



EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE

The President's Annual Report

Spring 2000

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The European University for postgraduate research in the social sciences

The main purpose of this annual report is to provide a concise overview of the profile and activities of the European University Institute during 1999. These relate to its core mission of contributing to the development of the cultural and scientific heritage of Europe through high quality research and postgraduate education in the social sciences.

The Institute's programme of postgraduate education leading to internationally esteemed doctorate and master's degrees continues to perform at an excellent level. Sixty-one doctorate theses were accepted during the year for defence before international academic juries and twenty five master's degrees in European Law were awarded. Although the number of master's degrees awarded is far higher than ever before, there was somewhat of a decrease in the number of doctorates presented by comparison with the two previous exceptional years. However, the overall completion rate for the past five years is over 70%, and the number of theses defended in this same period is almost double that registered in the previous five years. Moreover, the significant reduction of time to degree achieved in recent years has been maintained with a median completion time of 4.2 years. This achievement, comparing favourably with the best international performance, is attained by our young researchers in a challenging, multi-cultural and multi-lingual context.

Moreover, a gratifying confirmation of the quality of the degree is provided by the findings of a recent survey of alumni which reveals a very high level of professional employment (over 90%) of which 70% is in university or research appointments - often in a country other than the incumbent's country of origin.

Over 1,400 students applied to the Institute from all over Europe and further afield, for the 120 available places. Amongst this satisfactory ratio of 11:1 there were excellent applications from each Member State and to



Dr Patrick Masterson, President of the EUI

each department. Further analysis of these figures will enable the Institute to identify where more active recruitment is desirable. This year I had the honour of visiting and speaking about the Institute at a number of universities and research centres in two new Member States: Finland and Sweden. Also this year we were glad to be able to welcome new researchers from Central and Eastern Europe and for the first time from Southern Mediterranean countries.

The postdoctoral research conducted by the Institute's professors and visiting scholars in its academic departments and research centres continues to flourish and is detailed later in this report. This research is supported by the Institute, the European Union and by external endowments, research grants and contracts, which this year amounted to 5,820,000,000 lire - a further improvement on last year's significant increase.





Participants of The Anticompetitive Impact of Regulation Conference with Prof. Amato in the centre

This research programme is encouraged and reviewed by the Institute's Research Council, composed mainly of eminent external professors who allocate the research budget selectively on the basis of proposals presented by the Institute's professors.

The Research Council also reviews on a pluri-annual basis the profile and performance of the Institute's academic departments and centres. This year there was a very enthusiastic appraisal of the Robert Schuman Centre. Since the integration three years ago of the Institute's European Forum with the Robert Schuman Centre under the overall direction of Professor YVES MÉNY, this centre has evolved dynamically, as envisaged, into a European Centre for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences. Including its Joint Chairs with the academic departments, its visiting fellowship programme, its many visiting professors and its endowed research programmes, the Robert Schuman Centre has now about sixty people involved in its research activity. An important development this year was the externally funded endowment of a second Chair in the Institute's Mediterranean programme at the Centre.

This interdisciplinary, comparative, policy relevant postdoctoral research admirably

complements the Institute's doctoral programme. Its many international conferences, seminars, workshops and visiting scholars provide our young doctorate researchers with a privileged access to leading international authorities in their discipline.

Besides the numerous scholarly meetings at the Institute, our professors participate actively in many external international scholarly meetings and organise various co-operative research initiatives, joint publications and specialised summer schools. This year the Law Department also initiated an interactive programme of computer-aided teaching and research, the development of which will enhance the Institute's academic networks.

Because professorial appointments at the Institute are for a period of four years renewable only once, there is a regular replenishment of the professorial body. This year, for their excellent contribution to the Institute



The EUI Moot Court Team

we thank Professors BREWER, KRAVARITOU, LA TORRE, LEBOUTTE and MIZON who move to new challenges and welcome newly arrived Professors BÖDECKER, REES, RHODES, SADURSKI and SCHLAG.

Besides its principal activity of doctorate formation and high level research, the Institute also developed its capacity to serve as a scholarly focal point for major lectures, conferences, seminars and workshops - bring-

ing together, with our professors and researchers, international leaders in public, professional and economic life to discuss issues of common interest. For example, there were meetings of the European Movement, of the EU-Japan Symposium, and of EU Ministers of Foreign Trade and Commissioner LAMY to prepare for the W.T.O. conference in Seattle. Important lectures included the first outside Iran by President KHATAMI and a lecture by Mr JOSÉ MARIA GIL ROBLES, President of the European Parliament. I also had the pleasure of welcoming at the Institute, to promote further co-operation, the Rector of the College of Europe in Bruges, Ambassador OTTO VON DER GABLENTZ and the Director-General of the European Institute of Public Administration in Maastricht, Mrs ISABEL CORTE-REAL.

A major event was the very successful conference promoted by the Institute, with New York University, on "Progressive Governance in the 21st Century". Background papers for this conference were written by professors of the Institute. The chief participants included the Presidents of the U.S.,

Brazil and the European Commission, the Prime Ministers of the U.K., France, Italy and Portugal and the Chancellor of Germany. The conference attracted huge media and public interest. In my introductory remarks I was pleased to announce the endowment at the Institute, by BP-Amoco, of a research chair on the "Transatlantic Relationship".

Although the central preoccupation of the Institute is its teaching and research activity, various enjoyable social activities were also promoted during the year. These included the foundation of an Institute choir, cultural weekend visits to various Italian venues, award winning participation in the European Moot Court competition and the successful participation of the Institute's newly formed football team in the European Universities Football Competition. There were further developments of the Institute health service and the initiation of a Career Advisory Service.

The main physical developments were the completed renovation of Villa La Fonte,



Jay Oliva, Tony Blair, Patrick Masterson, A.M. de Oliveira Guterres, Romano Prodi, Gerhard Schröder, F.H. Cardoso, Bill Clinton, Massimo D'Alema, Lionel Jospin and John Sexton





The bell tower of the Badia Fiesolana

rented to accommodate additional requirements of the Robert Schuman Centre and the European Historical Archives, and a major refurbishment of our main historical building the Badia Fiesolana.

We record with sorrow the death during the year of Professor VINCENT WRIGHT, a valued

member of our Research Council and of Dr RIEGEL who was for many years a central figure of our Budget Committee.

In conclusion I wish to express my grateful appreciation of all associated with the Institute, its Councils, Professors, Researchers and Support Staff - for their wholehearted commitment to promoting the high scholarly goals of the European University Institute.



Lionel Jospin and Patrick Masterson

History and Civilization

Staff Developments

In September, Professor ARFON REES, specialist in Russian history, joined the Department from the University of Birmingham to fill the chair in Eastern European History. Three professors have left to take on new tasks. Professor JOHN BREWER accepted a position at the University of Chicago, Professor KIRTI CHAUDHURI left for Cavaillon, France and is building a conference and exhibition centre, while Professor RENÉ LEBOUTTE has taken a position at the University of Aberdeen to teach economic history. In order to replace temporarily the chair in Early Modern History, the department succeeded in recruiting Professor HANS BÖDEKER from the Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte in Göttingen for the whole academic year. In order to provide teaching for the researchers in the Vasco-da-Gama program, we have invited a number of renowned scholars to give a series of seminars in the spring term. We are confident that we will be able to fill the vacant chairs by the beginning of the next academic year. SARA MATTHEWS GRIECO (Syracuse University in Florence) joined the Department as Visiting Professor with a John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship.

PETER BECKER took over as Head of Department in September, replacing RAFFAELE ROMANELLI.

The Department's Jean Monnet Fellows are: STEFANO BATTILOSSI (London School of Economics), DORENA CAROLI (EHESS Paris), VALENTIN GROEBNER (Universität Basel), CLAUDIO POGLIANO (Università di Torino).

The research activities of Professor BO STRÄTH are reported under the Robert Schuman Centre.

Research Activities

Professor PETER BECKER has pursued three lines of inquiry during the last year. First, he continued his genealogical approach to bureaucratic language and has identified the various activities of the Austrian cameralist Joseph von Sonnenfels as an important feature for this part of the analysis. Second, he completed the writing of a case study of police administrators, their self-perception, their claims to authority and objectivity, and their routines and techniques. This study will be published in the course of the next year. Third, he has developed further the reflection on the conceptualisation of self-understanding and patterns of behaviour of civil servants through the concept of persona.

Professor GÉRARD DELILLE has organised a series of seminars together with RENÉ LEBOUTTE on Famille, parenté, alliance en Europe occidentale (XV^e-XX^e siècles), where the European system of family and kinship was systematically discussed. His new research, Alliance et dynamique de l'action en Europe occidentale, XV^e-XIX^e siècles focuses on the analysis of legal documents and genealogical tables to shed new light on the importance of kinship networks for the structuring of political action.

Professor LAURENCE FONTAINE has just begun a new project which aims to analyse, in a comparative perspective, the divisions between formal and informal economies in Europe from the beginning of the modern period to the contemporary one. It will analyse the juridical framework of people and economic activities and observe how social actors are constrained by legal norms, how – and who – can infringe, and use these norms for one's own benefit and profit. The project intends to draw attention to the status of the social actors as well as to their social and cultural practices. She has also continued her research on the social bonds of debt and credit cultures in Europe from the XVI to the XIX century, underlining the importance of the micro financial circuits that crossed the city



and the role of women within these circuits. She continues to work on the discourse and practices of usury, to examine the connection between discourse, practices and the effectiveness of legislation between the XVI and XVIII centuries. Moreover, she has researched the distribution of power in migrant societies and the manner in which they build up confidence in their internal commercial networks.

Professor ALAN MILWARD concluded the first stage of his project on Welfare, Employment and Taxation in the European Union with an international workshop held in co-operation with the Robert Schuman Centre. The second stage of this project, which concentrates on changes in the impact of taxation on real personal incomes in EC/EU member-states over the period since 1950, has now been started with outside financial support. It aims to provide a basic history of changes in taxation and their impact on personal incomes. The third stage will relate these to changes in social security and welfare support. A new research programme, Expansion of the European Communities After 1960, was inaugurated in 1999. It aims to write detailed histories of the attempts, failed and successful, to expand the European Communities beyond the confines of the original six member-states. Currently, it is providing detailed analysis of the failed negotiations (1963 and 1967) for EEC membership by Denmark, the Irish Republic, Norway and the UK, and of the entry of three of those countries into the EEC in 1973. The programme is also providing a detailed history of Portugal's relationships with the EEC over the same period. These studies are all based on research in newly-opened archival sources.

Professor LUISA PASSERINI has started a new line of inquiry in her project on Europeanness and Love. Analysing the French film production of the 1930s, she will look at the representation of love relationships between Europeans of various countries and areas, and between European and non-Europeans. This will enable her to extend the historical analy-

sis of the connections between love and Europe from the elite to the broader public. Moreover, she continued the study of literary accounts in order to reconstruct the juxtaposition between European women and forms of love. Thus, the question of love becomes a useful observatory for understanding the history of self representation and identity by Europeans in regard to their neighbours on either side, and the modifications of the notion of Europe in relation to the shifting definition of its boundaries. She also carried out two joint research projects: the first on Cultural Relationships between Europe and the USA, done with the NYU, was concluded with a conference held at the EUI in May, and the second one on Les identités européennes au XXe siècle, directed by ROBERT FRANK (Paris I), in which she co-chaired with HARTMUT KAEUBLE the group Les sociétés européennes, was concluded with the conference Les identités européennes, Paris, September.

Professor ARFON REES has been engaged on work in three different fields of research. Firstly, a monograph on the influence of Machiavelli's ideas on Russian political thought in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and in particular the influence which it had on Bolshevik ideas. Secondly, Prof. REES has been working on a political biography of one of Stalin's closest lieutenants Lazar Kaganovich (1893-1991). This has been aimed at exploring the contribution of political biography to the study of the Stalinist state, the nature of the political career of leading commissars, the contribution of individuals to policy formation, and the nature of interpersonal relations within the ruling Soviet elite. Thirdly he has been working on a volume on centre-local relations in the USSR in the 1930s. This is intended as a volume complementing the earlier volume which he edited - Decision-Making in the Stalinist Command Economy, 1932-37 (Macmillan, 1997).

Professor JAIME REIS continued work on his project Long Run Economic Performance in the European Periphery: Scandinavia vs. the Mediterranean. Effort was concentrated on

three areas. One was the completion of the study of real wages and statutes as indicators of GDP/cap in a country of the periphery, i.e. Portugal. A second was the completion of a comparative study of financial systems in Scandinavia and the Mediterranean during the 19th century, with special reference to their role in long term economic growth. The third was the development of two small sub-projects on measuring and comparing the total factor productivity of Danish and Portuguese agriculture during the early 19th century. Meanwhile, a new research project for the coming three years has been delineated on the topic of Human Capital and Economic Growth in the Periphery during Europe's first 'Golden Age'.

Professor RAFFAELE ROMANELLI continued work on his project Liberal-Constitutional Institutions at work in Southern Europe: the Judiciary. The focus is upon the process of intellectual and legal transfer of European institutional patterns, and of adaptation and response from local societies. In the case of the judiciary, this includes a reconsideration of the concept of separation of powers as defined by legal doctrine and political thought and as institutionally implemented. While beginning archival research on the role of Italian courts, he focussed on wider debates concerning liberal constitutionalism around 1848, on which he published *Nazione e costituzione nei liberali italiani avanti il '48*. He has also continued work on local and central powers, publishing *Centro e periferia. L'Italia unita*.

Professor REGINA SCHULTE has started her project on The Image and Body of the Queen, concerned with gender and rule in the courtly worlds of absolutist and constitutional monarchies in Europe and their meaning in the public sphere and popular image of their time. This year she focussed on Queen Victoria and questions of female royal representation looking at the Queen's female life-cycle as confronted with her role as ruler. She will now deal with questions of legal and judicial discourses concerning the status of queens in

changing political and social contexts of order in various European countries around the time of the fall of the Ancien Régime. The research has been associated with a seminar on Queens' Bodies. In the same context a co-operation was begun with the Medici Archive Project in Florence.

Academic Activities

The Department has continued and slightly revised its teaching program. The first week of the autumn term is still exclusively devoted to research presentations by professors, new researchers and Jean Monnet Fellows. Another week in spring is again dedicated to a collective discussion of the work in progress of first year researchers. To facilitate synergy effects a set of four introductory courses has been organised for first year researchers. They are jointly run by more than one professor and cover the following areas of historiography: cultural history, social history of institutions, quantitative history, and Europe in the 20th century. Furthermore, the department organised a lecture series on the writing of the history of Europe in order to provide a forum to engage professors, researchers, and an interested public in an open discussion with historians from various countries and continents.

14 Ph.D.s were successfully defended during the year.

Conferences at the Institute

Prof, PETER BECKER organised a workshop on The Bureaucratic Persona in the 17th - 20th Centuries, December, co-sponsored by the Austrian Cultural Institute, Rome.

Prof. GÉRARD DELILLE organised four workshops together with CHRISTIAN WINDLER and BRENDAN DOOLEY on Pouvoir local, pouvoir central, en Méditerranée Occidentale, XVI^e-XIX^e s., December (Lignages, lignées et pouvoir en Europe du Sud, XVI^e-XVII^e), March (Factions locales et factions de cour), April (Centre et périphéries : privilèges et réformes



dans la gestion du politique et de l'économique, XVII^e-XVIII^e s.), June (Notables, caciques et mafiosi, XVIII^e-XIX^e s.).

Prof. LAURENCE FONTAINE organised a workshop on Présentation de soi, sociabilités et culture matérielle, November.

Prof. ALAN MILWARD organised jointly with Professor STRATH a two-day conference on Future Policies on Income, Taxation, Employment, Welfare and Pensions in Historical Perspective, May.

Prof. LUISA PASSERINI organised workshops on Subjectivity and Subjects in Historical Research, March, together with JOHN BREWER and BO STRATH, and Images of Europe, November, and conferences on On Relationships Between the USA and Europe, May, and on The Future of Europe, Europe of the Future, June.

Prof. JAIME REIS organised a workshop on European Monetary and Financial History in the 19th Century: International Aspects, April.

Prof. RAFFAELE ROMANELLI organised two workshops, one on Disciplining the Bodies: Between Religion, Science and Law in the XIX Century and the second one on White Men Abroad. Europeans in Colonial Societies (XIX-XXCenturies), May. Together with Prof. PASSERINI he organized the departmental series of lectures on Writing the History of Europe.

Professor REGINA SCHULTE organised a workshop on The Body and Image of the Queen, November.

Individual Staff Activities and Conferences Outside the Institute

Prof. PETER BECKER is a member of the executive committee of the German association for interdisciplinary criminological studies (GIWK) and of the editorial board of the Revue d'Histoire des Sciences Humaines. He presented papers at the following: a colloquium on the

history of police, Hamburg; at the IFF in Vienna; at the University of Cambridge, a conference on juvenile delinquency; at the History Department's colloquium of the University of Salzburg; at the Ecole Française, Rome, in a seminar on approaches to violence; in Laguna Beach a workshop on documenting individual identity.

Prof. LAURENCE FONTAINE is a member of the editorial board of Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales and of the scientific committee of the International Organization for the History of the Alps. She presented papers at following: DEA seminar at the University of Tours on Les pratiques financières informelles dans la ville; University of New Brunswick, inaugural conference on Espaces économiques féminins dans l'Europe préindustrielle; University of Teramo, at the foundation of an international project on European history; Trento, colloquium on Les villes alpines; Troyes, colloquium on the Bleue de Troyes library, La construction de la confiance dans les réseaux de libraires et colporteurs de l'Europe moderne; Paris, paper at the workshop on Pourvoir les finances en Province; Milan, discussing on La Lombardia tra identità e integrazione nella macroregione alpina.

Prof. ALAN MILWARD served as a member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of European Integration History, the Journal of Contemporary European History, and Europa/Europe. He served as a member of the Groupe de Liaison des Professeurs d'Histoire Contemporaine Au près de la Communauté Européenne and as a member of the Standing Committee of the Modern History Section of the British Academy. He presented papers at the Institut für die Wissenschaften vom Menschen, the University of Vienna, the Mitärgeschichtliches Forschungsamt, Potsdam, the European Cultural Foundation, Amsterdam, the Université Libre de Bruxelles, Balliol College, Oxford, the Centre Culturel Gulbenkian, Paris and the Université de Paris 1 (Sorbonne). He also gave The Joseph Schumpeter Lecture at the University of Graz

and The Keynes Lecture to the British Academy, London.

Professor LUISA PASSERINI is a member of the editorial board of the new journal *Agalma*. *Rivista di studi culturali e di estetica*, Rome. She presented papers at Villa Serbelloni, Bellagio, in Amsterdam, London, the Université de Caen, the Fondazione Einaudi, Torino. and at the Hans-Sigrist-Stiftung at the University of Bern. She received the 1999 prize Accademia Internazionale delle Muse, Florence, Section for history - Clio. She was invited to give lectures at the Universities of Athens and Crete and by several Italian institutions and associations.

Prof. ARFON REES presented a paper on The Influence of Machiavelli on Russian Political Thought in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries at the University of Stafford.

Prof. JAIME REIS continued as member of the Executive Committee of the International Association for Economic History; president of the European Historical Economics Society; member of the Advisory Board of the History Department of the University of Coimbra; member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the European Association for Banking History; member of the editorial boards of the *European Economic History Review*, *Revista de Historia Economica* (Madrid) and *Economia* (Lisbon). He was the co-organiser of the XIXth annual Meeting of the Portuguese Association for Social and Economic History, in Funchal, November; and of the III Conference of the European Historical Economics Society, in Lisbon, October. He also presented papers at the following occasions:

University of the Azores; XIXth Meeting of the Portuguese Social and Economic History Association, the University of Umeå: on the occasion of the 25th anniversary of the University; and post graduate seminar on The Evolution of Agricultural TFP in a Fragile Ecosystem: the Alentejo, 1750-1850.

Prof. RAFFAELE ROMANELLI was elected President of the Association of Italian Historians of Contemporary History (SISSCO). He served as editorial advisor for historical publications to Il Mulino, Bologna, and to Cambridge University Press for the series on Society, Culture, and Politics in Modern Europe. He continued as a member of the editorial board of the *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*, and of *Storia Amministrazione, Costituzione*. He presented papers to the Italian-Rumanian Historical Conference held in Rome to the Italian-Spanish seminar in contemporary history at the University of Grenada. He lectured at the Universities of Pisa, L'Aquila, and Teramo.

Prof. REGINA SCHULTE is a member of the European Research Group on Normativities and a member of the International Association for the History of Criminality and Penal Justice, participant of the German and international Network Women's and Gender – History". She is editor of *L'Homme. Zeitschrift für Feministische Geschichtswissenschaft*, Wien/Köln/Weimar (since 1997); editor of *Historische Anthropologie. Kultur-Gesellschaft-Alltag*, Köln/Weimar/Wien (since 1998); on the editorial board of *German History OUP* (since 1985) and on the editorial board of *Traverse. Zeitschrift für Geschichte – Révue historique*, Zürich (since 1996).



Department of Economics

Staff Developments

Professor KARL SCHLAG (Univ. of Bonn) accepted an appointment with the Department in September; Professor ANINDYA BANERJEE (Oxford Univ.) joined the Department in January 2000. Professors SCHLAG and BANERJEE replace Professors MARK SALMON and ROBERT WALDMANN who left in 1998. We expect to make at least one further appointment during the year 2000. MICHAEL ARTIS continued as Department Head.

The Department's Jean Monnet Fellows in 1999-2000 are STEVEN AMBLER (Univ. of Quebec), EMANUELA CARDIA (Univ. of Montreal), MARCELO FERNANDES (Université Libre Bruxelles), ULRICH KAMECKE (Humboldt Univ., Berlin), DONALD ROBERTSON (Cambridge Univ.) and MARTIN ZAGLER (Univ. of Vienna).

For an account of MICHAEL ARTIS' activities see Schuman Centre.

Research Activities

PIERPAOLO BATTIGALLI's research entailed work in three areas. The first topic concerns the epistemic foundations of game theory. In Hierarchies of Conditional Beliefs and Interactive Epistemology in Dynamic Games (with M. SINISCALCHI) the authors provide a crucial building block of their analysis, that is, a constructive proof of existence of universal and belief-complete type spaces for dynamic games. This result is particularly important for the analysis of forward induction contained in the paper Interactive Beliefs and Forward Induction (with M. SINISCALCHI). This paper provides complete epistemic characterizations of known solution concepts such as Extensive Form Rationalizability and the Iterated Intuitive Criterion as well as sufficient

epistemic conditions for the backward induction solution. A second paper on this topic is Interactive Beliefs, Epistemic Independence and Strong Rationalizability (with M. SINISCALCHI). BATTIGALLI and G. BONANNO have completed the survey Recent Results on Knowledge, Beliefs and the Epistemic Foundations of Game Theory. BATTIGALLI also wrote A Comment on Non-Nash Equilibria (submitted to Games and Economic Behavior). The second subject of research is a new approach to incomplete information games put forward in the paper Rationalizability in Incomplete Information Games (under revision for Games and Economic Behavior). In the paper Rationalizable Bidding in First Price Auctions: Private Values BATTIGALLI and SINISCALCHI are applying this methodology to the analysis of auctions. Thirdly, BATTIGALLI's research includes incomplete contracts and complexity costs. In Writing Costs and Contract Incompleteness BATTIGALLI and MAGGI put forward a formal framework where contracts are represented as logical formulas and writing costs depend on the length of these formulas. They show how economic fundamentals determine the extent and form of contractual incompleteness and how this affects economic outcomes.

GIUSEPPE BERTOLA's project is entitled Distribution, Institutions, and Labor-market Dynamics: Policy Interventions in Monetary and Financial Markets. He continued to work on the more technical aspects of the project's first heading, where his papers analyze theoretical and empirical implications of realistic labour market institutions and financial market imperfections. He also produced policy-oriented contributions on similar themes. Welfare Systems and Labour Markets in Europe: What Convergence Before and After EMU? (with J.F. JIMENO, R. MARIMON, C. PISSARIDES), is an extensive report offering a review of social policy trends within European nations and the EU Labour Markets in the European Union reviews the nature and possible motivation of institutions which limit both wage and employment flexibility in Europe, with particular attention to the geographic dimensions of labour market rigidity. He also supervised a

report prepared by three EUI researchers for the European Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS) on The Demand and Supply of Skills: Technology, Education, and the Labour Market. Under the second heading in the project's title, he worked (with L. BARTOLINI and A. PRATI) on the empirical implications of reserve requirements for the dynamic behaviour of money market interest rates.

ROGER FARMER continues a line of research that he has been pursuing for the past ten years. It aims to develop small macroeconomic models, based on general equilibrium theory, capable of fitting the statistical properties of time series data. His work has its roots in Real Business Cycle Theory, an approach originating at the University of Minnesota and associated with *laissez faire* policy prescriptions. These prescriptions follow from the fact that models based on equilibrium theory typically imply that markets, unconstrained by government intervention, constitute an optimal mechanism for allocating resources – a result that dates back to Adam Smith's 'invisible hand'. Along with a series of co-workers he has been responsible for developing an alternative view, also based on equilibrium theory, in which small departures from the assumptions of standard theory lead to very different conclusions. Their work is often referred to as the economics of 'self-fulfilling prophecies' since it seeks to explain phenomena such as speculative bubbles in asset markets or currency crises of the kind that have surfaced recently in world financial markets. Unlike Real Business Cycle Theory, this line of work does not imply that government intervention in markets is counterproductive.

ANDREA ICHINO's project Microeconomic Analysis of Labor Markets and Social Institutions is organized in four parts. Part 1 is Family Networks and Unemployment in Europe; its general motivation is the observation that the distribution of unemployment within the family is quite different between southern and northern Europe. Together with S. BENTOLILA (CEMFI) ICHINO is exploring the

causes and consequences of this phenomenon. Part 2 is Family, Education and Labor Market Outcomes. He has completed several papers on this subject, including More Equal but Less Mobile. Education Financing and Intergenerational Mobility in Italy and in the US (with A. RUSTICHINI and D. CHECCHI). The same co-authors, along with F. FRANZONI, have completed a preliminary draft of the paper College Choice and Academic Performance', which was presented to the Annual Meeting of the Italian Association of Labour Economists. ICHINO has also written Lower and Upper Bounds of Returns to Schooling. (with R. WINTER-EBMER). Part 3 of ICHINO's research, Labour Relations Inside the Firm, is evidenced in Discrimination or Individual Effort? Regional Productivity Differentials in a Large Italian Firm', (with PIETRO ICHINO). In this latter paper, the authors explore other possible explanations of the shirking differentials observed in the first paper: different individual backgrounds; group-interaction effects; sorting of workers across regions; differences in local attributes; different hiring policies and discrimination against southern workers. Part 4, involving Evaluation of Public Programs for the Labour Markets, brings ICHINO into close contact with officials at the Ministero del Tesoro with whom he is discussing the terms of possible cooperation to evaluate the effects of some labour market programs in Italy.

SØREN JOHANSEN continued research on the Econometric Analysis and Application of Statistical Models for Non-stationary Economic Time Series. The project concerns the statistical methodology of multivariate cointegration analysis that he has been developing over the last 15 years in collaboration with KATARINA JUSELIOUS. The problem that he has been working on is that of finding a small sample correction to the tests proposed earlier in the cointegrated vector autoregressive model. There are two types of problems to be considered. One is the small sample correction for tests on the cointegrating relations, and the other is a small sample correction for the test on the cointegrating rank. The first problem now has a satisfactory solution for a large



class of hypotheses (but not all those needed), and two papers have been accepted for publication in the J. of Econometrics and Econometric Theory. In the first he calculates the Bartlett correction factor for a very general regression model with non stationary regressors. In the second paper he extends the results obtained to cover the cointegration model. The results are checked by simulations and seem to work quite well. The correction factor is easily programmed, and will find its way into the applied work when it is incorporated into the computer programs available for the cointegration analysis. For the second problem on the cointegrating rank, he has worked out the correction factor. Unfortunately it does not work well and much more work has to be done on this problem.

This is the second year of RAMON MARIMON'S project on Credibility, Learning and Delegation. Within the general topic studying the design of macroeconomic policies, MARIMON follows in parallel four different lines of research. First, the study of the design of dynamic contracts or policies with incentive constraints. Second, the normative and positive implications of taking the learning process into account in the study of dynamic macroeconomic models. Third, the political economy of strategic delegation of economic policies. Fourth, the study of some specific labour and social insurance policies. While apparently disconnected, these lines of research have common threads. For example, although from different angles, he often studies recurrent problems in monetary theory; more interestingly some pieces start to fit together, e.g. reputation and learning, strategic delegation and the design of social policies in the EU. He has spent extensive time doing groundwork for future research and revising previous work. With the help of his research assistant, KLAUS ADAM, and professional software programmers, he has been developing the Macrolab experimental software.

Most of MASSIMO MOTTA'S research work has taken place in the area of competition policy. With M. POLO, he has studied the effects of

laws and regulations which allow firms to benefit from fine discounts and more favourable treatments in exchange for information proving the existence of a cartel. With KAI-UWE KÜHN, MOTTA has shown that a more symmetric structure among firms in a given industry makes it easier for them to collude, a result which has important implications upon the way authorities should look at both collusion and merger cases. A paper with C. FUMAGALLI argues that there are no economic reasons why there should be restrictions on advertising in the professional services. The second part of MOTTA'S research aims at extending the economic analysis of multinational corporations and foreign direct investments. A paper written with A. FOSFURI shows that, contrary to what the more traditional literature on foreign direct investments claims, it is not necessary for a firm to have firm-specific advantages to invest abroad. In fact, firms often invest abroad to benefit from local externalities and acquire new advantages (the so-called technology-sourcing investments). In joint work with A. FOSFURI and with T. RONDE it is shown that multinational firms can create technological spillovers by training workers who are later hired by local firms. The study analyses conditions under which pecuniary or technology spillovers might occur, as well as the contracts which enable a multinational firm to avoid the loss of previously trained workforce.

KARL SCHLAG joined the Department in September. His research title is Learning Boundedly Rational Economic Agents. In economic theory assumptions about the rationality of the participating agents are often too bold. This has led to the emergence of a growing literature on evolution and learning. Static contemplation of behaviour is replaced by dynamic 'learning by doing' where models of imitation or reinforcement guide future moves. The goal has been to set alternative benchmarks based on less drastic assumptions about individual capabilities for analyzing both empirical and experimental evidence. (SCHLAG'S past research has focussed on imitation in particular as one of the most common simple rules

of behaviour.) He intends to form a group of researchers to work on this subject. The initial name of this pilot project is Adapting Boundedly Rational Economic Agents.

Joint Research and Network Activities

GIUSEPPE BERTOLA is working with a group of economists from the Centre for Economic Policy Research and from Eastern Europe on a report on the labour market implications of EU accession by formerly-Communist Eastern European countries. The new EUI research program Finance and Consumption in the EU, financed by consumer-credit banks and coordinated by G. BERTOLA, is meant to provide a focal point for network interactions between academic researchers, industry experts, and policy-makers. Research, to be carried out by fellows and part-time professors when in residence at EUI and at their home institutions, focuses on international and cross-national analysis of consumer behaviour, with particular attention to consumer debt; and on competitive, institutional, and contractual design issues in formal and informal credit provision.

ANDREA ICHINO continued work on the Targeted Socio-Economic Research Project (TSER), funded through a grant from the European Commission, DG XII G. The project covers three areas, each one comprising various projects. Area 3 (Research into Social Integration and Social Exclusion in Europe) hosts research on Labour Demand, Education, and the Dynamics of Social Exclusion (LDEDSE - EC Research Project No. ERBSOE2-CT973052). The participating institutions are: Århus Universitet; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CREST); Universität München; Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI); Bar-Ilan University; and Centro de Estudios Monetarios y Financieros (CEMFI); Universidade de Lisboa; Lunds Universitet; Univ. of Essex.

Academic Activities

The Department provides a series of courses in the first two years of the Ph.D. programme to which all the permanent faculty members contribute. During the first term of the academic year 1999/2000, these contributions were supplemented by courses given by part-time professors: STEVEN AMBLER (Univ. of Quebec at Montreal) and ANDREAS BEYER (Bank of Spain). In addition, the Department organises a seminar and regular workshops; every faculty member and student is committed to least one of these workshops. The workshops – in Microeconomics, Macroeconomics and Econometrics – allow for the presentation of work-in-progress by faculty members, students and external speakers. The Department also benefits from a seminar series in European Monetary Integration sponsored by the Robert Schuman Centre and organised by the Joint Chair, Professor ARTIS.

The Economics Working Paper Series added 45 new working papers during 1999. The European Investment Bank Lecture Series continued with a lecture given by JOSEPH STIGLITZ of the World Bank.

Eleven Ph.D.s were successfully defended during the year. Overall median time to the award of degree in the Economics Department is 4.02 years. Further evidence of accomplishments in the supervision of students includes the following information on the history of the Department in placing its students. Over the past five years the Department has placed 56% of research students in academia, 6% in public administration, 22% in international organizations and 16% in the private sector. Students who left the Department in the early 1990s show the following statistics: 27% to academia, 18% to public administration, 27% to international organizations and 9% to the private sector. A useful tool in helping students learn how job interviews are conducted are the Mock Interview sessions which are held for researchers actively entering the job market. Three or four professors interview the candidates indivi-



dually simulating a job interview; the interviews, held for the first time in 1998, are now held annually at the beginning of December.

Individual Staff Activities

Members of the Department were active during the year in presenting seminars and conference papers outside the Institute as well as in supporting professional activities through participation in the activities of academic journals and learned societies. The following gives a few specific examples of faculty members' individual activities.

PIERPAOLO BATTIGALLI attended and presented his work at the following conferences: the ASSET99 conference, Tel Aviv Univ., October; Conference on Strategic Rationality in Economics, Sant'Arcangelo di Romagna (Rimini), August; the XIIIth Italian Conference on Game Theory and Applications, Bologna, June. He is Associate Editor for Research in Economics. He is a referee for various economics journals, including: *Econometrica*, *Economics and Philosophy*, *European Economic Review*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, *Games and Economic Behavior*.

GIUSEPPE BERTOLA hosted a conference on Family Portfolios (EUI, December) organized by L. GUIISO, T. JAPPELLI and M. HALIASSOS within the Finance and Consumption in the EU research program. He presented papers at a conference on The Impact of Increased Economic Integration on Italy and the Rest of Europe (April/May, Georgetown Univ., Washington), at the Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics (June, World Bank, Paris), at a Symposium on The European Unemployment Problem (June, CESifo, Munich), and at a Workshop on Making Work Pay (September, OECD, Paris). He lectured at the IMF Training Institute (May, Washington) and gave a keynote speech at the European Association of Labour Economists annual conference (September, Regensburg). BERTOLA was a member of the Banca d'Italia 'Stringher' scholarship committee, served as

joint managing editor of *Giornale degli Economisti* ed *Annali di Economia*, and as an editorial board member of *Review of Economic Studies*, *European Economic Review*, and *Macroeconomic Dynamics*. Within the Finance and Consumption in the EU research programme, an exchange program for interested faculty and students has been set up with CentER (Tilburg University).

ROGER FARMER co-organized a conference on Expectations, Economic Theory and Economic Policy, Perugia, October. He gave seminars at the Ente Luigi Einaudi Rome; Toulouse; Barcelona; the European Central Bank; Université de Cergy-Pontoise, Paris; Univ. of Modena, CREST-CNRS, Paris; Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona; Louvain-la-Neuve, Money Macro Finance Group, London Business School; Centre for Financial Studies, Bonn; the Bank of England, Bank of Spain, Cambridge Univ., New York Univ. the Wharton School (Univ. of Pennsylvania), the Univ. of Toronto and the Univ. of Bern. He gave the keynote address at the Econometric Society Meeting in Sydney and seminars at the Reserve Bank of Australia; Univ. of Sydney; Univ. of New South Wales, Sydney; Australian National Univ., Canberra; Univ. of Melbourne; Monash Univ., Melbourne. He is associate editor of *Macroeconomic Dynamics* and the *J. of Economic Growth*.

ANDREA ICHINO presented papers at the following conferences: ASSET Conference, Tel Aviv, October; Associazione Italiana Economisti del Lavoro Conference, Milan, October; European Summer Symposium in Labour Economics, Ammersee, September; Conference on The Impact of Increased Economic Integration on Italy and the Rest of Europe, The Center for German and European Studies, Georgetown Univ., Washington D.C., April/May; International Workshop on Understanding the Labour Market. Models of Duration, Labour Market Histories, Job Search and Matching, Univ. of Venice, January. He gave seminars at: the Universities of Ancona, Salerno, Essex; CEMFI, Madrid; Bocconi Univ., Milan, and Milano State Univ..

SØREN JOHANSEN presented his research at various conferences including: La Sapienza, Rome, March; the Univ. of Bologna; Macro Economic Transmission Mechanisms: Empirical Application and Econometric Methods Conference, Trondhjem, ESEM Santiago, August; Multivariate Statistics Conference, Tartu; METU Economics Conference, Ankara, September. Johansen is associate editor of *Econometrica* and *Econometric Theory*.

RAMON MARIMON is a Research Fellow of the CEPR and NBER. He attended and presented his work at Universidad Di Tella, Summer Conference on International Economics, Buenos Aires, August; Welfare and Employment in United Europe, Genova, July; Society of Economic Dynamics 1999 Meetings, Alghero, June; Seminar on Macroeconomics, Fontainebleau, June; Paris I, June; Roy Seminar, Paris May; Rochester Univ., February; Winter Meetings of the (US) Econometric Society, New York, January. He is Co-Editor of the *Review of Economic Dynamics*, Conference Organiser for Expectations, Economic Theory and Economic Policy (EUI, Banca d'Italia with P. ANGELINI, R. FARMER and J. GALI). MARIMON is a member of the Consell Rector of the Centre de Recerca en Economia Internacional (CREi), Barcelona. He is the Placement Officer in the Department and has been elected a Council Member of the European Economic Association, 2000–2005.

Because he was in his first year at EUI and due also to the great deal of time 'invested' in advising, MASSIMO MOTTA has limited his visits abroad. He gave seminars at the Univ. of Leuven (January), and at the Univ. of Bologna (February). In March, he stayed in Paris for a week, visiting the Ecole Polytechnique and giving talks at HEC and Ecole des Ponts et Chaussées (Séminaire Roy-Malinvaut). In June-July he spent two weeks in Barcelona, where he worked with KAI-UWE KÜHN and gave a talk at Universitat Pompeu Fabra, his home university. In August, he visited the IUI (Institute for Industrial Economics), Stockholm, and gave talks both at IUI and the Institute for International Economic Studies at Stockholm Univ.

KARL SCHLAG is a board member of the research project of the Economics Department, Univ. of Bonn (SFB 303, 1992-1996); he is member of the German Economic Association (Verein f. Socialpolitik); referee for *Annals of Operations Research*, *Complexity*, *Econometrica*, *Games and Economic Behavior*, *J. of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *J. of Economic Theory*, *J. of Economics/Zeitschrift f. Nationalökonomie*, *J. of Evolutionary Economics*, *J. of Public Economics*, *National Science Foundation*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Sociological Methods and Research*, *Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften*.



Department of Law

Staff Developments

Prof. GIULIANO AMATO left the Institute to become Treasury Minister in Rome. His Chair has been provisionally filled by the following Visiting Professors: PETROS MAVROIDIS (Univ. of Neuchâtel), DAMIEN NEVEN (Univ. of Lausanne) and KAREL VAN MIERT (former EU Commissioner, Vrije Univ. Brussel, Nijenrode Business School and Rotterdam). Prof. YOTA KRAVARITOU returned to the Univ. of Thessaloniki and Prof. MASSIMO LA TORRE to the Univ. of Bologna. Prof. WOJCIECH SADURSKI (Univ. of Sydney) took up the Chair in Legal Theory. Prof.s AMATO, DEHOUSSE, KRAVARITOU and LA TORRE were appointed as External Professors. Prof. JACQUES ZILLER succeeded Prof. MARIE-JEANNE CAMPANA as Head of Department for a three-year term.

The Department's Jean Monnet Fellows in 1998/99 were: Dr. MICHELLE EVERSON (Univ. of Bremen), Dr. CATHERINE KRATZ (Univ. of Lancaster), Prof. LUCIE LAMARCHE (Univ. of Quebec at Montreal), Prof. MIGUEL RODRÍGUEZ-PIÑERO ROYO (Univ. of Huelva), Dr. JOANNE SCOTT (Queen Mary and Westfield College, London), Prof. JAMES WHITMAN (Yale Law School).

The Department hosted as Visiting Fellows: Prof. M. BARENBERG (Columbia Univ.), Mr. N. DEARDEN (Manchester Metropolitan Univ.), Dr. T. DE LUCAS GONZALEZ (Univ. of San Pablo CEU), Prof. M. FUCHS (Univ. of Eichstätt/Ingolstadt), Dr. B. GUIGUET (Univ. of St. Etienne), Prof. J. IGARTUA SALAVERRÍA (Univ. of San Sebastian), Ms K. KENNY (International Human Rights Trust, Nottingham), Dr. F. ROLLAND (Univ. of Lyon), Dr. CH. TOBLER (Univ. of Leiden), Prof. L. TREMBLAY (Sherbrooke Univ., Quebec), Mr. P. TWOMEY (Nottingham Univ.), Dr. O. WIKLUND (Stockholm Univ.).

Research Activities

Professor PHILIP ALSTON completed a project on the EU and Human Rights and continued research on the International Labour Organisation. He also worked on a project dealing with the impact of Bills of Rights.

Professor MARIE-JEANNE CAMPANA has continued to work on a comparative-law study of the efficacy of sureties, centring her activity specifically on personal sureties, especially the new types created by the needs of national and international trade, like autonomous guarantees or letters of corroboration. A study of the new Canadian Civil Code and European projects (the project for a European bank, or Unidroit) points the way towards a generalization of mortgages on moveables, thus creating more unity and uniformity among the various legislations of common-law and of civil-law systems. Additionally, she has continued her research on the varieties of European legislation relating to collective procedure or 'bankruptcy'.

Professor GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA organised a workshop, with J. SCOTT, on The Constitution of the EU: From Uniformity to Flexibility at which 15 European experts in the field presented papers. She has also continued her research on subsidiarity and the constitutional limits of EU action, and has presented and written various papers on this subject.

Professor CHRISTIAN JOERGES' project on Social Regulation through European Committees has been completed with the publication of the volume EU Committees: Social Regulation, Law and Politics (ed. with Ellen Vos). Prof. JOERGES' second project (directed in collaboration with MICHAEL ZÜRN, Bremen Univ.) on The Legitimacy of Transnational Governance/Compliance in Modern Political is being further developed.

Professor KARL-HEINZ LADEUR's project Globalisation and Public Governance has reached the second phase focussing specific areas of regulation under conditions of uncertainty,

e.g. telecommunications, environment, and financial markets.

Professor JEAN-VICTOR LOUIS launched his project Euro Spectator. It consists of an analysis of the perceptions of governments, civil society and the financial industry in the 15 countries of the EU, and the institutional set up, the functioning and perspectives of the Monetary Union. A team network has been set up, mostly pertaining to the Trans European Political Studies Association.

Professor WOJCIECH SADURSKI's project Political Legitimacy, Constitutional Justice and Democracy was approved by the Research Council. Prof. SADURSKI has worked on Justice, a collection of essays (with his Introduction) for Dartmouth's International Library of Essays in Law and Legal Theory, and, as guest editor, on the special issue of the Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy devoted to a symposium on Philosophical Foundations of Constitutional Reform. He also continued to work on a project tentatively entitled Liberalism and Constitutionalism.

Professor SILVANA SCIARRA's project New Discourses in Labour Law: A Comparative Analysis of Law and Policy-making in European Countries moved successfully through its initiatory stage in which the collaborating team, drawn from 8 EU member states, also began their selection of colleagues in other fields, such as sociology and economics.

Professor FRANCIS SNYDER's project, now in its fourth year, was completed at the end of 1999. His book International Trade and Customs Law of the European Union was published in December 1998. A number of articles related directly or indirectly to the project were published, and further papers were presented at various conferences.

Professor JACQUES ZILLER finished his exploratory work on Effective Control on Public Administration in the EU. It resulted in a publication on controlling government decisions in the framework of delegated legisla-

tion and in a detailed bibliography on the effectiveness of judicial review of administrative action, accessible on the web-site of the EUI. He then concentrated efforts on his second project Consolidating European Public Law. After setting up an experimental web-site for his seminar on The Ratification of the Treaty of Amsterdam, he designed a specific internet web-site allowing the exploration and development of the new intellectual and technological potential of the internet for comparative research.

The research activities of Professors GIULIANO AMATO and CLAUS-DIETER EHLERMANN are reported under the Robert Schuman Centre.

Joint Research Activities


Prof. SNYDER is the co-ordinator of the Law Department volume on The Europeanisation of Law. The participants in the project include most present and past members of the EUI Law Department. The project examines some of the ways in which European integration has affected legal systems, legal processes, and legal culture in the EU and its Member States

Prof. ZILLER participated in Prof. DE BURCA's project on The Constitution of the European Union, focusing his work on flexibility in the territorial scope of EU/EC law. He also participated in Prof. CAMPANA's round table on Liability in Comparative law with a paper on government liability.

Joint Activities with Outside Bodies

Prof. ALSTON began a project under the auspices of UNICEF to evaluate the impact of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. He also collaborated with the UN Development Programme on the 1999 Human Development Report and the 2000 Report on human rights. He co-organised a conference with the Univ. of Michigan School of Law on The Role and Limits of Unilateralism in International Law: A US - European Symposium.





Prof. JOERGES is finishing the project Die Beurteilung der Sicherheit technischer Konsumgüter und der Gesundheitsrisiken von Lebensmitteln in der Praxis des europäischen Ausschußwesens, at the Centre of European Law and Politics, Bremen. He is also engaged in joint research on Compliance in Modern Political Systems (with M. ZÜRN). He contributed to the project on Globalisation and Ethics organised by J. McCORMICK and C. HACKER-CORDON.

Prof. LOUIS has worked on the 'Year 2020' Programme of the College of Europe, in the reflections of the Forward Studies Unit of the European Commission on Differentiation, and he chairs the Institutional Reflection Group of TEPSA.

Prof. SNYDER's project on Dispute Resolution in EU/China Trade Relations is being carried out with Prof. SONG YING of Peking Univ. He is the founder and convenor of the Working Group on the Sociology of EU Law, part of the Research Committee on the Sociology of Law under the aegis of the International Sociological.

Prof. ZILLER participated in the yearly research project of the French National School of Public Administration on comparative public administration. This year's project focussed on local government in France, Germany, Italy and Spain.

Conferences at the Institute

Prof. ALSTON directed the human rights segment of the Academy of European Law.

Prof. CAMPANA organised a number of conferences on Comparative Private Law: Les problèmes de méthodologie du droit comparé; La philosophie du droit comparé; A Test Procedural Comparative Law: a Draft of Rules for Transnational Litigation; L'arbitrage en droit comparé et européen; La décision de justice en droit, and the workshop La responsabilité en droit comparé.

Prof. DE BÚRCA organised a workshop The Constitution of the EU: From Uniformity to Flexibility and gave a paper at the conference on Member States' Administrative Procedural Law and its Impact on the European Harmonisation Process.

Prof. JOERGES organised a workshop on Private Law Adjudication in the European Multi-level System. He also organised, with Prof. LA TORRE, a series of seminars and lectures on legal scholarship during the era of German National Socialism and Italian Fascism.

Prof. LADEUR gave a paper at the Conference The Constitution of the EU: From Uniformity to Flexibility and organised an International Workshop on Member States' Administrative Procedural Law and its Impact on the European Harmonisation Process.

Prof. LOUIS gave a Guest Lecture at the 1999 session of the Academy of European Law; in his capacity as President of the group 'The future of the Union' of the International European Movement he chaired a meeting at the EUI aimed at achieving a common position of Think Tanks on the reform of the Treaties.

Conferences and Lectures Outside the Institute

Prof. ALSTON chaired a conference in The Hague organised by the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs on The Interaction of NATO-Related Military Forces with Humanitarian Actors in the Kosovo Crisis; he presented papers on the following occasions: the 15th anniversary of the establishment of the Harvard Law School Human Rights Program; a conference at the Univ. of Leiden on the proliferation of international organizations; a conference in Dublin on human rights in the context of the Northern Ireland peace process; the first Annual Human Rights Forum organised by the European Commission in Brussels; the annual course of the International Univ. of Peoples' Institutions for Peace, in Rovereto.

Prof. CAMPANA attended a colloquium organised by the Association Droit et Commerce on Les modes de règlement amiable des litiges (Deauville) and one organised by CRAJEFE (Univ. of Nice) on 'La procédure dans le redressement et la liquidation judiciaire'; she gave a paper at the colloquium organised by ISAIDAT at the Univ. of Turin on Les multiples langues de droit européen, and at a colloquium organised by the Faculty of Law of Siena Univ. on La revocatoria fallimentaria; she is participating in the EU TACIS programme and has given lectures in Moscow.

Professor DE BÛRCA gave papers at: the 6th Biennial Conference of the European Community Studies Association, in Pittsburgh; the Univ. of Turin lecture series on international, European and comparative law; the Univ. of Lund/Swedish Network for European Legal Studies conference on the general principles of EC law, and the Univ. of Maastricht/Univ. of Liege workshop on differentiation in EU law.

Prof. JOERGES gave papers at the following events: the Symposium European Legal Harmonisation and National Private Law Systems of the Centre for European Private Law, Univ. of Münster; 'Shimizu-Lecture', London School of Economics; Standardisation for the 21st Century, organised jointly by EU, EFTA, Deutsches Institut für Normung, Berlin; Why do Social Actors Comply? Comparing European and International Norms, Mannheim European Consortium for Political Research; Globalisation and Ethics, Yale-Olmstead Project, Yale; Die Europäisierung des Verbraucherschutzes in der Rechtsprechung des Europäischen Gerichtshofs, Univ. of Hannover; Universität Salzburg, Institut für Österreichisches und Europäisches Privatrecht/Institut für Grundlagenwissenschaften; Recht, Kultur und Gesellschaft im Prozeß der Globalisierung, Werner Reimers Stiftung, Bad Homburg; Regieren in Europa, Mannheim; Workshop on Governance and Citizenship, Brussels, organised by the European Commission, Directorate F; Macht und Herrschaft in der EU, Tagung des Arbeitskreises Integrationsforschung der Deutschen Vereinigung f.

Politische Wissenschaft, Bremen; Comparative Law Seminar, Univ. of Florence; Seminar on Les interventions regulatrices en économie de marché, within the framework of the EU TACIS programme, Moscow.

Prof. LADEUR gave presentations at the conference Telecommunications and Innovation, and at a conference on Administrative Law in the Information Society, both in Hamburg.

Prof. LOUIS, a part-time professor at the EUI acted as a rapporteur at the Annual conference of the Société française de droit international at Bordeaux and at a workshop on Differentiation in the EU at the Univ. of Limburg, in Maastricht. He directed a seminar at the Univ. of Bologna and gave a lecture at the Univ. of Macerata; he met with the Comité d'avis on European Affairs of the Belgian Parliament on the elaboration of the Charter of Fundamental Rights.

Prof. SADURSKI presented papers at the following conferences: Constitutional Culture, Warsaw; Italian Political Science Association Meeting, Trieste; Recent Theories of Justice organised by the Institute of Political Studies in Warsaw; Freedom of the Press and Investigative Journalism organised by the Centre for Monitoring of Freedom of the Press in Warsaw; he was the main organiser of and presented an introductory speech at a conference on Philosophical Foundations of Constitutional Reform, Univ. of Sydney.

Professor SCIARRA participated in the AIDLASS conference Diritto del lavoro e nuove forme di decentramento produttivo at the Univ. of Trento; was a speaker at an IIRA workshop Doing Research on Comparative Industrial Relations, in the context of the IIRA World Congress in Bologna; took part in the seminar Eguaglianza e differenza nel diritto del lavoro at the Gaetano Vardaro memorial seminar of the Univ. of Urbino; and gave a paper at the conference Il ruolo delle agenzie private in un moderno mercato del lavoro, held at the Univ. of Bari.



Prof. ZILLER gave a paper at a conference on The Ratification of the Treaty of Amsterdam at the Univ. of Lecce. He served as general rapporteur and presented a paper at a Conference on Shared Sovereignty in Nouméa (New Caledonia).

Other Relevant Activities

Prof. ALSTON prepared a background paper for the Conference on Progressive Governance for the XXIst Century, Florence. He continued to act as Co-director of the Academy of European Law and as Editor of the European Journal of International Law.

Prof. CAMPANA was visiting Professor at Columbia Law School; she is a member of the Association Droit et Commerce et de l'Association européenne des praticiens des procédures collectives.

Prof. DE BÚRCA acted as expert evaluator for the European Commission Fifth Framework Action Programme Human Potential: Research and Training Networks; she is Review Editor for the Yearbook of European Law, and for the Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, co-editor of the book series Oxford studies in European Law, and co-director of the EU's Academy of European Law; she was responsible for the EU Law Session of the Academy of European Law in July.

Prof. LOUIS has been appointed by the European Central Bank to the Panel in charge of the settlement of disputes between the ECB and the national central banks; he is the president of the group 'The future of the Union' of the International European Movement; he is the director of the Cahiers de droit européen, a member of the Committee on International Monetary Law of the ILA and of the Board of TEPSA and vice-president of the Belgian branch of TEPSA (GEPE-SEP); he is the Executive Director of the Wiener-Anspach Foundation in charge of promoting the relations between Cambridge, Oxford and Brussels Universities; he is a member of the advisory board of the Belgian Review of Interna-

tional Law, the Journal of European Integration, the Revue hellénique de droit européen, the Gaceta Juridica de la Comunidad, the Revue de droit de l'ULB, the European Banking & Financial Law Journal (EUREDIA), and the Instituut voor Financieel Recht (Ghent); he is co-editor and author of the Commentaire Jacques Mégret on the Law of the European Union.

Prof. SADURSKI completed his second term as member of the Executive Committee of the International Association of Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy; he also completed his term as member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of Political Philosophy; he is Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, a member of the Editorial Advisory Board, Law and Philosophy Library, Kluwer Academic Publishers, and member of the International Editorial Board, Hong Kong Law Journal; he served as external examiner for the course in Legal Theory at the Univ. of Hong Kong Faculty of Law; he is a member of the Advisory Board of the Polish Center for Monitoring of Freedom of the Press.

Prof. SCIARRA was appointed BNL professor at Columbia Law School for the Fall semester; was appointed a member of the Committee of experts on employment policies, by the Ministero del Lavoro e della Previdenza Sociale; was nominated Member of the Committee of Experts of the European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions by the Council of Ministers of the European Union. She is a member of the following Associations: Italian Association of Labour Law and Social Security, Italian Industrial Relations Association (Steering Committee), Italian Association of Comparative Law, and the Industrial Relations Research Association; she serves on the editorial boards of *Giornale di diritto del lavoro e di relazioni industriali* (chief editor), *Comparative Labor Law and Policy Journal* (Univ. of Illinois), and the *European Law Journal* (EUI).

Prof. SNYDER is a Co-director of the Academy of European Law; he is the founder and

Editor-in-Chief of the European Law Journal; member of the Board of Editors of the Modern Law Review, the Journal of Legal Pluralism, and the Review of African Political Economy; he is also a correspondent for Sociologia del Diritto; he is a member of the Scientific Consultative Board, LLM in 'Law in Action', Universidade Autonoma de Lisboa and a member of the Research Board Committee of the European and Economic Law Research Centre, Universidade Autonoma de Lisboa; he is a member of numerous academic and professional organisations, including the Massachusetts Bar Association, the Law and Society Association, and the Asia-Pacific Forum and the Academics Forum of the International Bar Association; he acted as assessor for numerous learned journals, publishers, and granting organisations, including The British Academy, the Economic and Social Research Council, the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, the Canada Council, the Australia Research Council, and the Central European University; he is a member of the Editorial Board of the series Cambridge Studies in Law and Society published by CUP; he is a founder of The Academy of International Trade Law, Macao.

Prof. ZILLER is a member of the editorial board of the collection Réflexe Europe of La Documentation Française, and of the Revue française d'Administration publique. He is a member of the Commission pour l'Etude des Communautés Européennes, of the European Group of Public Administration, the French Association of Political Science, the French Association of Constitutionalists, and the French Institute of Administrative Sciences. He was a consultant to the OECD divisions, and to the European Commission.

The Academy of European Law

(Directors: Professors PHILIP ALSTON, GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA and FRANCIS SNYDER)

The Academy of European Law celebrated this year its Tenth Anniversary Session. During 1999 both Professors JOSEPH WEILER and RENAUD DEHOUSSE stepped down from the Board of the Academy after having made an enormous contribution to its development. The session on Human Rights Law was devoted to "The International Law Framework of Human Rights" and the one on the law of the European Union to "The European Court of Justice". In fact, 90 participants per course, representing more than 38 nationalities, participated in the lectures, seminars and workshops given by leading academics from all over the world.

Among others, the Academy hosted for its Distinguished Lectures Professor PIETER VAN DIJK (Member of the Council of State, The Netherlands) and Professor JEAN VICTOR LOUIS (Université Libre de Bruxelles and EUI; Honorary Legal Adviser of the Banque Nationale de Belgique).



Department of Political and Social Sciences

Staff Developments

Professorial staff experienced considerable renewal as Professor ADRIENNE HÉRITIER left the EUI in February to take up a post as a Max-Planck-Project Group Director in Bonn; Professor MARTIN RHODES, Research Professor at the Robert Schuman Centre, joined the Department in July filling the chair of Public Policy and Professor MICHAEL KEATING from the University of Aberdeen was appointed to the new chair in the field of Regions: Politics, Administration and Society. He will join in January 2000. Professor STEFANO BARTOLINI continued as Head of Department.

The Department's Jean Monnet Fellows for 1999-2000 are SIMONETTA FALASCA ZAMPONI (Univ. Cal., Santa Barbara), DEJAN JOVIC (LSE), JETTE STEEN KNUDSEN (MIT), JACQUELINE O'REILLY (WZB), GIOVANNA PROCACCI (Univ. of Milan) and YVES SINTOMER (Univ. Paris VIII). It hosted the following Visiting Fellows: LOUIS SABOURIN (Univ. Québec), IOANNIS PAPADOPOULOS (Univ. Lausanne), FERDINAND MÜLLER-ROMMEL (Univ. Lüneburg), DAVID HUANG (Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan), BIANCA BECCALLI (Univ. Milano).

The teaching profile of the Department was strengthened with the appointment of five part-time professors who held specialised seminars: Prof. HANS DAALDER (Leiden Univ.), Prof. ELEMER HANKISS (Hungarian Academy of Sciences), Prof. ADRIENNE HÉRITIER (MPI Bonn), Dr. PETR LOM and Prof. VIVIEN SCHMIDT (Boston Univ.).

[The research activities of Professors YVES MÉNY, THOMAS RISSE and JAN ZIELONKA are reported under the Robert Schuman Centre.]

Research Activities

During 1999 Professor STEFANO BARTOLINI continued his ongoing project devoted to the consequence of European integration for the patterns of national political representation. A monograph entitled Exit options, boundary building and political structuring in the European Union is being prepared.

The members of the Political Economy of Life Courses in Industrial Societies project directed by Professor RICHARD BREEN had two meetings during the year, in Berlin and in Mannheim, and initial results from all the countries were presented. The availability of more recent data for Great Britain now means that they will be able to focus on changes in the life course that have taken place in the 1990s. In the other project – National Patterns of Social Mobility 1970-1995 – the authors of the 11 country reports met in Florence in December to disseminate their first results. Work has begun on assembling the international social mobility data set that will be used to make the cross-national comparisons in the second part of the project.

Professor COLIN CROUCH's work on local economic development in certain districts of France, Italy, Germany and the UK has continued. An initial book, assessing the different models of governance of local economies in use in the four countries, mapping all areas of small-firm clustering, and seeking to develop the sociological theory of local economic development, has been completed. The second stage is underway: detailed empirical work on certain districts (mainly the machine tools industry and former steel-industry cities). This will continue until the end of 2000.

Professor GIANFRANCO POGGI has written a long essay on the relationship between political and economic power for a volume on interpretations of the 20th century being edited by Prof. DI NOLFO of the university of Florence for the Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana. During his tenure of a fellowship at the Australian National University, he attended to

the final version of two book-length manuscripts, one on Emile Durkheim, to be published by OUP, the other on the relations between different forms of social power, to be published by the Polity Press.

Professor MARTIN RHODES has continued to work on three main projects: The objective of *The Political Economy of Social Pacts in Europe* is to analyse the political economy of new approaches to welfare reform in Western Europe at the dawn of the 21st century. A book devoted to Globalisation and the Welfare State is being prepared and its basic themes were set out in M. RHODES and B. van APELDOORN, *Globalization, Employment and Social Policy*, a report for the European Commission (DG 5) in 1998. Finally in the project *The Transformation of Economic Policy in Europe and Asia* Prof. RHODES is providing an international political economy dimension to his work on comparative European public policy.

Professor PHILIPPE SCHMITTER completed a revised and augmented version of *How to Democratize the European Union ...and Why Bother?* which will be published by Rowman & Littlefield. The Italian version, *Come democratizzare l'Unione Europea*, will be published shortly by Il Mulino. He continued to work on his *Essaying the Consolidation of Democracy* and expects the final (much enlarged and, hopefully, improved) version by the Spring of 2000. He published his collected essays on the democratisation of Portugal with several previously unpublished chapters and a new introduction. Finally Professor SCHMITTER (with CLAUS OFFE, Humboldt University Berlin) received a grant from the Volkswagen-Stiftung for a three year study of *Democracy Promotion and Protection in Eastern Europe and the Middle East* which began in early 1999 and is advancing steadily – thanks to the research assistance of BERNARD GBIKPI, NICOLAS GUILHOT and IMCO BROUWER.

In 1999, Professor DANIEL VERDIER worked on two projects. The first one, in collaboration with RICHARD BREEN, *Globalisation and Europeanisation* offers a method to separate the

respective impacts of, on the one hand, the rise of global markets and, on the other hand, the advance European integration on OECD countries' policies and institutions. A paper was drafted, presented in several places, and sent out for review. The second project is a comparative and historical analysis of corporate security markets, dealing with the origins of corporate security markets and the cross-country variance in stock markets holdings.

Under the theme *Towards a Social Theory and Political Philosophy of the Contemporary European Restructuring*, Professor PETER WAGNER pursues research along three lines of inquiry: 1. The political restructurings of the past three decades have provoked re-orientations in political theory, among which the communitarianism-liberalism dispute and the debate about the decline of the nation-state are best known. However, there have also been more fundamental reconsiderations, bringing the heritage of European philosophy back into political thinking. The import of these debates for a political theory of the European restructuring will be explored under the project title *Languages of the Political* (jointly with HEIDRUN FRIESE, Humboldt Univ., Berlin, and Visiting Fellow, EUI). 2. The conceptualisation and empirical analysis of the social transformation of European societies during the past three decades is the focus of the project *Changing Repertoires of Moral-political Evaluation*. 3. A third line of inquiry, *Varieties of Modernity*, will focus on (a) the multiple historical emergence of 'modernity', drawing on and critically reviving the tradition of 'civilisational analysis', and (b) the comparison of contemporary varieties of modernity.

Joint Research Activities

Prof. BARTOLINI worked in co-operation with Prof. MAURIZIO FERRERA (Univ. Pavia), and PETER FLORA (Univ. Mannheim) toward the development of a theoretical model applying Stein Rokkan's geo-political map of Europe to the process of European Integration. Together with Professors MARLIS BUCHMANN (Zürich), FRANK FURSTENBURG (Philadelphia)



and TOM COOK (Northwestern) Prof. BREEN organised two conferences on The Transition from Youth to Adulthood in International Perspective. The first of these was held in Philadelphia in April and the second, funded by the Jacobs Foundation, was held at Marbach, Germany, in October.

Prof. CROUCH's above mentioned project on local economic development in four European countries is part of an international network, including collaborators at the Max-Planck-Institut in Köln, l'Institut des Sciences Politiques in Paris, and the University of Florence. Professor RHODES collaborates in the project on The Future of the Welfare State, directed by PAUL PIERSON, Harvard Univ. He also participates in a project on Internationalisation and the Welfare State, directed by FRITZ SCHARPF and VIVIEN SCHMIDT of the MPI für Gesellschaftsforschung, Köln and in a project on The Institutionalisation of European Space, directed by ALEC STONE and WAYNE SANDHOLTZ, Univ. California, Irvine.

Professor SCHMITTER (with VOLKER SCHNEIDER, Univ. Konstanz) completed a research proposal for a comparative study of Die Veränderung von Einfluss- und Mitgliedschaftslogik sektoraler Dachverbände im Kontext von Europäisierung und Globalisierung as part of a larger Sonderforschungsbereich of the DFG. They also received a seed-money grant from the Fritz-Thyssen Stiftung for an initial conference. As part of a larger project led by HUBERT HEINELT of the TU Darmstadt on Achieving Sustainability and Innovative Policies through Participatory Governance in a Multi-Level Context, Prof. SCHMITTER received a supplementary grant by the European Commission's Research Directorate (RTD) to organise a conference at the EUI during 2000.

Conferences Held at the Institute

Prof. BARTOLINI organised a conference on Multi-level Party Systems: Europeanisation and the Reshaping of National Political Representation, December and one (with T. RISSE and B. STRÄTH) on Between Europe and the Nation-State: The Reshaping of Interests, Identities and Political Representation, April.

Together with MARTIN RHODES, Prof. BREEN organised the ECPR Summer School on The Welfare State, July. He also organised a conference on National Patterns of Social Mobility 1970-1995, December.

PROF. RHODES co-organised the ECPR Summer School and organised a conference on Corporate Governance and the Transformation of Capitalism in Europe and Asia, RSC in May. He was also the organiser or co-organiser of four conferences in the context of the European Forum on Recasting the European Welfare State (see below, RSC).

Prof. SCHMITTER gave lectures to Chinese visitors, to the CEEPA (Ireland) and to visiting researchers from Bratislava. He also participated in several conferences held by the Robert Schuman Centre and in its working group on Constitutionalising the EU.

Prof. WAGNER organised two conferences: one on Varieties of Modernity, June and another (with HEIDRUN FRIESE) on The Other, October. He also participated in the conference Multiple Modernities, organised by BO STRÄTH, April and the Economic Sociology section of the Italian Sociological Association, June.

Conferences Outside the Institute

Prof. BARTOLINI presented a paper at the Conference on Beyond Center-Periphery or the Unbundling of Territoriality, Berkeley Univ., March.

Prof. BREEN attended and presented papers and/or acted as a discussant at the following conferences: Social Mobility conference, Nuffield College, Oxford, January; POLIS conference, Berlin, March; conference on The Transition from Youth to Adulthood in International Perspective, Philadelphia, April; review of research funded under the 4th Framework TSER Programme, Brussels, April; conference on migration and ethnic minorities, Obernai (Strasbourg), September; conference on The Transition from Youth to Adulthood in International Perspective, Marbach Castle, Germany, October.

Prof. CROUCH organised a research network on Institutions and Markets and participated in a round-table on The Future of the Diversity

of Capitalism for the annual conference of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics, Madison, Wisconsin, July. He also presented papers at the following conferences: conference of European Sociological Association, Amsterdam, August; conference on European competitiveness of DGXII, European Commission, September; conference of Commissariat du Plan, Paris, September; conference of President of Portugal, Lisbon, November.

Prof. POGGI contributed papers to and/or intervened as discussant at the following conferences and lecture series: Conference on Function and Meaning of Money in Modern Society (Università di Roma La Sapienza); Conference on European Citizenship: Itineraries, Instruments, Scenarios (Università di Roma III); Conference-debate on Ronald Inglehart's book on Postmodern Society and Democracy (Istituto Don Sturzo, Rome); Conference New and Old Elites (Amalfi); Public lecture, National University of Ireland, Maynooth; Annual meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association, Portland, Oregon; Conference Towards the Third Millennium – Australia, Europe and Asia, Univ. of Sydney; Conference Max Weber: Society, religion, and values, Australian National Univ., Canberra. Prof. SCHMITTER presented papers at the following: 1st Conference of the ABSP-CF, Brussels; Faculty Development Seminar, organised by the Social Science Research Council and the MacArthur Foundation for Russian scholars and professors, Moscow, September; conference on Contemporary Portugal: Reflecting on 25 years of Democracy, Dartmouth, MA; Verwaltungsseminar, Konstanz, October; Rethinking Europe for the New Millennium, Maastricht; 17th International Lisbon Conference, on the Portuguese Presidency of the EU, November; Transitions in the Arab World, Birzeit, Palestine, December.

Prof. VERDIER attended the following conferences where he made a presentation: the Annual Meeting of the International Science Association, Washington, DC. February and the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, September. Prof. WAGNER gave papers at the following

conferences: Società postmoderna e democrazia, Istituto Don Sturzo and Istituto Goethe, Rome, Les sciences sociales en débat: De la comparaison entre les nations, EHESS, Paris, May; States in Theories, University of Helsinki, June. Menschenrechte und politisches Handeln, Heinrich Böll-Stiftung, Bremen; Kritik der Gesellschaft, Institut für Sozialforschung, Universität Frankfurt, September; Venedig, Europa und der Westen, Heinrich Böll-Stiftung, Bremen, November; Autour de la créativité de l'agir, EHESS, Paris, December and Lebensformen im Widerstreit, Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut, Essen, December.

Lectures/seminars Given Outside the Institute

From March until May, Prof. BARTOLINI was part-time professor at the Juan March Institute for Advanced Social Research in Madrid where he lectured on the topics of European Integration, Party Competition and The Development of the European Class Cleavage. He also gave a paper for the Parliamentary Studies Seminar at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Florence.

Prof. BREEN in November gave seminars at the Department of Sociology, Stockholm University, November and at Nuffield College, Oxford. He also gave an invited lecture at the University of Mannheim in October.

Prof. CROUCH gave a seminar at the Department of Sociology, Humboldt University, Berlin, January. From March to April, he gave a series of lectures for the European Masters in Industrial Relations at the University of Florence in Prato. In April, he lectured at the inauguration of the new European Masters degree in Industrial Relations, University of Milan. He also gave two lectures on The Sociological Turn in International Relations, Central European University, Budapest, July.

Prof. JOPPKE gave lectures in the Socio-Legal Studies Programme at Oxford University, May, at the Humboldt University, Berlin, July; he presented a paper at the conference on Comparative Citizenship, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Lisbon, June and at the Workshop on Migration and the



(Supra-) National State, New School for Social Research, New York, April.

Prof. POGGI gave seminars/lectures at the following universities: Univ. of Florence, Univ. of Perugia, LUISS, Rome, Univ. of Virginia, Univ. of Tasmania, Hobart, Univ. of New South Wales, Sydney, Univ. of Sydney and the National Univ. of Singapore.

Prof. RHODES presented papers and reports at the following institutions: (with M. FERRERA) European Commission (DG5), Brussels, June, the 50th Anniversary Conference, Department of Government, Univ. of Manchester, September, (with M. FERRERA and A. HEMERIKK) Draft Report for the Portuguese Presidency of the EU, Lisbon, October, the conference on Governing the Public Domain Beyond the Era of the Washington Consensus Robarts Centre for Canadian Studies, York University, Toronto, November. He also spoke at the conference on Reconceptualising Welfare, RSC, EUI, November and (with M. FERRERA) on the occasion of the conference on Progressive Governance in the 21st Century, Florence, November.

Prof. SCHMITTER gave guest lectures at the universities of North Carolina, Parma, Leiden, Konstanz, Florence, Siena, Trento and Syracuse University in Florence. Further engagements included: seminar on Tra organizzazioni e istituzioni at the Chamber of Commerce, Milano; second senior seminar in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy, organised by the UN Institute for Training and Research at Mont Pelerin, Switzerland, March; course at the Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien, May; workshop Improving effectiveness and legitimacy of EU governance in Brussels, Lake Genval; workshop on Regions, Nations, European Union, organised by Venice International University, May; workshop on Governance and Citizenship organised by the European Commission, Brussels; workshop on Tripartism in Europe, Centre Universitaire de Luxembourg. Prof. Daniel VERDIER made a presentation at the Wednesday Seminar, Centre for the Study of Political Change, Univ. of Siena, May and at the Forum per i Problemi della Pace e della Guerra, Facoltà di Scienze Politiche, Univ. of Florence, May.

Prof. WAGNER gave lectures at the Universities of Bergen and Leipzig, the Free University of Berlin, and the University of Warwick.

Other Relevant Activities

Prof. BARTOLINI is co-director of the 1999-2000 Forum with Profs. RISSE and STRÄTH. The theme of this two-year programme is Between Europe and the Nation-State: The Reshaping of Collective Interests, Identities and Political Representation.

Prof. BREEN was elected a Fellow of the British Academy in July.

Prof. CROUCH was appointed chairman of the editorial board of The Political Quarterly and member of the Comitato scientifico of the European Masters in Industrial Relations, Univ. Milan.

Prof. JOPPKE served on the Advisory Board of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace's Comparative Citizenship Project, which met twice, in Lisbon, June and Washington, D.C., November.

Prof. POGGI held a Visiting Fellowship at the Humanities Research Centre, Australian National University, Canberra, from July to September.

Prof. RHODES with Prof. MAURIZIO FERRERA co-directed The European Forum on Recasting the Welfare State which concluded its activities in July.

Prof. SCHMITTER was appointed Honorary professor at the University of Konstanz.

Prof. WAGNER was named section editor for the history of the behavioural and social sciences in The International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, ed. by P. BALTES and N. SMELSER, Oxford and member of the jury, for the Hannah Arendt-Preis für politisches Denken. He also became member of the editorial board of Genèses. Sciences sociales et histoire, of La revue d'histoire des sciences humaines, Correspondant international of Handlung, Kultur, Interaktion. Zeitschrift für Sozial- und Kulturwissenschaften, of Studies in Social and Political Thought (book series), Liverpool Univ. Press.

The Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies

New Developments

Following the Self-Evaluation Report and the discussions on its proposals with the various Councils of Institute, the Robert Schuman Centre and the European Forum have consolidated into the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies. The new structure was put in place in September. The expansion of the Centre and the diversification of its interests has been growing steadily. The recently created Mediterranean Programme is in full activity and a Transatlantic Relations Chair has been established. This programme will concentrate on Governance of the transatlantic relationship, especially in the areas of trade and investment and the external role of Europe and the US in global governance. The Centre also created two Vincent Wright Fellowships in History of State Formation and Comparative Politics.

Staff Developments

Following his nomination as Minister of Treasury of the Italian Government, GIULIANO AMATO left his joint RSC/Law department chair. A call was launched to fill this Chair in Public Law and Public Policy with a particular emphasis on Competition Law. The Centre and the Law Department have invited Professors KAREL VAN MIERT, PETROS MAVROIDIS and DAVID NEVEN as part time professors to ensure the activities on Competition Law and Policy. Professor BRUNO DE WITTE was appointed to second RSC/Law Chair and will join the Centre in the spring. A second RSC/Economic Chair in Fiscal Policy has been created and will be put in place from 1 January 2001. MARTIN RHODES, left the RSC in July to join the Political and Social Sciences Department.

Research Activities

The research activities of the RSCAS rest three main pillars of research activities: the Joint Chairs and the programmes, the European Forum, and public oriented activities.

The Joint Chairs

Beside the overall direction of the Robert Schuman Centre and the European Forum, Professor YVES MÉNY was involved in numerous other activities (see below). He is also bringing together with YVES SUREL his project on 'populism'.

GIULIANO AMATO, joint chair with the Law Department on Legal Institutions and Public Policy directed the seminar on Anticompetition Law. His research project was on The Ebb of Regulations of Economic Activities: deregulation, regulation, types of regulation and regulatory levels. Together with C.D. EHLERMANN he directed the programme on Competition Law and Policy.

MICHAEL ARTIS, joint chair with the Department of Economics is also head of the Department of Economics (see also Department of Economics). He pursued four main projects, one concerned with the Stability Pact, another with fiscal forecasting, a third concerned with prospective UK entry into EMU and a fourth with the business cycle in Europe. The purpose of the first project (conducted with M. BUTI of EcFin) is to quantify the medium term targets for budgetary policy of 'in surplus or close to balance', to which EU Member States are committed. The second (conducted with M. MARCELLINO of Bocconi) examines the accuracy with which the leading international agencies forecast the deficit-GDP ratio, and to develop alternative techniques for predicting Eurozone developments. The position of the UK in respect of entry into EMU is attracting increasing attention and forms the basis for the third project. Here the purpose is to distill what economic analysis per se can say on this issue. Some of this work has been carried out in conjunction with the 'Clare Group' of UK



economists. The last of the four projects takes the existence and measurement of the 'European' business cycle as its point of reference. The work is conducted in collaboration with researchers at the University of Manchester in the framework of a joint project financed by the Leverhulme Foundation and is part of the agenda laid out for the TMR New Approaches to the Study of Economic Fluctuations, to which MICHAEL ARTIS belongs.

Professor THOMAS RISSE Joint Chair with the SPS department, completed two research projects. The first, funded by the German Research Association (DFG) and the Research Council, investigated the impact of international human rights norms on domestic change in several Third World countries. It looked particularly at the effects of domestic and transnational principled-issue networks on such change. The second project focused on the impact of Europeanization on domestic institutional changes in various Member States of the EU. It concentrated on the adaptational pressures emanating from Europeanization in various issue-areas (e.g., telecommunications, transport, environment, territorial politics) and the domestic responses. A third project examines the Europeanization of collective national identities in the UK, France, and Germany from the 1950s onwards. The main question addressed is under what conditions and to what extent ideas about Europe and European order resonate with and have been incorporated in national identity constructions. In addition, RISSE is also Co-director of the European Forum 1999-2001 on Between Europe and the Nation-State. He serves as coordinator for a thematic network on Europeanization, Collective Identities, and Public Discourses (IDNET).

BO STRÅTH, Joint Chair in the Department of History, is co-director of the research project The Cultural Construction of Community in Modernisation Processes in cooperation with the Humboldt University, Berlin sponsored by the Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, which came to an end in December. The project on The Transformation of the Idea of

Full Employment to the Flexibility Discourse has focused on a European-US American comparison during the year. A new project with the working title From the Werner Plan to the EMU was set up in the autumn to discern the historical roots and future prospects of a European political economy. This project is organised in cooperation with the National Working-Life Institute in Stockholm and its SALTSA programme within the framework of the European Forum 1999-2001 Between Europe and the Nation-State of which STRÅTH is also Co-director.

Professor JAN ZIELONKA, Joint Chair with the Department of Political and Social Sciences, investigated Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe with special emphasis on the question of civil society and democratic orientation. This interdisciplinary project analyzes democratic developments in 15 post-communist countries and consists of three parts: Institutional Engineering, International and Transnational Factors, and Civil Society and Democratic Orientation. He also continued his work on a project dealing with the Eastern Enlargement of the EU which focused on the nature of a new EU border resulting from enlargement and accession to the Union by the three Baltic States. Professor Zielonka's project on Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe was co-directed by Professors KLINGEMANN and FUCHS from the Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin and involved several academics from both Western and Eastern Europe. The project on the Eastern Enlargement of the EU also involved a large group of scholars from Western and Eastern Europe. The project on EU's borders was sponsored by the Forward Studies Unit of the European Commission, while the project on the Baltic States was sponsored by the Academy of Finland, and co-directed by Prof. OKKO from the Turku School of Economics and Business Administration. In November ZIELONKA organized a conference on the EU's Stability Pact for the Balkans with the Centre for European Security Studies in Groningen, the European Institute for Risk Security and Communication Management in Bucharest and the Institute

for Social and Political Studies in Sofia. CLAUS DIETER EHLERMANN, part time Professor in the Law Department, received a doctor honoris causa degree from the University of Neuchâtel. He continued work as Member of the Appellate Body of the WTO in Geneva and presided the 3rd meeting of electricity regulators of the EU at the RSC in May. In June he organized and chaired, together with Professor G. AMATO, the 4th Annual Competition Law and Policy Workshop on selected State aid problems in the EU.

The Programmes

The Centre's research is structured around eleven programmes.

1. *European Institutions*

Under the responsibility of RENAUD DEHOUSSE, this programme has paid special attention to problems of constitutionalising the European treaties. Recently the RSC was asked by the Commission for a report on the reorganisation of the treaties. A project on European Agencies is also conducted by ELLEN VOS.

2. *Eastern Europe*

The programme on Central and Eastern Europe has been guided by two major considerations: the processes of democratic consolidation and EU enlargement. (See also JAN ZIELONKA entry above.)

3. *Identity and Community*

(See BO STRÅTH entry)

4. *Economic Policy*

The programme is deliberately wide in scope, in terms both of the instruments adopted and the problems addressed. However, two themes have dominated: Employment and Unemployment in Europe and European Monetary Integration. (See MICHAEL ARTIS entry above.)

5. *Competition Policy and Deregulation*

This sector benefited greatly from the association of C.-D. EHLERMANN and GIULIANO AMATO.

6. *Welfare States*

Since 1997 MARTIN RHODES has worked closely with DGV. These contacts with the Commission culminated in a framework-agreement with DGV established in 1998. The Commission's contribution was central to the successful realisation of the 1998-9 European Forum on Recasting the European Welfare State. In 1999-2000, collaboration continued with DGV on a number of issues, including the territorial dimension of Welfare States. (See European Forum entry)

7. *Environment*

The programme, coordinated by TANJA A. BÖRZEL, is organized around a project on the question of how environmental 'laggards' cope with the challenge of adapting to European environmental policies. The focus on the implementation of European environmental policies in present and future Member States strongly connects environmental with other research activities at the EUI, such as the Mediterranean Programme, the 1999/2000 European Forum on Europeanisation, Eastern Enlargement, and a joint project of the Robert Schuman Centre and the Max-Planck-Project Group on Common Goods and State Compliance.

8. *International Relations*

This programme, under the responsibility of THOMAS RISSE, is organized around two major research activities. These projects try to answer one general theoretical and empirical question: How do developments at the supranational, international, and transnational level impact upon domestic politics and domestic institutional settings? Emphasis is particularly placed on the role of ideational factors such as international norms in domestic politics. (See THOMAS RISSE entry)

9. *Japan and South East Asia*

This year a conference in this series (organized in collaboration with the Wissenschaftszentrum, Berlin, and the Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies, Köln) has focused on issues of corporate governance, once again from the perspective of globalisation



and capitalist convergence. This project is directed by MARTIN RHODES. In the context of this programme, a major conference was organised on What is the Future of the Global Society in collaboration with the Commission and the EU Japan Club.

10. The Mediterranean Programme

In January the Mediterranean Programme, financed by ENI SpA, Ente Cassa di Risparmio di Firenze, and Mediocredito Centrale for a period of four years, was officially inaugurated with a lecture by Prof. GHASSAN SALAMÉ on The Future of the Barcelona Process. Hon. LAMBERTO DINI, Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs also addressed the question of the relationship between the two shores of the Mediterranean. Academic activities took off with the arrival of visiting students and fellows. In February began the first sessions of the weekly seminar organized by the Mediterranean Programme Staff (VALÉRIE AMIRAUX and IMCO BROUWER, Research Assistants and Programme Co-ordinators). Prof. ROBERT SPRINGBORG (professor of politics at the Macquarie Univ., Sydney) held the first seminar on Political Structural Adjustment in Egypt. Others followed, such as Professors MARTIN VAN BRUINSEN and WILLIAM B. QUANDT. A General Seminar on Islam in April hosted the following scholars: GILLES KEPEL, OLIVIER ROY, MOHAMMED ARKOUN, STEFANO ALLIEVI, OTTAVIA SCHMIDT DI FRIEDBERG, NATHALIE CLAYER, ALEXANDRE POPOVIC, VINCENZO POGGI, JEAN-YVES CARLIER. Topics addressed included Islamic Law, Islam and Modernity, the Political Use of Islam, Islamism and Secularism in Turkey, Religion and Legitimacy in Morocco, Islam in Africa, etc. The first Summer-School programme was held in July on Trans-Mediterranean Flows: Promises, Fears and Institution-Building, directed by GHASSAN SALAMÉ (Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris). Last but not least, three project directors for the first three research projects have been appointed: STEVEN HEYDEMANN (Columbia University, New York) will direct a project on Economic Networks and the Politics of Fiscal Policy Reform in the Middle East; KAMRAN ALI (University of Rochester), and

MARTINA RIEKER (American University in Cairo), will direct a project on Tourism in the Southern Mediterranean. MOHAMMED BERRIANE (Université Mohammed V, Rabat) will direct a project on Articulations du tourisme international et du tourisme national dans les pays de la rive sud de la Méditerranée.

11. The Transatlantic Programme

In November the BP-AMACO Chair in Transatlantic Relations was set up.

The European Forum

In 1999, the activities of the European Forum included the second term and conclusion of the 98-99 Forum on Recasting the Welfare State directed by MAURIZIO FERRERA (Universities of Pavia and Bocconi, Milan) and MARTIN RHODES (EUI) and the launching of the 1999-2001 Forum on Between Europe and the Nation State: The Reshaping of Interests, Identities and Political Representation.

Recasting the Welfare State

One of the objectives of this Forum was to consolidate and extend the linkages between the RSC and the world of policy making. This was successfully achieved through six conferences run with the sponsorship and collaboration of external organizations, notably the European Commission – Directorates General V (Employment and Social Affairs) and XII (Research). In addition, MARTIN RHODES, MAURIZIO FERRERA and ANTON HEMERLIJK (University of Rotterdam) have been commissioned by the Portuguese government to write a major report on social protection and employment for the Portuguese presidency of the EU in January-June 2000.

Between Europe and the Nation-State: The Reshaping of Collective Interests, Identities and Political Representation

This Forum directed by STEFANO BARTOLINI (Department of Political and Social Sciences), THOMAS RISSE and BO STRÄTH addresses several dimensions of the domestic consequences of 'Europeanization' through a series

of conferences, workshops and seminars (see below). A special mention should be made of the connection between this Forum and the Thematic Network Europeanization, Collective Identities, and Public Discourses (IDNET) funded by the European Commission's Fifth Framework Programme brings together five research institutions in conjunction with the 1999-2001 Forum activities. Network partners are the RSC (THOMAS RISSE, co-ordinator); the Institute for Psychology of the National Research Council Rome; ARENA, University of Oslo; the University of Konstanz; and Humboldt University Berlin.

Public Oriented Activities

(See also Conferences)

The Centre contributes to various initiatives in order to disseminate the results of its research to a wider audience or to co-operate with non-academic institutions. It organizes *conferences* together with public or private, international, European or national institutions. Usually, they act as a Forum where academics and policy-makers exchange views on important topics on the political agenda: Drug trafficking, Reforms of the Welfare State, Enlargement of the EU. It organizes *meetings* for groups wishing to discuss topics related to their professional activities while benefiting from an academic support and a 'neutral' environment. It prepares documents, reports and papers at the request of public institutions. The most recent example is the paper prepared under the Chairmanship of GIULIANO AMATO in view of transforming the European Treaties into a constitutional document. It publishes *Policy Papers* initiated by the Centre itself or at the request of external institutions.

Main Conferences and Workshops

On 30.4./1.5. MICHAEL ARTIS organised a conference on Macroeconomic Policy after EMU at the EUI jointly with the Oxford Review of Economic Policy and with Dr GIORGIA GIOVANETTI, University of Florence. He also organised for the Autumn term a weekly

seminar series under the heading 'European Monetary Integration'.

JAN ZIELONKA organised the following seminars and conferences: Civil Society and Democratic Orientation in Lithuania, Estonia, Latvia, Russia, Ukraine, and Belarus; Civil Society and Democratic Orientation in Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, and Slovenia; EU Challenges – Baltic Dimensions (Academy of Finland's project); Preparing the EU and its Institutions for Enlargement (Krenzler Group). The Nature of the New Border: Meeting on Socio-Economic Discrepancies (EC, Brussels); Meeting on Mobility in the Enlarged EU: Opportunities and Threats; Meeting on Border Regimes and Border Protection in the Enlarged Union; Does the EU need a Traditional Border? General Evaluation of the Project.

BO STRÄTH organised the following conferences and main seminars (see also Forum): Art and Fact: The Possibilities of Representation; One Film – Many Histories: An Inquiry into the Film 'Before the Rain', with ROBERT ROSENSTONE and ERIK TÄNGERSTAD; Between Fascism and the Euro: Mass Media and the Invention of European Historical Identity, together with CLAUDIO FOGU; On relationships between the USA and Europe, with JOHN BREWER and LUISA PASSERINI; Transferring/Transforming Productive Models. Americanisation and its Limits in Postwar Europe and Japan, together with JONATHAN ZEITLIN; History and Community: Rethinking the Nation State, with RON ROBIN; Multiple Modernities: Between Nation-Building and Muslim traditions, with ARMANDO SALVATORE.

THOMAS RISSE organised the following conferences (see also Forum): Workshop on European integration theory, organised by A. MORAVCSIK. German-Japanese meeting of international relations scholars, planning session; Conference on 10 Years After German Unification, foreign policy panel.

GIULIANO AMATO with LARAINÉ LAUDATI organised the conference The Anti-competitive



impact of Regulation; C.-D.EHLERMANN with G. AMATO organized the 1999 Competition Workshop: State Aid Control in the EU.

Other Conferences Organised in the Framework of the RSC Programmes and Public Oriented Activities

A. HEIDENHEIMER/D.DELLA PORTA, Political Corruption and Parties. European Commission, DG XVII, The Third Meeting of the EU Electricity Regulation Forum. M. RHODES, Corporate Governments in Europe and Japan. A. MORAVSÍK, EU Theory. YVES MÉNY, The Berlin Republic: Quo vadis? EU-Japan Club, European Commission, What is the Future of the Global Society? International Bar Association, The Third Annual Competition Conference. CHRISTOPHER HILL, ADAM ROTFELD, CHRISTOPH BERTRAM, JAN ZIELONKA and THOMAS RISSE, Security and Defence Policy of the European Union after the Kosovo War. MARC GRAMBERGER, Information – A New Field of Co-operation Between NGO's and the EU. European Commission, DGXVII, European Electricity Regulation Forum.

European Forum Conferences

The Forum on Welfare organised the following conferences :

M. FERRERA and F. MERRIEN, Local Policies for Labour Market Re-Integration. M. FERRERA, A. GUILLEN, A. OESTERLE and DG XII, Beyond the Health Care State. M. RHODES and DG V, Globalisation, European Economic Integration and Social Protection. J. ALBER and M. FERRERA, Globalisation and Social Dumping. M. RHODES, A. ORLOFF, B. PALIER and M.I.R.E., Global Trajectories: Ideas, Transnational Policy Transfer and 'Models' of Welfare Reform. J. CLASEN, M. RHODES, W. STREECK and DG V, The Modernisation of Social Protection and Employment. A. MILWARD, B. STRÁTH, J. LYNCH and DGV, Future Policies on Income, Taxation, Employment and Pensions in Historical Perspective. I.GOUGH, M. RHODES and DG V, Relations Between Social Protection and Economic Performance). M. RHODES and

M. FERRERA, Welfare State Reforms for the 21st Century: Agenda for Policy and Research. T. BURNS and J. KEMENY, Reconceptualizing Welfare.

The Forum on Europeanisation organised the following conferences:

S. BARTOLINI, T. RISSE and B. STRÁTH, 1999 – 2000 Forum Research Workshop. B. STRÁTH and LARS MAGNUSSON, From the Werner Plan to the EMU: The Economic. S. BARTOLINI, Multi-level Party Systems: Europeanisation and the Reshaping of National Political Representation. The first of two conferences devoted to the theme of Multiple Identities and Europeanization, directed by THOMAS RISSE was held at Ohio State University, Columbus, and discussed the theoretical, methodological, and empirical problems in studying multiple identities with a view on Europeanization.

Other Activities of the Staff

YVES MÉNY made various contributions for French Newspapers (Le Monde, Le Figaro, Ouest-France), radios and TV networks; participated in various meetings of the Comité National d'Evaluation des Politiques Publiques and of the Steering Committee of the European Institute of Cyprus; gave the keynote address to the meeting of Mercosur Experts, Buenos Aires; participated in the debate on The end of Gaullism?, LCI, France, Meeting at Forward Policy Unit on What Future for Europe?, Brussels; participated in the conference Appeal for Europe; participated in the Steering Committee of ISPI, Milan; presented a paper at CERI (IEP - Paris) on Corruption, the media and the judiciary in France and Italy; participated in the meeting organised by the Caisse des dépôts, Quel avenir pour l'autonomie des collectivités locales?, France; participated in the joint meeting ECPR – European Thematic Network; introduced the afternoon session of the conference Progressive governance in the 21st century; participated in the SEMED conference, Palermo; presented a paper on European Democracy and France and

French democracy and Europe at Harvard University. Moreover Y. MÉNY has been invited to join the Conseil National d'Evaluation des Politiques Publiques; the Academia Europea; the International Board of Overseas Netherlands School of Public Administration; the Editorial Board of The Korean Journal of Policy Studies.

GIULIANO AMATO, part time joint Chair professor, was simultaneously Minister for Institutional Affairs until May and thereafter Minister of Treasury. He resigned on 31 August.

MICHAEL ARTIS presented seminars at the following universities and institutions: Bologna, Roma (Tor Vergata), Pittsburgh, Warwick University Business School, the International Monetary Fund, the Bank of Italy, and the European Central Bank. In addition he participated in conferences in London (From EMS to EMU, January), Hydra (New Approaches to the Study of Economic Fluctuations, May), and Frankfurt (The ECB and its Watchers, June). He continued to be associated with the editorial boards of several journals: the Manchester School, the Journal of Common Market Studies, the Journal of Public Policy, the Open Economics Review, the International Journal of Finance and Economics, the International Review of Applied Economics, and the Revue Française d'Economie. He participated in the work of the Macroeconomics Panel of the UK's Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) and of the Executive Committee of the Société universitaire des études de recherche financière.

JAN ZIELONKA presented various papers at Conferences and other institutions, International Institute for Strategic Studies in London; University of Salford; University of Trieste; International Conference on Foundations of Shared Security-Progressing Towards a European Security Community organised by the Institute of International Relations in Prague; Summer School of University College Dublin; Conference on A New Political Situation in Eastern Europe as a Factor Influencing the European Integration Process in Pultusk;

Conference on European Security organised by the Atlantische Akademie Rheinland-Pfalz; Turku School of Economics and Business Administration; Summer School of the Centre for European Studies, Comenius University; Harvard University (Minda De Gunzburg Center for European Studies); Conference on Postcommunist Transitions a Decade Later at Harvard University; Comenius University in Bratislava; Conference on Common Foreign and Security Policy after the Kosovo organized by the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politik in Berlin. JAN ZIELONKA is a member of the editorial boards of Acta Politica, the Journal of European Integration, the International Spectator and European Union Politics.

BO STRÄTH gave lectures at the Asturian Press Club, Oviedo, Spain; The Johnson Foundation conference on Den svenska framgångssaga Engelsberg, Sweden; Volda University College, Norway; and Oslo University.

THOMAS RISSE presented papers, chaired sessions, or co-organised the following conferences: Workshop on foreign policy analysis, organised by the International Relations Section of the German Political Science Association, Arnoldshain; International Studies Association, Annual Convention, Washington DC; Conference on Transnational Civil Society, organised by Japan Center for International Exchange, Paris; American Political Science Association, Annual Convention, Atlanta GA; conference on globalisation, University of Warwick; conference on multiple identities, Ohio State University, Columbus OH; conference in conjunction with Special Research Unit proposal, University of Konstanz. Prof. RISSE also gave lectures at the European Union Center, University of Washington, Seattle, WA; the Central European University, Budapest; the Bologna Centre of the Johns Hopkins University; the Florence Centre of Syracuse University; and at the Swiss Political Science Association, Annual Convention, Balsthal. He is member of the Working Group on Peace and Conflict Research of the German Foreign Office's Planning Staff. He is also



member of the editorial boards of the journals Conflict and Cooperation, European Journal of International Relations, International Organization International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Common Market Studies, Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft, and Zeitschrift für Internationale Beziehungen. He is co-editor of the series Weltpolitik im 21. Jahrhundert, Nomos Publishers. He also serves on the executive committee of the International Politics section of the German Political Science Association.

Jean Monnet Fellows and Visitors

In the framework of the programmes

Jean Monnet Fellows

CLAUDIO FOGU, Ohio State University, MARKUS HAVERLAND, Universiteit Utrecht, ALEC STONE SWEET, Nuffield College, MARK THATCHER, LSE, DANIEL THOMAS, University of Illinois, CHRISTIAN TOFT, Gesamthochschule Kassel, ELLEN VOS, Universität Bremen, JONATHAN ZEITLIN, University of Wisconsin-Madison, STEFAN DE RYNCK, EC-Directorate General XII, JÉRÔME VALLUY, Cevipof Paris, ANNE-CHLOÉ VLASSOPOULOU, Université Paris II-Panthéon/Assas, ISABELA ATANASIU, Centre for European Policy Studies, ANDREAS BEYER, Banco di Espana, LARS-ERIK CEDERMANN, UCLA, EVE FOUILLEUX, Centre de Recherche Admin. et Politiques, ANNA MURPHY, University College Dublin, GUNNAR TRUMBULL, MIT Ind. Performance Center.

Visiting Fellows

DIDIER BIGO, Institut d'études politiques, Paris, JAMES CAPORASO, University of Washington, GILL GRAEME, University of Sydney, JÉRÔME GRÉVY, Institut d'études politiques, Paris, NEIL FLIGSTEIN, University of California, MICHAEL KEATING, University of Western Ontario, LINDA WEISS, University of Sydney, COLIN FUDGE, University of the West of England, MARÇAL JUSTEN FILHO, Universidade Federal do Paraná, MONICA SPEZIA, Universidade Federal do Paraná, ANDREA LENSCHOW, Universität Salzburg, JON SIGURDSON, Stockholm School of Economics.

Jean Monnet Chair Professors

THOMAS HELLER, Stanford University, STANLEY HOFFMANN, Harvard University, MARTIN SHAPIRO, Berkeley University, FRITZ SCHARPF, MPI Köln, PETROS MAVROIDIS, Université de Neuchâtel, DAMIEN NEVEN, Université de Lausanne, PETER FLORA, Universität Mannheim.

Visiting Professors

JENS ALBER, Universität, Konstanz, ELLEN IMMERGUT, Universität Konstanz, GIULIANO BONOLI, University of Bath, ANTON HEMERIKJ, Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam, ANTONIA MAIONI, Harvard University, JOHN MYLES, Florida State University, JOAKIM PALME, University of Stockholm.

In the framework of the 99-2000 Forum

Fellows and visitors

JAMES PETER BURGESS, Volda College, DIDIER CHABANET, St Anthony's College Oxford, MICHELLE CINI, University of Bristol, KRIS DESCHOUWER, Université de Bruxelles, CAROLYN DUDECK, University of Pittsburgh, RAINER EISING, Universität Mannheim, TON NOTERMANS, University of Tromsø, SIMONA PIATTONI, University of Tromsø, WILLFRIED SPOHN, University of Pennsylvania, ANNA TRIANDAFYLIDOU, Istituto di Psicologia CNR, RUTH VAN DYCK, Université de Bruxelles.

In the framework of the Mediterranean Programme

Jean Monnet Fellows:

AYSE BUGRA, Bogaziçi University, UMIT CIZRE SAKALLIOGLU, Bilkent University, BRAD GLASSER, New York University, MARILYN EORDEGIAN, The Harry Truman Research Institute, AMR SABET, University of Calgary

'Giorgio La Pira' Fellows :

MUSTAPHA BELBAH, Institut d'études politiques, Paris; MENDERES CINAR, Bilkent University.

Research Student Developments

Applications and Admissions

The number of applications received for admission to the Doctoral and LLM programmes was virtually the same as last year, with just over 1,400 registered. The figures for the Member States were down by a fraction but the overall number was made up by more applications from Central & Eastern European and Mediterranean Programme candidates for whom more grants were available this year.

The number of national (EU) grants available for first-year admissions for 1999/2000, including those of the associate members Switzerland and Norway, was set at 132. The ratio of applicants to admissions was approximately over 11 to 1, as before. Three scholarships were also at stake from the European

Investment Bank and from the Vasco da Gama foundation. For candidates from the Middle East/South Mediterranean and from Central & Eastern Europe, a further 18 scholarships were made available thanks to the efforts of the Italian Foreign Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

As in 1998, it could be seen that applications from certain countries were still numerous when compared to the national awards available, and, considering the excellent quality of the top candidates within some of the national groups, selection again proved to be quite difficult. About 1 in 5 of the candidates were first short-listed in March, and subsequently invited for interview at the EUI and by mid-April the list of successful applicants was approved.

By September 1999, with a few more grants made available by private and public foundations (e.g. the Phare/ACE programme of the EU Commission, the Croatian Ministry for European Integration, the Fulbright Commission), 130 new research students were able to take up studies at the Institute.



New research students 1999/2000 with the President

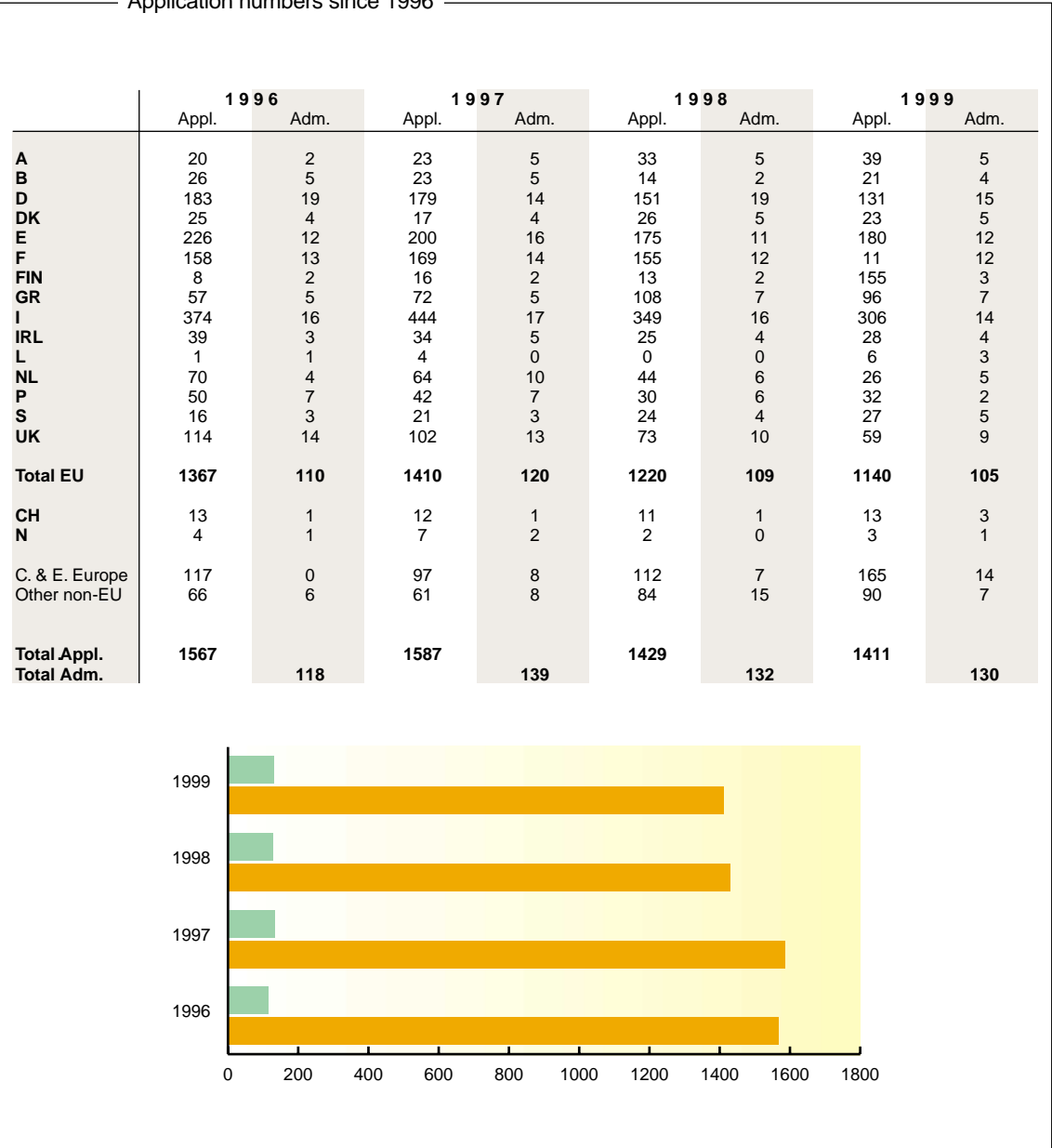


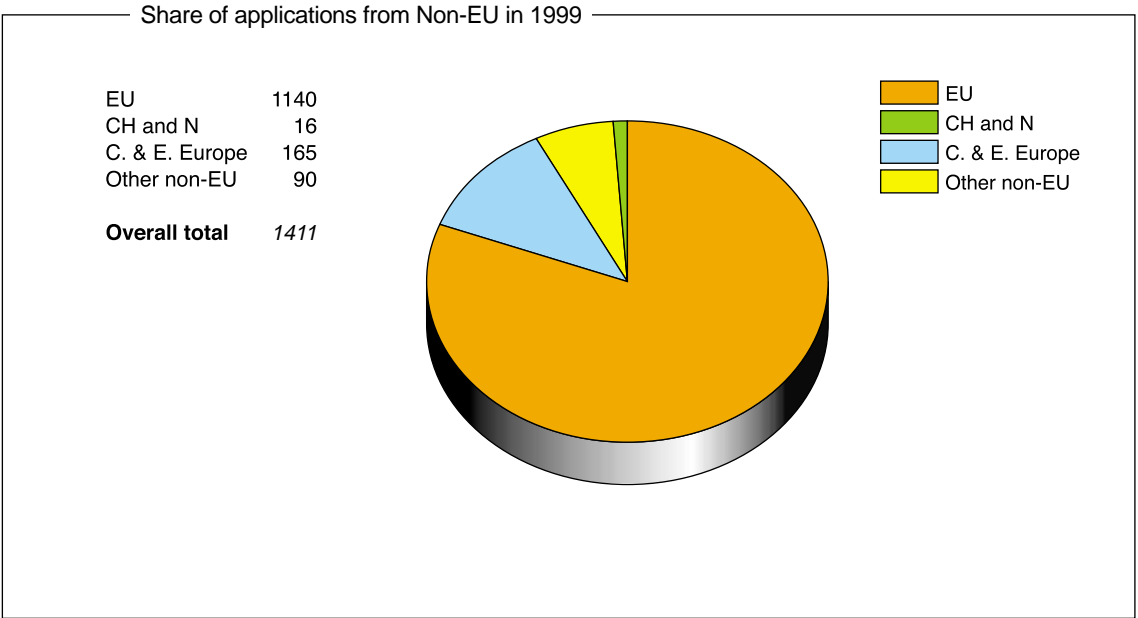
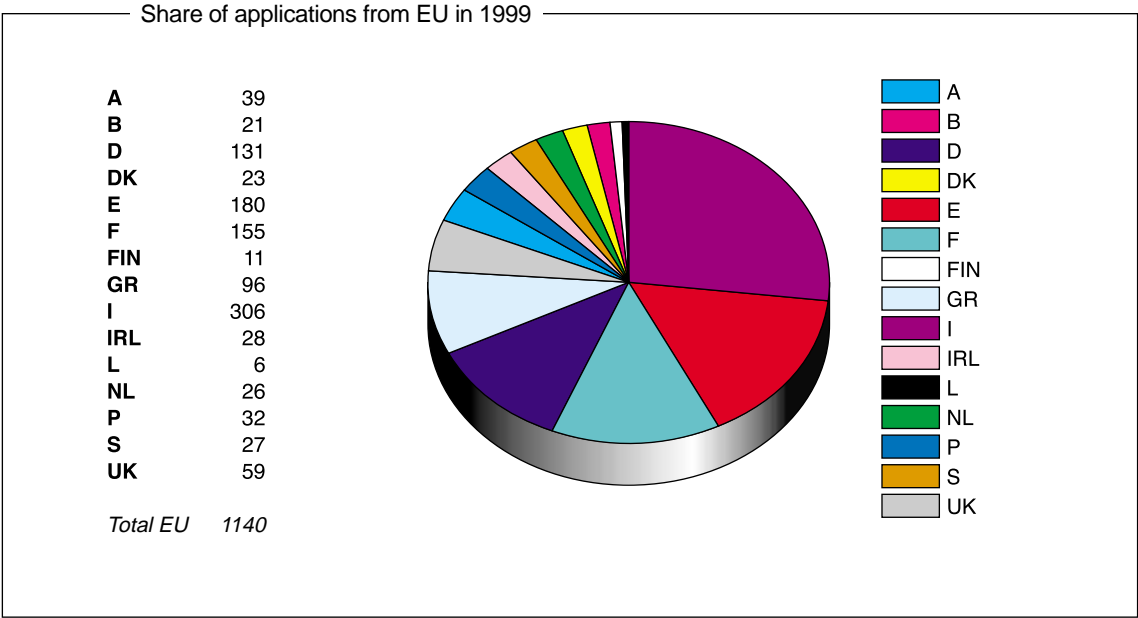
Introductory Programme
and Extra-Curricular Activities

First-year studies got under way with a revised introductory programme in 1999. Registration was set for mid-week in the last

week of August, thus allowing newly-arriving students to meet at the various introductory meetings and social events, and to arrange for their accommodation before the language courses and academic programme got under way in the first week of September.

Application numbers since 1996





During 1999, the initiatives started at the beginning of the previous academic year in order to stimulate social activities at the Institute were kept up. The “4B” (Social, Sports & Cultural) Committee, together with the Presi-

dent, the Secretary General and Ms Brigitte Schwab, organised a number of activities that included excursions to Rome, to Antwerp (where the EU’s prestigious football team, The International Heroes, was involved in an



Completion Rate in the second half of the 1990s

	1995 - 1999	Ph.D at EUI in under 4 years	Ph.D at EUI in over 4 years	total EUI Ph.D	Ph.D elsewhere	total Ph.D	total LL.M	doctoral intake 90-94	LL.M intake 94-98	Completion Ph.D	Completion LL.M	Combined Completion
ECO	47	38	85	0	85	-	103	--	83%	--	83%	
HEC	33	53	86	4	90	-	134	--	67%	--	67%	
LAW	48	30	78	5	83	71	127	72	65%	99%	77%	
SPS	54	46	100	4	104	-	134	--	78%	--	78%	
total	182	167	349	13	362	71	498	72	73%	99%	76%	
%	52	48										

Doctorates and LL.Ms awarded from 1995 to 1999 (5 years), compared to the total intake of the previous 5 years

international tournament - and where they fared admirably we might add!), to Naples, and to Etruscan sites. Alternatively, there were hikes into the Tuscan hills, skiing trips to Abetone, film nights, the Friday night extravaganzas, not to mention the Thursday evening classical concerts, rounding off the year with a performance of the EUI's own choir.

The in-house medical clinic was opened at the beginning of the year, with the support of a British G.P. and two Italian, English-speaking specialists. This walk-in clinic is open a few hours per week.

The Research Student representatives took a very active role in the opening of the on-site student travel agency - this is open three days per week over lunch-times.

Academic Programme

The revised Academic Rules and Regulations for Research Students for the Doctoral Programme came into force in 1999. The section regarding student status and submission of thesis within five years of registration was approved in mid-year and will become operative as of academic year 2000-2001.

The EU Socrates-Erasmus Programme with student exchanges between the EUI and

other European universities increased from ten to twelve partner institutions (V.U. Amsterdam, Århus, Bergen, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences sociales (Paris), Aix-Marseille, Humboldt-University Berlin, University College Dublin, London School of Economics, Paris-Sorbonne, Vienna, Bielefeld and Lund). The Socrates-Erasmus application for next academic year includes bilateral agreements between the EUI and Charles University Prague and Umeå University.

The inter-university agreements with four US universities (Berkeley, New York, Wisconsin and Columbia) continued to be active, with twelve EUI students hosted in the USA and eight US students visiting the EUI.

For the European Commission in Brussels, ten research students were offered the possibility to work for five months in units relevant to their research. This proves most useful for them in terms of data retrieval and gives them valuable insight into the workings of the Commission. The Institute is, as always, very grateful to Mr. JEAN-CLAUDE EECKHOUT, Director at the Secretariat-General, for his assistance in this matter.

Degrees awarded during 1999; Completion and Time-to-degree

In 1999, the number of doctorates defended by EUI research students did not reach the high figures seen in the previous two years. However, the number of LL.Ms awarded during the year was much higher than usual, so the results of the teaching programme can be considered satisfactory nevertheless. As regards the doctorates awarded, the results should perhaps be seen in the light of the developments over the 1990s. At the start of the decade, the EUI was producing some

35 doctorates per year, with a 50% completion rate. Over the last five years, there has been a considerable improvement not only in the number of research students finishing (now 70%) and in the number of doctorates defended (an average of 72 per annum since 1995), but also in the time-to-degree rate, which is now slightly over 4 years as a median figure.

The research students who were awarded doctorates in 1999 completed their degree in a median time of 4.2 years.

Doctorates Awarded in 1999

Department of History and Civilization

Tra religione e stregoneria: Ecclesiastici e pratiche magiche a Modena nel XVI secolo.
MATTEO DUNI

Crédit hypothécaire et accession populaire au logement 1880-1930. Trois cas d'études: Haubourdin, Quesnoy-sur-Deûle, La Hestre.
VÉRONIQUE FILLIEUX

"Rifrazioni di ragioni". Pratiche di internamento nel manicomio di Roma "Santa Maria della Pietà" (1850-1915).
VINCENZA FIORINO

Ireland and the EEC, 1957-1966.
MAURICE FITZGERALD

The Scientific Counter-Revolution: Mathematics, Natural Philosophy and Experimentalism in Jesuit Culture 1580 - c.1670
MICHAEL JOHN GORMAN

Britain and the Empire-Commonwealth, 1945 - 1963. A Metropolitan Perspective.
FRANK HEINLEIN

Bureaucrats, Generals and the Domestic Use of Military Troops: Patterns of Civil-Military Co-operation Concerning Maintenance of

Public Order in French and Prussian Industrial Areas, 1889-1914.
ANJA JOHANSEN

The Greek Community in Marseilles, 1816 - 1900: Individual and Network Strategies.
ANNA MANDILARA

Iglesia, Educación y sociedad en Guipuzcoa durante la Restauración, 1876-1931: las congregaciones religiosas y la enseñanza.
MAITANE OSTOLAZA ESNAL

Noisy Optimists. Risk Management in French and German Banks in the 19th and Early 20th Centuries
MONIKA POHLE FRASER

Les écrivains français et les expositions universelles de 1878, 1889 et 1900.
VÉRONIQUE RIDEAU

Questo negozio è aromaticissimo: a Socio-cultural Study of Prostitution in Early Modern Rome.
TERESA STOREY

Between Catholicism and Socialism: an Interpretation of Polish Women's Life Stories.
JOANNA SZWAJCOWSKA

Fanciulli e giovani. Crescere a Firenze nel Rinascimento.
ILARIA TADDEI



Becoming a Subject: Political Prisoners in Greece in the Civil War (1945-1950)
POLYMERIS VOGLIS

Department of Economics

Voting, Bargaining and Strategic Delegation: Theory and Applications to European Central Bank Policies.
MATTHIAS BRÜCKNER

Persistence in Innovative Activities. An Empirical Analysis.
ELENA DEBORA CEFIS

International Macroeconomic Fluctuations, Capital Mobility and the Current Account: a Cointegrated Approach.
MATHIAS HOFFMANN

The Political Economy of Monetary Policy and Wage Bargaining. Theory and Econometric Evidence.
JUHA KRISTIAN KILPONEN

Earnings Inequality in Ireland and Northern Ireland.
NUALA O'DONNELL

Essays on Fiscal Policy, Education and Population Dynamics.
JUAN ALBERTO ROJAS BLAYA

International Capital Flows and Asymmetric Information
CHRISTIAN UPPER

Exchange Rate Volatility: the Impact of Learning Behaviour, Competition and the Institutional Framework.
NORBERT WUTHE

Department of Law

Domestic Structures and International Trade: the Unfair Trade Instruments of the United States and the European Union.
CANDIDO TOMAS GARCIA MOLYNEUX

Coping with Uncertainty. The Regulation of Chemicals in the European Union
VEERLE HEYVAERT

Perspectives on the Development of Labour Law.
MARK TIMOTHY JEFFERY

The Theory and Practice of Comparative Legal Reasoning. From Inspiration to Rational Legal Justification.
MARKKU KIIKERI

Overtaxing Democracy? Some Elements for a General Theory of Democratic Tax Law.
AGUSTIN JOSE MENENDEZ

Rethinking the Refugee Concept. An Inquiry into the Purpose of Refugee Law.
NIRAJ NATHWANI

Freedom of Expression and Public Order. The Reactions of the Audience as a Normative Ground for the Restrictions Imposed on Free Speech.
CHRISTOS PAPASTILIANOS

Positive Action, Merit and the Troublesome Case of the Innocent Male Victim. Exploring the Boundaries of Equal Opportunities Law and Policy.
DAVID STOTT

Constitutional Developments in EC Antitrust Law. The Transformation of Community Antitrust Law and its Implications.
REIN WESSELING

Department of Political and Social Sciences

The Domestic Impact of Europe. Institutional Adaptation in Germany and Spain
TANJA BÖRZEL

State and Civil War: a Comparative Analysis of the Political Thought of Carl Schmitt and Vladimir I. Lenin.
ECKARD BOLSINGER

La relación partido/gobierno en la Nueva Democracia Argentina. Estudio comparativo de las gestiones de Raul Alfonsín(1983-89) y Carlos Menem (1989-95).

MERCEDES BOTTO

Public Office, Private Rewards. The Dynamics of Material Reward Systems for Legislators. A Comparative Study of Material Rewards for Legislators in the Netherlands and Belgium.

MARLEEN BRANS

Il problema della rappresentanza politica nel dibattito rivoluzionario inglese, francese e americano. Burke, Sieyès e Madison a confronto.

LORELLA CEDRONI

Gleichberechtigung und Leistungsprinzip. Möglichkeiten und Grenzen der Frauenförderung im Kontext der Entstehungsgeschichte des deutschen öffentlichen Dienstes und der Verwaltungsreform in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland.

GAIA DI LUZIO

Mediengewalt. Eine kultur- und organisationssoziologische Analyse der Rundfunkregulation am Beispiel der Landesmedienanstalten und der freiwilligen Selbstkontrolle Fernsehen.

JESSICA NORA EISERMANN

Why do Spanish Young People Stay Longer at Home than the French? The Role of Employment, Housing and Social Policies.

TERESA JURADO GUERRERO

Decision-Making under Risk in Organisations: the Case of German Waste Management.

EKHARD KAEMPER

Reforming Transport in Italy. A Case Study in Europeanization.

DIETER KERWER

The Europeanization of Refugee Policies: between Human Rights and Internal Security.

SANDRA LAVENEX

Trade Union Activists, East and West: Divergence and Convergence in the Italian and Polish Plants of Multinational Companies

GUGLIELMO MEARDI

Evolution of Social Policy and the Institutional Definition of Family Models. The Italian and Spanish Cases in a Historical and Comparative Perspective.

MANUELA NALDINI

The Taming of Inequality in Retirement. A Comparative Study of Pension Policy Outcomes.

AXEL WEST PEDERSEN

Les scandales politiques en France, en Italie et en Espagne: constructions, usages et conflits de légitimité.

VÉRONIQUE PUJAS

Global Norms and Regime Change. Kenya and Uganda in Comparative Perspective

HANS PETER SCHMITZ

A Public Policy by Default? Judicial Activism in the Community Social Space. The Case of Sex Equality.

SABRINA TESOKA

Mobilizing Collective Identities: the Discourse on Immigration in Germany and Portugal.

HANS JÖRG TRENZ

The Role of Political Parties in Democratization in Turkey.

HURI TURSAN

Transnational Capitalism and the Struggle over European Order.

BASTIAAN VAN APELDOORN

The Colours of my Classroom. A Study into the Effects of the Ethnic Composition of Classrooms on the Achievements of Pupils from Different Ethnic Backgrounds

KARIN WESTERBEEK



LL.M. Diplomas Awarded in 1998-99

The Comparative Methodology of the European Court of Justice in the Field of Fundamental Human Rights

NANNA AUNSTRUP

Article 81 & State Measures. A Study of the Remaining Conflicts between National Economic Regulations and Article 81, using the Example of Environmental Agreements and Collective Agreements

ANNA EMANUELSON

An EU Instrument to Counter the Trafficking in Women for Sexual Exploitation into the European Union

DAVID GEARY

Qualified Commitment: Acceding to International Standards on Citizenship and Minority Rights by the Baltic States

NIDA GELAZIS

Emissions Trading and Competition Law. Refusal to Supply Marketable Pollution Permits

MIKAEL HÄGGLÖF

Trade Liberalisation and ILO Labour Standards: Some Future Directions

JAMES HEENAN

Joint Ventures in European Community Competition Law

MAGDALENA KOUNEVA

Le contrôle de légalité des accords internationaux liant la Communauté/Judicial Review of the Legality of the International Agreements binding the Community

JAROSLAW LOTARSKI

On Scientific Risk and Public Perception: European Transgenic Food Regulation and International Trade Law: Insights from the WTO Cookbook

ANDREA MASTROMATTEO

Cyprus: The Race for Accession, is the 1960 Constitution a Barrier?

ELENA MICHAEL

Die Einwirkung der Rechtsprechung des Europäischen Gerichtshofes für Menschenrechte auf nationale Gerichte/The Effects of the Adjudication of the European Court of Human Rights on National Adjudication on Human Rights

WOLFGANG NARDI

Control of Strategic Alliances Pursuant to European Competition Law

ANNE PANTAZI

Universal Service in the European Union: Policy Goal or Market-Based Assumption?

SUZANNE PERRY

The Role of the European Commission in Infringement Proceedings under Article 169 EC

NIKOLA SOUKMANDJIEV

Private Regulations and the Fundamental Freedoms of the EC Treaty

KARA PREEDY

Das *essential facility* Prinzip und seine Anwendung auf immaterialgüterrechtlich geschützte wesentliche Einrichtungen

THILO STAPPER

Losing Friends and Influencing People. UNHCR in Western Europe during the 90s

DANNY TURTON

The EC's Association Policy Towards Latin America: The Envisaged Political and Economic Association Between Chile and the European Community

SERGIO TORO MENDOZA

Linguistic Diversity and Legal Determinacy? The Principle of Linguistic Equality in European Community Law

NIKOLAUS URBAN

Changing Modes of Governance. Subsidiarity, Partnership and Democracy

EMILY YIOLITIS

Physical Developments

During 1999 the Institute was able to secure the use of part of the buildings of Villa La Fonte, on Via delle Fontanelle at San Domenico di Fiesole very close to the Institute's buildings the Badia Fiesolana, the Villa Schifanoia and the Convento di San Domenico.

The villa is located on the Fiesole hill in a vast, ancient park. It was built in Renaissance times and was a residence of aristocrats who had the merit of improving its appearance without spoiling its harmonious appearance or the beautiful view of the valley.

The offices occupied cover an area of over 1000 square metres, and have been allocated to activities associated with the Mediter-

anean Programme, the Chair in Finance and Consumption and the Transatlantic Chair. They also contain part of the documents coming from the European Union Historical Archives.

The rooms of the Villa La Fonte are used to host major conferences and congresses in connection with the work of the Robert Schuman Centre and European Forum.

Major refurbishment of the Badia Fiesolana, the Institute's main historical building, continued during the year and is due to be terminated in the spring of 2000.



Villa La Fonte



Events

On 15 January the Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs, Honourable LAMBERTO DINI, inaugurated the first Mediterranean Chair which is sponsored by ENI, Ente Cassa di Risparmio di Firenze and Mediocredito Centrale. Prof. GHASSAN SALAMÉ, Institut d'études politiques, Paris gave the Inaugural Lecture.

On 26th February some 30 researchers from different EUI departments played the roles of EU Foreign Ministers, Policy Advisers, and representatives from the Commission and the Secretariat of the Council of Ministers.

On 11 March the Italian Minister for Community Policies, Honourable ENRICO LETTA, inaugurated the new chair for Finance and Consumption in the European Union, financed by Findomestic and Cetelem.

On 17 - 18 June the Institute organised a conference on Europe of the Future, the Future of Europe, which ended with the presentation of An Appeal for Europe by the President of the Institute, PATRICK MASTERSON.



Romano Prodi and Mario Soares

On 18 June, the EUI was visited by a delegation from the Swedish Agency for Administrative Development, the Statskontoret.



Martin Browning and Giuseppe Bertola at the Inauguration of the Finance and Consumption chair

On 25 and 26 June the European Movement met at the Institute for a conference on Objective 2002: Working Together to Build the Europe of the 21st Century. Dr MASTERSON welcomed high-ranking participants such as ROMANO PRODI, President-elect of the European Commission and MARIO SOARES former President of Portugal and President of the European Movement.

The second PhD Summer School of the European Consortium for Political Research on The Welfare State took place at the Institute from July 5-16 under the local direction of Profs. RICHARD BREEN and MARTIN RHODES.

On 1 October the Institute hosted the informal meeting of Foreign Trade Ministers of the EU.

Research students organized a conference on German Sentiments - Sentiments about Germany: Reappraising domestic and foreign policy - 10 years after the Fall of the Berlin Wall which took place on 2 October.

The EU-Japan Symposium What is the Future of Global Society was held at the Institute on 27 - 29 October.



Patrick Masterson and Bill Clinton

The Institute, together with New York University, promoted a Conference on Progressive Governance for the 21st Century, held in Florence on 20 - 21 November. The conference was attended by President BILL CLINTON, Premiers MASSIMO D'ALEMA, TONY BLAIR and LIONEL JOSPIN and Chancellor GERHARD SCHRÖDER, as well as by the President of the



Madeleine Albright and Patrick Masterson

EU Commission ROMANO PRODI, the new Secretary-General of the EU Council, JAVIER SOLANA, Brazilian President FERNANDO HENRIQUE CARDOSO, Portuguese Prime Minister ANTÓNIO MANUEL DE OLIVEIRA GUTERREZ and the Director General of the International Labour Organization, JUAN SOMAVIA.



President Oliva (NYU), Cherie and Tony Blair, Patrick Masterson and Dean Sexton NY Law School



People

On 9 February the President of the Republic of Ireland Her Excellency MARY McALEESE, delivered the 21st Jean Monnet Lecture.

On 10 March 1999 H.E. SEYED MOHAMMAD KHATAMI, President of the Islamic Republic of Iran, gave a lecture entitled A Message for Europe.

On 7 April Ambassador F. PAOLO FULCI, Permanent Representative of Italy to the United Nations and President of the Economic and Social Council of the UN paid a visit to the Institute.

On the weekend of 7-10 May, the EUI football team The International Heroes made the trip to Antwerp to represent the Institute in the first European University football tournament. The *squadra fantastica* finished second in their team.



The Rotary Prize Giving Ceremony

This year the Rotary Prize Obiettivo Europa, now in its 11th year, was awarded to Dr ANA RUTE CARDOSO for her thesis on Earnings Inequality in Portugal: The Relevance and the



President Seyed Mohammad Khatami and Italian Foreign Minister Lamberto Dini

Dynamics of Employer Behaviour. DR CARDOSO received the Prize during a ceremony which took place on Saturday, 15 May at the Badia Fiesolana. Members of the three founders of the Prize, the Rotary Clubs of Firenze-Nord, Rotary Club de Colombes and Rotary Club Valencia attended the ceremony.

On 18 May JOSÉ MARIA GIL ROBLES, President of the European Parliament visited the Institute and gave a seminar on Le nouvel équilibre institutionnel de l'Union européenne.

On 21 May the Portuguese Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Mr FRANCISCO SEIXAS DA COSTA, visited the Institute. He gave a speech entitled Portugal and the New Europe.



Francisco Seixas da Costa and Antonio Zanardi Landi



Professor Luisa Passerini

Professor LUISA PASSERINI, Department of History and Civilisation, was presented with the 24th 'Le Muse' International Prize. The prize is in recognition of her lifetime contribution to historical scholarship.

Dr MARIA CRISTINA REALE, Department of Law was awarded the 1998 EUI Law Prize for her thesis *Il tribunale di primo grado delle Comunità Europee: un'analisi sociologico-giuridica*.

NANNA AUNSTRUP, SIGRID STROUX and STEFAAN VAN DEN BOGAERT, all three researchers in the Law Department won the Prize for Best Written Pleadings in the 1998/99 European

Law Moot Court Competition organised by the European Court of Justice.

On 11 October Professor ERIC J. HOBBSBAWM visited the History Department within the framework of the Writing the History of Europe lectures. He lectured on "Do dates change interpretation? 'The Age of Extremes' five years later".

On Saturday 20 November the French Prime Minister LIONEL JOSPIN visited the Institute. After meeting French researchers and members of staff he had talks with the Brazilian President FERNANDO HENRIQUE CARDOSO at the Badia.



Yves Meny, Lionel Jospin, researchers and Gérard Delille



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Funding of the EUI

The institutional funding of the Institute is provided by the Contracting States. The financial contributions of the Member States are set according to the following scale:

France, Italy, Federal Republic of Germany, United Kingdom:	17.89%
Belgium, Netherlands:	5.11%
Denmark	2.09%
Hellenic Republic	1.51%
Kingdom of Spain:	6.41%
Ireland:	0.53%
Luxembourg:	0.16%
Austria:	2.73%
Portugal:	0.76%
Finland:	1.23%
Sweden:	2.80%

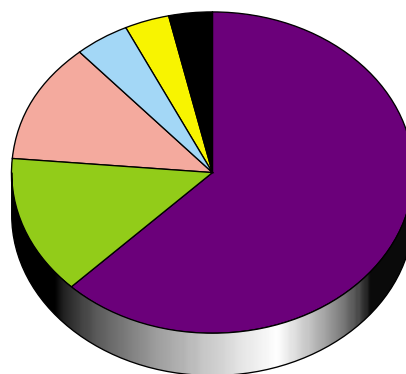
The Institute also has resources of its own, consisting of deductions from staff remuneration and income from research services. It is entitled to receive gifts and legacies.

Of particular note is a contribution from the European Communities (7.926 million Lire), earmarked for specific teaching and research activities.

Expenses associated with the administration of the European Community Historical Archives are covered by a contribution (2.049 million Lire) from the European Communities.

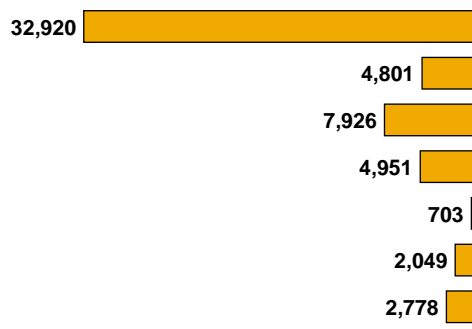
Break-down of expenditure

Staff	31,379	62.4%	
Equipment and operating	6,086	12.1%	
Computing	901	3.6%	
Library	883		
Grants	2,217	4.4%	
Internal research	4,687	14.0%	
External research	2,346		
Historical Archives	1,767	3.5%	
Total	50,266		



Revenue and expenditure for the 1999 financial year (in million Lire)

Where the money comes from...



Revenue: 56,128

Contributions from Contracting states – 58.7%

Deductions from staff remunerations – 8.6%

Contributions from European Communities – 14.1%

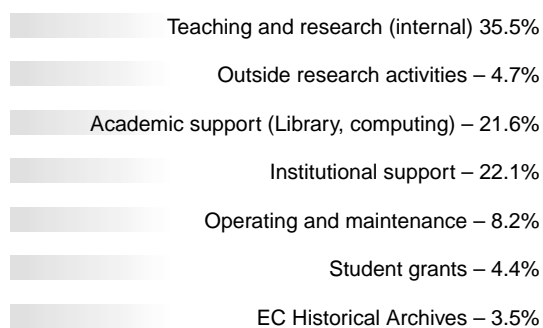
Proceeds from research services – 8.8%

Earmarked gifts and subventions – 1.3%

Funding of EC Historical Archives – 3.6%

Miscellaneous revenue – 4.9%

How it is used...



Expenditure: 50,266

Teaching and research (internal) 35.5%

Outside research activities – 4.7%

Academic support (Library, computing) – 21.6%

Institutional support – 22.1%

Operating and maintenance – 8.2%

Student grants – 4.4%

EC Historical Archives – 3.5%

The Institute's Governing Bodies

The High Council

The High Council held its two annual meetings, on 10 and 11 June and 9 and 10 December, with Professor YVES SAINT-GEOURS, of the French Delegation, in the chair. For the first time, in accordance with its decision the previous year, three representatives of the Institute's academic community took part in the proceedings (Professors YVES MÉNY and STEFANO BARTOLINI, and Ms. JESSE SCOTT).

On a proposal from the Supervisory Board of the Staff Pension Reserve Fund, the High Council chose the financial body to handle the fund's administration for the next few years.

To simplify financial procedures, the High Council confirmed the lightening of financial control for low-sum operations, and doubled the threshold above which tenders or competitive bids must be used before awarding Institute contracts.

Following last year's decision on the status of heads of department, the High Council introduced into the budget nomenclature, which is based essentially on nature of expenditure items, an article for each department based on destination, so as to enable some financial responsibilities to be devolved to departments.

In December, the High Council adopted the budget for 2000, providing in particular for creation of a new joint professorial chair between the Schuman Centre and a department. The High Council also revised the composition of the Selection Board to bring before the Academic Council proposals for appointment of the next Robert Schuman Centre Director.

Finally, the High Council decided to set up a reflection group consisting of internal members plus outside experts with the remit of reporting to it on strategic guidelines to follow once the present ten-year strategic plan expires in two years.

The Academic Council

The Academic Council has general powers in teaching and research, and may bring before the High Council recommendations on questions falling within its province – as for instance in 1999 on the composition of the Selection Board for the post of Robert Schuman Centre Director. On this occasion the Academic Council discussed the nature of the Centre's work, seeing high academic quality as the essential condition for its importance to political decision makers, meaning that the vacancy notice for the post should be drawn up in consequence.

As every year, the Academic Council took the individual decisions incumbent on it to define academic profiles of vacant chairs, appoint members of thesis examining boards and, in restricted session, appoint teachers or renew their contracts, and appoint some Research Council members.

Additionally the Academic Council took a normative decision in June to simplify procedures for appointing research fellows. It also made changes to its 1998 decision regulating the status of Institute researchers.

The Research Council

At its spring meeting the Research Council's discussion focused on the Robert Schuman Centre's Self-Assessment report.

The rapporteur stressed the high quality both of the report and of the work done over the last years in the Schuman Centre under the inspiring direction of Professor MÉNY. Good, solid cooperation had been established with most departments, based on the creation of the six joint chairs which had been introduced



The High Council in 1999		
Belgique/België	Mr van Langenhove	Sécretaire général adjoint, SSTC
Deutschland	Mr Hans Friedrich	Bundesministerium f. Bildung u. Wissenschaft (June)
	Mr Karsten Brenner	Bundesministerium f. Bildung u. Wissenschaft (Dec.)
	Mr Matthias Bunge	Vorsitzender des Hochschulausschusses der KMK
Danmark	Prof. Hans Chr. Johansen	Universitet Odense (June)
	Ms Ellen Hansen	Secretary-General Rektorkollegiet
Hellas	Prof. Argyrios. Fatouros	Athinisin Ethn. Kai Kapodistriakon Panepistemion
España	Mr Manuel García-Sánchez	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura (June)
	Ms J. Amador de los Rios	Secretaria de Estado de Universidades (December)
France	Mr Yves Saint-Geours	Ministère des affaires étrangères
	Mr Jean-Paul Seytre	Ministère des affaires étrangères
	Mr Philippe Cappelaere	Ministère des affaires étrangères (December)
	Ms M.T. Janot-Giorgetti	Ambassade de France à Rome (December)
Ireland	Ms Mary McGarry	Department of Education (June)
	Mr Maurice Manning	Irish Parliament
Italia	Mr Giandomenico Magliano	Vice-direttore generale delle Relazioni Culturali
	Mr Antonio Paolucci	Soprintendente Beni Culturali, Firenze
Luxembourg	H.E. Paul Faber	Ambassadeur du Grand-Duché, Rome
	Mr Jeannot Hansen	Ministère de l'Enseignement supérieur (June)
	Mr Germain Dondelinger	Ministère de l'Enseignement supérieur (Dec.)
Nederland	Mr. Renk Roborgh	Directeur Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs, MOCW
	Prof. Roeland in't Veld	Utrecht Universiteit
Österreich	Mr Friedrich Faulhammer	Bundesministerium f. Wissenschaft und Verkehr
	Prof. Ulrike Leopold	Karl-Franz Universität Graz
Portugal	Prof. A. Marques Guedes	Universidade de Lisboa
	Prof. De Almeida-Costa	Universidade de Coimbra
	Ms Cavaleiro Ferreira	Ministério dos Negócios Estrangeiros
Suomi/Finland	Prof. Reijo Vihko	President, The Academy of Finland
	Mr Markku Linna	Ministry of Education, Helsinki
	Ms Hilka Hämäläinen	Ministry of Education, Helsinki (December)
Sverige	Prof. Olof Ruin	Chair, HSFR
	Ms M. Harby Samuelson	Ministry of Education and Science
United Kingdom	Mr Nick Sanders	Director for Higher Education, DfEE (June)
	Mr Peter Baldwinson	Department for Education and Employment (Dec.)
	Prof. Ivor Crewe	Vice-Chancellor, University of Essex
European Union	Mr Jean-Claude Eeckhout	Commission Secretariat-General
(observers)	Mr M.J. Keller-Noellet	Council General Secretariat

so far in order to set up the working environment of the Schuman Centre during the years in which the RSC itself developed.

It was observed with satisfaction that the Centre has done very well economically and had generated sufficient additional external

income for its research from a diverse range of sources, varying from Brussels research money to national science foundations, allowing it to develop all its research activities without having to complain about financial needs.

In its autumn meeting, Research Council carried out its habitual annual review of the current and new research projects, and allocated the research funds.

Research Council members during 1999 were:

MAURICE AYMARD (Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris)

ANTON BARTEN (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven)

JOHN S. BELL (University of Leeds)

MICHAEL JOACHIM BONELL (Università La Sapienza, Roma)

PAUL CHAMPSAUR (INSEE, Paris)

ARGYRIS FATOUROS (Athinian Ethn. Kai Kapodistriakon Panepistemon)

PIERRE HASSNER (Fondation nationale des sciences politiques, Paris)

WERNER HILDENBRAND (Universität Bonn)

ROELAND IN'T VELD (Utrechtse School)

JACQUELINE LASTENOUSE (Commission of the European Communities, Bruxelles)

HARTMUT LEHMANN (Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte, Göttingen)

ANTOINE LYON-CAEN (université de Paris X, Nanterre)

ARMANDO MARQUES-GUEDES (universidade de Lisboa)

JOHAN OLSEN (University of Oslo)

JEAN-CLAUDE PIRIS (Council of the European Communities, Bruxelles)

GUIDO PODESTÀ (European Parliament, Bruxelles)

JOHN ROBERTS (Emeritus Merton College Oxford)

OLOF RUIN (University of Stockholm)

FRITZ SCHARPF (Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung, Köln)

GILBERT TRAUSSCH (Centre d'études et de recherches européennes, Luxembourg)

HANNELORE WECK-HANNEMANN (Universität Innsbruck)

VINCENT WRIGHT (Nuffield College Oxford)

(† July 1999)

New appointees to the Research Council were:

GONZALO ANES ALVÁREZ-CASTRILLÓN (Real Academia de la Historia, Madrid)

RICHARD BLUNDELL (University College London)

JOSÉ MARIA MARAVALL (Instituto Juan March, Madrid)

MARIANNE STENIUS (Swedish School of Economics and Business Administration, Helsinki)

HERMAN VAN DER WEE (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven)

HELEN WALLACE (University of Sussex)

