a Foreign Human Rights Court' (co-authored with Sejla Imamovic), 40 *European Law Review* (2015) 683-705.
193. 'Euro Crisis Responses and the EU Legal Order: Increased Institutional Variation or Constitutional Mutation?', 11 *European Constitutional Law Review* (2015) 434-457.
194. Co-editor of: B. de Witte, J. Mayoral, U. Jaremba, M. Wind and K. Podstawa (eds), *National Courts and EU Law – New Issues, Theories and Methods*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2016.
195. 'The Preliminary Ruling Dialogue: Three Types of Questions Posed by National Courts', in B. de Witte, J. Mayoral, U. Jaremba, M. Wind and K. Podstawa (eds), *National Courts and EU Law – New Issues, Theories and Methods*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2016, 15-25.
196. 'The Decision-Making Process', in D. Patterson and A. Södersten (eds), *A Companion to European Union Law and International Law*, Chichester, Wiley Blackwell, 2016, 95-108.
197. 'The United Kingdom: Towards exit from the EU or towards a different kind of membership?', 36 *Quaderni costituzionali* (2016) 581-583.
198. (Co-editor of) S. Imamovic, M. Claes and B. de Witte (eds), *The EU Fundamental Rights Landscape After Opinion 2/13*, Maastricht Faculty of Law Working Paper 2016/3, 90 p.
199. 'Cultural Policy Justifications', in P. Koutrakos, N. Nic Shuibhne and P. Syrpis (eds), *Exceptions from EU Free Movement Law: Derogation, Justification and Proportionality*, Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2016, 131-142.
200. 'Competences: Codification and Contestation', (co-authored with Monica Claes) in A. Lazowski and S. Blockmans (eds), *Research Handbook on EU Institutional Law*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2016, 46-87.
201. 'The Scope of Application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights', in M. González Pascual and A. Torres Pérez (eds), *The Right to Family Life in the European Union*, Abingdon, Routledge, 2017, 29-39.

202. (Co-editor of) B. De Witte, A. Ott and E. Vos (eds), *Between Flexibility and Disintegration – The Trajectory of Differentiation in EU Law*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2017, 432 p.
203. 'Variable Geometry and Differentiation as Structural Features of the EU Legal Order', in B. De Witte, A. Ott and E. Vos (eds), *Between Flexibility and Disintegration – The Trajectory of Differentiation in EU Law*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2017, 9-27.
204. 'The Future of Variable Geometry in a post-Brexit European Union', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* (2017) 153-157.
205. 'Exclusive Member State Competences – Is There Such a Thing?', in S. Garben and I. Govaere (eds.), *The Division of Competences between the EU and its Member States*, Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2017, 59-73.
206. 'EU Law: Is it International Law?', in C. Barnard and S. Peers (eds.), *European Union Law*, 2nd edition, Oxford, OUP, 2017, 177-197.
207. (Co-editor of) T. Beukers, B. de Witte and C. Kilpatrick (eds.), *Constitutional Change through Euro-Crisis Law*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017, 344 p.
208. 'Constitutional Change through Euro-Crisis Law: Taking Stock, New Perspectives and Looking Ahead' (co-authored with Thomas Beukers and Claire Kilpatrick), in T. Beukers, B. de Witte and C. Kilpatrick (eds.), *Constitutional Change through Euro-Crisis Law*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017, 1-24.
209. 'Sources and the Subjects of International Law – The European Union's Semi-Autonomous System of Sources', in S. Besson and J. d'Aspremont (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the Sources of International Law*, Oxford, OUP, 2017, 769-786.
210. 'The Procedural and Institutional Dimension of EU Anti-discrimination Law', (co-authored with Elise Muir), in L.S. Rossi and F. Casolari (eds.), *The Principle of Equality in EU Law*, Springer International Publishing, 2017, 133-149
211. 'The Role of the Court of Justice in Shaping the Institutional Balance in the EU', in J. Mendes and I. Venzke (eds), *Allocating Authority – Who Should Do What in European and International Law?*, Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2018, 143-157.
212. 'Treaties between EU Member States as Quasi-Instruments of EU Law' (co-authored with Thibault Martinelli), in M. Cremona and C. Kilpatrick (eds), *EU Legal Acts - Challenges and Transformations*, Oxford, OUP, 2018, 157-188.
213. 'The Place of the OMC in the System of EU Competences and Sources of Law', *European Papers*, 2018, nr 1, 207-213.

214. 'Language Rights and the Work of the European Union', in I. Ulasiuk, L. Hadirca and W. Romans (eds.), *Language Policy and Conflict Prevention*, Leiden, Brill Nijhoff, 2018, 221-230.
215. 'An Undivided Union? Differentiated Integration in Post-Brexit Times', *Common Market Law Review*, Special Issue May 2018, 227-250.
216. 'Judicialization of the Euro Crisis? A Critical Evaluation', in F. Allen, E. Carletti and M. Gulati (eds.), *Institutions and the Crisis*, Florence, EUI (e-book), 2018, 103-110.
217. 'European International Law', in R. Schütze (ed.), *Globalisation and Governance – International Problems, European Solutions*, Cambridge University Press, 2018, 227-242.
218. 'Confrontation on relocation – The Court of Justice endorses the emergency scheme for compulsory relocation of asylum seekers within the European Union: *Slovak Republic and Hungary v. Council*' (co-authored with Evangelia Tsourdi), *Common Market Law Review*, 2018, 1457-1494.
219. 'Structure and Evolution of Union Law', in P.J. Kuijper et al. (eds.), *The Law of the European Union*, 5th edition, Kluwer Law International, 2018, 43-67.
220. 'Sources of European Union Law' (co-authored with Ben Smulders), in P.J. Kuijper et al. (eds.), *The Law of the European Union*, 5th edition, Kluwer Law International, 2018, 193-234.
221. 'Les compétences exclusives des États membres existent-elles?', in *Liber Amicorum Antonio Tizzano – De la Cour CECA à la Cour de l'Union: le long parcours de la justice européenne*, G. Giappichelli Editore, 2018, 301-315.
222. 'The European Union in the International System of Human Rights Protection: Solo Singer or Voice in the Choir?', in E. Bribosia and I. Rorive (eds.), *Human Rights Tectonics – Global Dynamics of Integration and Fragmentation*, Intersentia, 2018, 225-241.
223. 'A New Phase in the Trajectory of Social Europe?', *Giornale di Diritto del Lavoro e di Relazioni Industriali*, 2018, 729-735.
224. 'Integration Clauses – A Comparative Epilogue', in F. Ippolito, M.E. Bartoloni and M. Condinanzi (eds.), *The EU and the Proliferation of Integration Principles under the Lisbon Treaty*, Routledge, 2019, 181-188.
225. 'The Relative Autonomy of the European Union's Fundamental Rights Regime', *Nordic Journal of International Law*, 2019, 65-85.
226. *Constitutional Challenges of the Enlargement: Is Further Enlargement Feasible without Constitutional Changes?*, In-depth Analysis requested by the

Constitutional Affairs Committee of the European Parliament, PE 608.872, March 2019.