



EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE

The President's Annual Report

Spring 2002

Report on calendar year 2001, published in Spring 2002

Contents

Introduction by the President, Dr Patrick Masterson	5
The Department of History and Civilization	9
The Department of Economics	14
The Department of Law	19
The Department of Political and Social Sciences	25
The Robert-Schuman-Centre for Advanced Studies.	30
Research Student Developments	40
People	47
Events.	48
Publications by Staff Members	49
Funding of the EUI	59
The Institute’s Governing Bodies	61



The European University for postgraduate research in the social sciences

The main purpose of this report is to provide a concise record of the principal activities of the European University Institute during the year 2001.

These relate to its core mission of contributing to the development of the cultural and scientific heritage of Europe through high quality research and postgraduate education in the social sciences.

This is a year of particular significance for the Institute as it marks the 25th anniversary of the commencement of its activities in autumn 1976.

It is gratifying to report, in this anniversary year, an outstanding achievement in the Institute's central activity – its doctoral programme, now one of the largest in Europe in the disciplines with which it is concerned. 80 young researchers of the Institute from all over Europe and further afield successfully defended their doctoral theses before international juries in one of the Institute's four academic disciplines: law, economics, social and political sciences, history and civilization. Several others have submitted their theses and await their defence.

This achievement, representing a remarkable threefold increase in number of thesis defences over the past decade reflects great credit on the researchers and their supervisors. It is accompanied by a well over 90% employment record of alumni in international organizations, national administrations, the private sector and, above all, in universities and research institutions, in which about 70% of alumni obtain posts (by comparison with 50% ten years ago) and frequently (over 25%) in a country other than their country of origin. This, in an increasingly competitive market for university positions, is a valuable indicator of the academic reputation of the Institute's doctorate.

We continue to attract excellent young researchers from all over Europe, from southern Mediterranean countries, and further afield – there were 1,200 applicants for 140



Dr Patrick Masterson, President of the EUI

places this year. However, this was 10% lower than last year, continuing a trend experienced generally in graduate schools towards fewer PhD applicants. This trend must be proactively addressed with particular reference to some subjects and countries even though there are over eight applicants for each available place at the Institute and the quality of those selected is excellent.

As is detailed later in this report there is an impressive level of research activity and output in the Institute's four academic departments and its Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies. Professors and researchers contributed actively to international scholarly meetings and the Institute was host to about 100 international conferences, seminars, workshops and summer schools in addition to its basic teaching programme. These activities also provide our young researchers with access to leading world authorities in their various research areas.

A particularly valuable component of the research milieu of the Institute is provided by the cohort of visiting postdoctoral and senior





Dr Gianfranco Varvesi

fellows who spend a period of up to a year at the Institute associating themselves with its research programmes. They enable the Institute to widen and deepen its research agenda and become the basis of important research networks linking the Institute to their university of origin. Of over 200 scholars from all over the world who applied for these visiting fellowships the Institute was able to welcome 55 – 39 from the EU and 16 from elsewhere. The

desirability of developing this postdoctorate programme further is indicated by the increase of 50% in the number of applications for 2002.

As professors of the Institute are appointed for four years, renewable only once, there is a regular turnover of staff. This year we thank and wish well in their new responsibilities Professors ALSTON, BREEN, JOHANSEN, MÉNY, REIS and SNYDER and we welcome the newly appointed Professors DRONKERS, FEDERICO, LICANDRO, LÜTKEPOHL, PEROTTI, PETERSMANN, VELLA, WALLACE and WINTER. We also welcome our new Secretary General Dr GIANFRANCO VARVESI.

There were many important visitors and events at the Institute during the year. For example, the first annual lecture in the BP sponsored Transatlantic Chair was delivered by President Prodi – and associated with this was the prizegiving for the BP international essay competition on Transatlantic Relations in which two of the five prizewinners were young doctorate researchers at the Institute. We also welcomed parliamentary committees



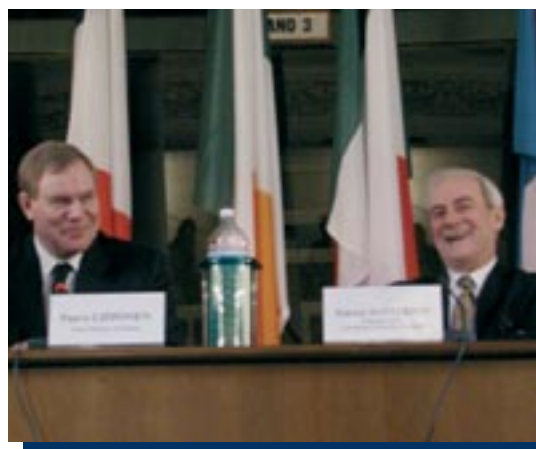
The winners of the BP Prize with Peter Sutherland, Romano Prodi (centre) and Patrick Masterson

of the European Parliament and the Swedish Parliament.

The 23rd Jean Monnet Lecture was delivered by his Excellency Mr PAAVO LIPPONEN, Prime Minister of Finland on the topic The Future of the European Union After Nice.

During the year I signed a pre-accession agreement with the Hungarian Foreign Minister. This welcome development provides in a formal and assured way for the reception of a number of Hungarian students each year into our postgraduate programmes. It contributes to our objective of anticipating and facilitating full membership of the Institute by EU applicant countries. I also visited Poland with a group of Institute professors to ensure that the pre-accession agreement with that country will involve a two-way interactive movement of scholars and scholarly activity.

It is a pleasure to record the endowment by the Swiss government of a part-time chair on "Federalism". This initiative, which has the prospect of even further development, will help to strengthen the Institute's relationship



Paavo Lipponen and Patrick Masterson on the occasion of the 23rd Jean Monnet Lecture

with Swiss universities and research institutions.

A particularly noteworthy event was the first celebration on 7 November of the Institute's 25th anniversary. The EU Commission with its President Professor PRODI acknowledged the important European intellectual role of the



Members of the Commission of the European Union with Patrick Masterson at the Badia Fiesolana





Professor Yves Mény

Institute by, exceptionally, holding one of its regular working meetings in the Badia of the Institute. Afterwards the Commission engaged in a stimulating debate with our professors and researchers and then attended the formal anniversary ceremony in the Badia. This included felicitous messages from the President of the European Council, the President of Italy, and the first President of the Institute, Dr MAX KOHNSTAMM. The capacity attendance was addressed by myself, the President of the European Commission, the Institute's second President Professor MAIHOFER, President-elect Professor YVES MÉNY and a researcher JESSE SCOTT.

At the ceremony I co-signed with Signora MARIA ROMANA DE GASPERI the document of deposit in our European Historical Archives of her father Alcide de Gasperi's papers. The memorable day and ceremony was concluded by a delightful concert presented by a

quartet from the Scuola di Musica di Fiesole and by the Institute choir.

During the year a committee established by the Institute's High Council completed a strategic review for the next decade of the Institute entitled Enhancing and Enlarging – the future EUI. This has been presented to High Council and hopefully future President's Reports will record the implementation of recommendations accepted by High Council. These reports will be the work of Professor Yves Mény who succeeds me as President of the Institute and to whom I extend my warmest best wishes for what I know will be a most successful tenure of this important office.

I have been associated with the European University Institute in one capacity or another since even before it commenced its activities 25 years ago and have had the privilege of being its president for the past eight years. It has been a most inspiring experience to work with so many gifted and dedicated people who have contributed in various ways to making the Institute the important, independent, intellectual resource for Europe which it has become. I want to express my heartfelt thanks and appreciation to one and all – the researchers, professors, dedicated support staff, governing Councils, EU institutions and governments, Italian and especially Florentine authorities, generous sponsors and many friends of the Institute.

Grazie e arrivederci a tutti e auguri per l'avvenire del mio amato Istituto.

Dr PATRICK MASTERSON
President of the European University Institute

History and Civilization

Staff Developments

Prof. ANTHONY MOLHO, from Brown University, the first Greek staff member in the Department, joined in January 2001. Prof. JAIME REIS left in October and he was replaced by Prof. GIOVANNI FEDERICO (from the University of Pisa), who took up his post in January 2002. The procedures for the replacement of Profs. DELILLE and PASSERINI, who will leave in 2002, are well under way. Prof. RAFFAELE ROMANELLI continued as Head of Department.

Dr BARBARA DUDEN (University of Hannover), Dr DERMOT KEOGH (University of Cork), Dr MARINA LOSKOUTOVA (University of St. Petersburg), and Dr ROBERT WOKLER (University of Exeter) joined the Department as Jean Monnet Fellows. The Department hosted the following visiting scholars: Prof. HELMUT KONRAD, University of Graz, Prof. ERIK KULAVIG, University of Odense, Dr PATRIZIA GUARNIERI, Florence, Dr MONIKA POHLE FRASER, Florence, Prof. HANS SJÖGREN, University of Linköping, Prof. QINI ZHANG, Beijing.

The Department closed the year with 22 theses defended, while 30 new students coming from 17 different countries entered the Department.

Research Activities

Prof. PETER BECKER has continued his research into the relationship between the bureaucracy, bourgeois identity and the construction and defining of deviance and criminality in the 19th century. He focused on the standardization of bureaucratic theory and practice throughout Europe, the development of a bureaucratic "persona", the creation of national police forces, and the standardization of the search warrant.

Prof. DIOGO CURTO has worked extensively on the research for a project on Portuguese Imperial and Colonial Cultures, 1415-1822. Three lines of inquiry have been undertaken: a) the role of European agents involved in the process of European Expansion; b) their achievements in terms of specific spaces, like colonial cities and other landscapes; c) and finally their ways of communication and organisation.

Prof. GERARD DELILLE's Europe-wide project on kinship and strategic alliances in the West from antiquity to the present has now reached a definitive organisation and articulation. Apart from some further research to be conducted in Dublin and Madrid, a massive corpus of material that covers Scandinavia down to Southern Europe has been collected. Initial hypotheses that emerged from this project are now being put forward whilst its findings, soon to be edited (in three volumes), will describe the evolution and functioning of the kinship and strategic alliance system in Europe over the last 2000 years.

Prof. LAURENCE FONTAINE has worked on the relationship between art and economy in pre-Industrial Europe. Starting with a set of queries regarding the different disciplines involved with art (history, art history and economics) she has studied demand, the make-up of taste and the category of art to understand the formation of value. She has analysed different forms of circulation of art works and the different systems of payment of artists. This analysis has allowed her to back up her idea that there are various economies of art. She has also engaged in theoretical reflection on the different types of survival strategies in past and present times in comparing contemporary practices with those in pre-Industrial Europe. Migrations, Alpine societies and material culture in the Alps were a third area of research.

Prof. ALAN MILWARD's research has been concentrated on the theoretical aspects of personal and group allegiances to nation states and to the EC/EU, on the impact of so-called



globalisation on both those forms of governance, and on completing the first volume of a history of The United Kingdom and the European Communities.

Prof. ANTHONY MOLHO continued his study of merchant communities in the early modern Mediterranean, in the State Archives in Florence, with particular emphasis on the activities of Marrano and Greek merchants. He also studied a small number of travel accounts, found in the Gennadeios Library in Athens. Concurrently, he continued with his studies on modern historiography, bringing close to an end his study of the Italian historian Carlo Ginzburg, and beginning the last instalment (on the experience of European émigré historians to England and the United States in the 1930s and 1940s) of his projected book on the subject.

Prof. LUISA PASSERINI has concluded her research on Symbols for Europe, and continued to research on Europeanness and Love. As far as the former is concerned, she has finished a book on the myth of Europa and the bull in the twentieth century, and is organising an international conference together with the Comune di Firenze on Myths and Symbols for Europe (April, 2002). As for the latter, a CDrom has been produced, together with researchers Dr ENRICA CAPUSSOTTI and GIUSEPPE LAURICELLA, on a French film between the wars as a case study of attitudes to "mixed unions" between Europeans and non-Europeans.

Prof. ARFON REES has concentrated some of his research activity on decision-making processes in Stalin's government. He has continued to work on his political biography of Lazar Kaganovich (1893-1991). Further material was gathered from the former party archives in Kiev with the assistance of a Ukrainian historian Dr VALERY VASILIEV, which will be published in Russian, dealing with the career and activities of Kaganovich in the Ukraine. He has continued writing on his book on Machiavelli in Russia which deals with the reception and interpretation of Machiavelli's

ideas in Russia in the 19th and 20th century. Another area that Prof. REES has been working on is the development of the English State in the 15th and 16th century, using the Anglo-Welsh border as an illustration of the process whereby peripheral territories were incorporated within the State.

Prof. RAFFAELE ROMANELLI has continued his ongoing project devoted to the history of Liberal-Constitutional institutions at work in Southern Europe. The focus is upon the process of intellectual and legal transfer of European institutional patterns, and of adaptation and response from local societies. He is also preparing a book on wealthy elites, family laws, and inheritance patterns in modern Italy as part of his long-standing enquiry into the development of bourgeois society in Italy.

During her research on The Body and Image of the Queen, Prof. REGINA SCHULTE concentrated on conceptual questions and the theoretical perspectives for the outline of her book project on the history of the Body of the Queen and she completed the research on the subjective dimension in which royal women constructed their familial body and self. In a second step she compared the literature and material she collected throughout the last years about the public and private life-cycles of royal women with their conflicting personal, social and political roles. SCHULTE'S second project on Narratives of the Servant has meanwhile been integrated into a wider European project that looks at the relationship between domestic service and European identity.

Joint Departmental Activities

In September the first (of four) Colloquia Shaping a Union took place. It brought together into one forum the wide range of research in the Department on the long-run civic, political, cultural, and economic history of Europe over five centuries. Present and former professors, researchers and alumni met to discuss the history of institutions of

governance, in the public as well as in the private sphere. The second (2002) will explore the relations between institutional developments and patterns of economic development. A third (2003) will focus on cultural values. The last (2004) will study Europe's relations with, and its changing image of, the world outside the European continent.

The Academy of European History at the EUI was founded this year by Prof. MOHLO, Prof. CURTO and Prof. STRÁTH. It aims to provide a forum for the discussion of European history among professors at the pre-University level and journalists. The Academy will hold its first, experimental, session in the summer of 2002.

The Student Research Colloquium (SRC) is now into its second year and is continuing its work in providing a forum where students whose thesis writing is well advanced present parts of their work, in a very informal atmosphere, to a broader audience of colleagues and professors, outside the normal seminar framework.

Web Activities

A Database of Current Research Projects on The History of Policing, Legal Institutions, Criminology, and Crime [<http://www.iue.it/HEC/Criminology/>] is hosted by the Department as well as the website of the Italian Society for the Study of Contemporary History (SISSCO: <http://siscco.iue.it>) and the World Wide Web Virtual Library History project: WWW VL History Project - European University Institute Mirror Site WWW VL European History Project. New web pages developed in, or with the support of the department include the Athanasius Kirchner correspondence project site [<http://193.206.220.68/kircher/index.html>] and the Vasco De Gama Chair web site [<http://www.iue.it/HEC/VascodaGama/Main.htm>] and a new bibliographic web site dealing with the subject of international exhibitions [<http://www.theo.tu-cottbus.de/Wolke/eng/Bibliography/ExpoBibliography.htm>].

Prof. FONTAINE organised together with Prof. BECKER and Dr NOIRET a Multimedia Atelier where historians got to know and analyse the works and instruments of historians written in multimedia and produced on the web, and reflect on questions and problems that the writing and distribution of a multimedia thesis presents.

Conferences at the Institute

Prof. BECKER organized a conference on Nineteenth Century Bureaucracy Revisited: Cultural and Historical Perspectives on Centre and Periphery. Together with the International Association for the History of Crime and Criminal Justice he organised the conference Crime and Culture: Texts and Contexts. He also co-organised a workshop, with G. SLUGA (University of Sydney) on Identity, Institutions, Practices and another one (with Prof. ROMANELLI) Europe of Networks: Reflections on the Role of Networks in Building Europe.

Prof. CURTO organised two conferences and one workshop: Jesuits as Intermediaries in the Early Modern World; (in collaboration with Anthony MOLHO) Merchant communities in the Mediterranean, the Indian Ocean and the Atlantic; and The Making of European Cartography, 15th to 19th Century, organised with the National Library of Florence, and integrating a small, but very consistent exhibition.

Prof. FONTAINE organised three workshops: Space as a Social Actor, Diplomatic History Today and Caricature as a Social Aesthetic".

Prof. MILWARD organised two conferences. Research Approaches to Allegiance in Contemporary Western Europe was the subject of a two-day conference between the University of North London European Research Centre and the Allegiance Research Group of the EUI. In December there was a full meeting of the Contemporary History Research Support Group.

Prof. MOLHO organised (together with Prof. CURTO) a conference on Merchant Communi-



ties in the Mediterranean, the Indian Ocean and the Atlantic.

Prof. PASSERINI, acting as Director of the Gender Studies Program, organised and participated in the following conferences: Gender Studies in Europe as part of the series: Gender Studies. The State of the Art, in collaboration with the Università di Firenze and the ATHENA (Women's Studies in Europe) network; the Summer School on Women and Gender Relations in Europe.

Prof. REES organised a one-day workshop on the theme Machiavelli and the Totalitarian Dictators of the Twentieth Century.

Prof. ROMANELLI organised a conference on Teaching Europe which was jointly sponsored by the Department, the RSCAS and the One Europe or Several programme, and the ESRC. He also organised a workshop (together with Prof. BECKER) on Europe of Networks: Reflections on the Role of Networks in Building Europe.

Prof. SCHULTE organised, together with researchers ALMUT HÖFERT and SANDRA MASS, a workshop on Contested Concepts. A Critical Inquiry of Discourse Analysis. She also organised a conference on The Body and the Image of the Queen. Gender and Rule in the Courtly World 1500-2000, co-sponsored by the Fritz-Thyssen-Stiftung, Cologne.

Individual Staff Activities and Conferences Outside the Institute

Prof. BECKER gave papers at conferences in Vienna, Graz, Basel, Bielefeld and Budapest. He organised the following conferences: Die Metropole und das Böse: Städtischer Raum und kriminologischer Diskurs. Tagung am IfK Wien, (with HELMUT KONRAD); Zwischen Anomie und Inszenierung – Interpretationen der Kriminalitätsentwicklung, Zentrum für Interdisziplinäre Forschung, Bielefeld (with six other scholars). He was visiting professor at the University of Vienna. He continued as a member of the editorial board of the *Revue*

d'histoire des sciences humaines and *Crime, History, Society*, as a Member of the executive committee of the Gesellschaft für interdisziplinäre wissenschaftliche Kriminologie e.V. (GIWK). He was also awarded the Clio prize by the Accademia delle Muse, Florence.

Prof. CURTO participated in the Arrábida Summer University dealing with Memórias do Império, the Ohio State University's Summer Course on Colonial Brazil and in the opening of Jornadas do Livro Luso-Espanhol, at the National Library of Lisbon.

Prof. DELILLE participated in a colloquium held at the Max-Planck-Institute in Göttingen in order to put forward some of his findings on his history of kinship and alliances in Europe. He participated in the History of World Population conference held in Florence.

Prof. FONTAINE presented papers at conferences in Paris, Evora, Prato and Cogne. She continued to serve as member of the managing and scientific committee of l'Istituto Internazionale di storia economica Francesco Datini, and of the international organisation for the history of the Alps and as a member of the editorial board of the *Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales*.

Prof. MILWARD presented papers at conferences at Aarhus, Barcelona, Madrid, Essen and Harvard and lectures in the Universities of Manchester, North London, Paris 1 (Sorbonne) and Syracuse University of New York. He continued to serve as member of the managing committee and editorial board of the *Journal of European Integration History* and of the editorial board of *Contemporary European History*. He also participated in a course for civil servants in the Nederlandse School voor Openbaar Bestuur.

Prof. MOHLO participated in various conferences and gave a number of papers, on the Mediterranean world (in Bari), on systems of public finance in late medieval and early modern Italy (in Paris), and on art and society in renaissance Italy (in Crete).

Prof. PASSERINI gave a series of seminars at University College, London, on the history of subjectivity and of European identity; was given the Chair of Italian Cultural History at the University of California at Berkeley, in Fall 2001; gave presentations on her research on Europe and Love at UCLA, UC Santa Cruz and UC Davis; gave the keynote address on The Gender of the Dictator at the conference on Gender and Fascism, Berkeley; was awarded the Forschungspreis des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen at the Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut, Essen.

Prof. REES continued his responsibilities as joint General Editor of the CREES/Palgrave (formerly Macmillan) series Studies in Russian and East European History and Society. With Emeritus Professor R. W. DAVIES, Prof. REES organised a workshop at the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham, England on the subject of Stalin's Politburo.

Prof. ROMANELLI continued as President of the Association of Italian Historians of Contempo-

rary History (SISSCO) and as a member of the editorial board of the Journal of Modern Italian Studies and of *Storia, Amministrazione, Costituzione*. He organized two SISSCO conferences, one in collaboration with the University of Turin and the other with the University of Urbino. He also gave lectures at the universities of Naples, Perugia, and Palermo.

Prof. SCHULTE continued as a member of the German and International Network for Women's and Gender-History and of the German Association for Interdisciplinary Criminological Studies" (GIWK). She is editor of *L'Homme. Zeitschrift für Feministische Geschichtswissenschaft*, editor of *Historische Anthropologie. Kultur-Gesellschaft-Alltag*, on the editorial board of *German History*, and on the editorial board of *Traverse. Zeitschrift für Geschichte – Revue historique*. She presented papers at conferences held at the University of Basel and the University of Frankfurt a.M. She held two colloquia for doctoral students in Germany.



Department of Economics

Staff Developments

Professors OMAR LICANDRO (Fedea, Madrid), ROBERTO PEROTTI (Columbia University), FRANK VELLA (Rutgers University), and EYAL WINTER (Hebrew University of Jerusalem) joined the Department in September. SØREN JOHANSEN, who served as Chairman of the Department until August 31, returned to the University of Copenhagen. Unexpected resignations by some faculty members in 2000 made it necessary to supplement the teaching programme with courses by part-time professors, mentioned below, especially during the Winter semester of the 2000-01 academic year. In September GIUSEPPE BERTOLA began to serve as Chairman of the Economics Department.

The Department's Jean Monnet fellows in 2001-02 are: SAMUEL BENTOLILA (CEMFI, Madrid), PETR DUCZYNSKI (Academy of Sciences, Prague) CHIARA FUMAGALLI (Università Bocconi, Milan), ANA BEATRIZ GALVAO (University of Warwick), LARS PERSSON (Research Institute of Industrial Economics, Stockholm), TOMMASO PROIETTI (Università di Udine) and BILL RUSSELL (University of Dundee).

Research Activities

MICHAEL ARTIS, a joint appointment in his seventh year in the Department and the Robert Schuman Centre, continued to work on two projects: Asset Markets, Structural Convergence and European Monetary Policy and Business Cycles and Employment in Europe. (See Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies below for an account of his research activity.)

ANINDYA BANERJEE continued to work on his Research Council project entitled Modelling

and Forecasting Economic Time Series in the Presence of High Orders of Integration and Structural Breaks in the Data. The scope, background and methodology of the research during the past year have been organised around four related projects, with various external and internal co-authors: Modelling, Forecasting and Policy in the Evolving Macroeconomy, New Methods for Detecting Multiple Structural Breaks in Time Series, Estimation of I(2) Models of the Markup, and Methods of Estimation for Large Data Sets. Several papers were completed and published in those areas.

GIUSEPPE BERTOLA continued to work on theoretical and empirical interactions of realistic labor market institutions and market imperfections, producing technical as well as policy- and teaching-oriented contributions. He also continued his line of research into the relationship between Central Bank intervention policies and high-frequency money market interactions, extending it to data from all industrialized countries and aiming to apply to other contexts (and especially to the Euro Area) the lessons learned from American data. He is also working in the area of the Finance and Consumption in the EU Chair research programme, combining the extensive data and information available in the research programme's framework with his and his co-authors' expertise in dynamic modelling under uncertainty.

ANDREA ICHINO's research project for the period 1998-2002 is organised around four areas: family networks and unemployment in Europe; family, education and labour market outcomes; labour relations inside a firm; and evaluation of public programs for the labour markets. Several papers were completed and accepted for publication. He also co-operated on the development of a software programme for the statistical package STATA. This software and the related documentation have been submitted for publication.

OMAR LICANDRO presented a research proposal for the period 2001-4 which describes

broadly his aims during the coming years. The main topics of his research are: (1) the empirical analyses of innovation activities on the basis of the Spanish Survey of Business Strategies; (2) the measurement of quality improvements in durable goods; (3) the measurement of growth under embodied technical change; (4) the theoretical relation between technological progress and growth; (5) the role of vintage human and physical capital; and (6) the use of delay differential equation and partial differential equations in dynamic macro models.

MASSIMO MOTTA continued to work mainly on projects related to competition policy and regulation issues. Together with co-authors, he studied in particular cartels and merger policy. Along with more technical papers published or aimed at economic journals, he has also written policy oriented papers for less specialised audiences.

ROBERTO PEROTTI'S recent research has been mostly in the areas of empirical fiscal policy analysis, theoretical and institutional aspects of the welfare state, and determinants of fiscal outcomes. Specifically, he and his co-authors devised a new methodology to estimate fiscal policy shocks, explored the role of the labor market as a channel of operation of fiscal policy, and studied "non-Keynesian" effects of fiscal consolidations on investment. He also studied the non-Keynesian effects of fiscal policy on private consumption on a panel of 20 OECD countries, and studied the determinants of fiscal policy.

KARL SCHLAG continued to work on his Research Council project, entitled Learning Boundedly Rational Agents. He solved a major conceptual problem in January, after more than three years, and subsequently wrote up the result in a paper entitled "How to Decide? A boundedly rational approach to repeated decision making". He also revised papers with SJAAK HURKENS (Pompeu Fabra) and DIETER BALKENBORG (Exeter) and published (with his co-authors) two papers as well as the results of a workshop in 1999.

FRANK VELLA'S research is organized around four ongoing projects: identification and estimation of models with heteroskedasticity; semi-parametric estimation of static and dynamic discrete choice panel data models; examining the determinants of consumer confidence; and examining the determinants of worker mobility.

While at the EUI, EYAL WINTER will continue his work in game theory, specifically on issues of Network Formation and Auction Theory. A final revision of his paper with SURESH MUTUSWAMI, which proposes simple and efficient mechanisms for the formation of networks, was carried out at the EUI and the paper was recently accepted for publication in the *Journal of Economic Theory*.

Joint Research Activities

MICHAEL ARTIS, ANINDYA BANERJEE and GIUSEPPE BERTOLA began work towards the end of the year under the auspices of the European Forecasting Network (EFN). EFN involves both forecasting and research on specific topics, conducted in conjunction with other research centres in Europe. They work closely with Dr MASSIMILIANO MARCELLINO, Associate Professor at Bocconi University, who directs the EFN as a whole.

The research activities of the Finance and Consumption in the European Union Chair, financed by consumer-credit banks and coordinated by GIUSEPPE BERTOLA, continued to provide a focal point for network interactions between academic researchers, industry experts, and policy makers. Fellows and part-time professors, while in residence at EUI and at their home institutions, conduct high-quality theoretical and applied research into international and cross-national analysis of consumer behaviour, with particular attention to consumer debt; and on competitive, institutional, and contractual design issues in formal and informal credit provision.

Work by a group of EUI researchers on "Productivity Growth and Employment," part of a



targeted research network funded by DGXII, was completed under the supervision of GIUSEPPE BERTOLA.

ANDREA ICHINO continued work within a Targeted Socio-Economic Research Project (TSER) funded by a grant from the European Commission. The project covers three main areas. Specifically the area on Research into Social Integration and Social Exclusion in Europe hosts, among other projects, research coordinated by ICHINO under the heading Labour Demand, Education, and the Dynamics of Social Exclusion.

Other joint research activities were not part of formal international networks. Together with GIORGIO BRUNELLO, DANIELE CHECCHI and CLAUDIO LUCIFORA, ANDREA ICHINO edited a new textbook of labour economics in Italian, which has been published by "Il Mulino".

OMAR LICANDRO is the coordinator of the project SEC2000-0260 supported by the Spanish Ministry of Sciences and Technology, entitled Technological Innovation, Adoption of New Technologies and Vintages of Human and Physical Capital. In this project researchers participated from the following Spanish universities: Complutense, Oviedo, Santiago de Compostela and Valencia.

EYAL WINTER coordinated the interdisciplinary research proposal Economic and Social Networks that involves nine EUI members from three departments. The project received initial financial support from the Research Council in November.

Academic Activities

In the first two years of the Ph.D. programme the Department provides a series of taught courses, by permanent faculty members and by part-time professors when necessary. During 2001, the latter were JOSHUA ANGRIST, PIERPAOLO BATTIGALLI, GRAZIELLA BERTOCCHI, BERNARD CAILLAUD, ALESSANDRO MISSALE, PAUL MIZEN, PIETRO REICHLIN, ANDREW ROSE, GUIDO TABELLINI.

In addition, the Department organises seminars and regular workshops. The workshops – in Microeconomics, Macroeconomics and Econometrics – allow for the presentation of work-in-progress by faculty members, students and external speakers. In addition there is a seminar, organised by Professors ARTIS and PEROTTI and funded by the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, which treats issues related to European Monetary Union. The Department also benefits from a working group in Monetary Economics (The Money Group) organised by the Joint Chair, MICHAEL ARTIS and this year co-organised with ROBERTO PEROTTI; the Competition Working Group organised by MASSIMO MOTTA; the Labour Working Lunch by ANDREA ICHINO, the Econometrics Working Lunch by SØREN JOHANSEN, and the Working Group on Macroeconomics organized by GIUSEPPE BERTOLA and OMAR LICANDRO. Faculty members also participate in the annual Second and Third Year Students' Forums, where research students present papers.

The Economics Working Paper Series added 20 new working papers during this calendar year. The European Investment Bank Lecture Series will offer two lectures in March or April of the next calendar year, to be given by DANIEL MCFADEN and RICHARD SCHMALENSSE.

The Economics Departments is pleased to announce that 18 PhDs were successfully defended during 2001. During the period 1995-2001 a total of 116 PhDs were defended in the Department, with an average of 16.6 per year. The median time to the award of degree in the Economics Department in 2001 was 3.9 years while the median time over the past 8 years is 4.02 years. Increased attention has been paid to providing career advice, and to helping our students "present themselves" properly in their critical first labour market contacts. Since 1998, "Mock Interview" sessions are held for departmental researchers actively entering the current year's job market. More than half of the outgoing research students find employment in the academic sector, and roughly a quarter in

international organizations, while the remainder is placed in public administration and in the private sector.

Conferences and other Relevant Activities

MICHAEL ARTIS organised the Summer School, Competitiveness and EU Enlargement which took place at the EUI during September. ARTIS participated in various conferences and is associated with the editorial boards of *The Manchester School*, the *Journal of Common Market Studies*, the *Open Economies Review*, the *Journal of Public Policy*, the *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, the *International Review of Applied Economics*, and the *Revue Française d'Economie*. For further details please see the section on the Robert Schuman Research Centre below.

Along with co-authors ANINDYA BANERJEE presented work in various forums in Europe, including the Universities of Bologna, Bristol, Bocconi-Milan and Warwick and in internal presentations at the EUI. He continued to fulfil managing editorial duties with the *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* and *Oxford Economic Papers*.

GIUSEPPE BERTOLA gave seminars and conference presentations at various universities and policy institutions. He serves as joint managing editor of the journals *Economic Policy* and *Giornale degli Economisti ed Annali di Economia*, as a member of a professorial selection committee at Università di Padova and of the national tenure-granting committee for Economics "ricercatore" positions in the Italian university system, and as scientific advisor of research institutions in Torino, Barcelona, Milan, and Munich.

In March, the Finance and Consumption in the EU Chair program convened the first Economics of Consumer Credit workshop. The event brought together a number of academics affiliated with the Chair to present their recent work on theoretical and empirical aspects of the consumer credit market. All

papers were in an early and preliminary stage of completion, and benefited from discussion by some of the leading academics who serve as members of the Chair's Scientific Committee.

ANDREA ICHINO gave several seminars and attended the Second Conference of the Mediterranean program at EUI, and the TSER Final Conference held in Florence in June 2001. In collaboration with the EUI Library, ICHINO is supervising the project Socio-economic Data at EUI. The goal of this project is to acquire and make available to the EUI community, data sets (mostly longitudinal) from different countries. He is an editorial board member of *Lavoro e Relazioni Industriali* and Associate Editor of *European Economic Review*.


OMAR LICANDRO attended and presented his research at many seminars, workshops and conferences. He is associated with the editorial boards of *Annales d'Economie et Statistique* and *Investigaciones Economicas*.

MASSIMO MOTTA gave seminars at the Universities of Siena and Oxford. He was in a Doctoral Committee at the University of Toulouse. He presented papers at the meetings of the European Economic Association. MOTTA continued his editorial activities with the following journals: *European Economic Review*, *Economica*, *Giornale degli Economisti* and *Mercato, Concorrenza, Regole*.

ROBERTO PEROTTI gave presentations and seminars at various universities and institutions before and since arriving at the EUI. He taught a course at the Kiel University Summer School. PEROTTI is co-editor, *European Economic Review* (from January 2002); Associate Editor, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*; Associate Editor, *Economics and Politics*; and Associate Editor, *Rivista di Politica Economica*.

KARL SCHLAG organized a four day workshop sponsored by his EUI research funds on Learning and Bounded Rationality in Markets





at the EUI. He presented his research at several meetings and conferences. He also gave a lecture series on Imitation and Social Evolution at the University of the Basque Country.

FRANK VELLA gave invited seminars and lectures at various universities during the year, some of which include the University of Melbourne, Australian National University and UCLA.

EYAL WINTER visited the Hebrew University in Jerusalem to continue his experimental work with JOERGEN BRACHT and ANTHONY ZIEGELMEIER from the Ratio-Lab experimental laboratory there.

Exchange Programmes

The co-operation agreement between the Finance and Consumption in the European Union Chair and CentER (Tilburg University) funded exchange visits in both directions during 2001.

Department of Law

Staff Developments

In September, Prof. ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN (Univ. of Geneva) took up the Joint RSC/Law Chair in Law and Public Policy, which had been covered by Prof. HANNS ULLRICH (Max-Planck-Inst. in Munich) on a part-time basis during academic year 2000/01. Prof. GIULIANO AMATO (former Prime Minister of Italy) returned to the Department in October as a Visiting Professor to teach a series of seminars on The Nice Declaration and the Future of Europe. Prof. UGO MATTEI (Univ. of Turin) did not take up the Comparative Law Chair, so the procedure to fill the Chair, along with the Chair in International Law of Human Rights to be vacated by Prof. PHILIP ALSTON in the first half of 2002, was begun. Prof. JACQUES ZILLER continued for a third year as Head of Department.

The Department's Jean Monnet Fellows in 2000/01 were: MARCELO DA COSTA PINTO NEVES (Univ. Federal de Pernambuco, Recife, Brazil), Bardo Fassbender, (Humboldt Univ., Berlin), ALBERTO GIL IBAÑEZ (National Institute of Public Administration, Madrid), HANNO KUBE (Univ. Heidelberg), THÉRÈSE MURPHY (Univ. of Nottingham), LUKE NOTTAGE (Kyushu Univ. Fukuoka, Japan), KIMMO NUOTIO (Univ. of Helsinki), SILVIA SONELLI (Univ. di Firenze)

The Department hosted as Visiting Fellows: CHARLES BARON (Boston College Law School), ERIK BOE (Oslo), ALICIA CEBADA (Carlos III, Madrid), ALEXANDRA GEORGE (Sydney), KOICHI MORIKAWA (Senshu, Tokyo), GERALD NEUMAN (Columbia, NY), MARJO OJALA (Turku, Finland), INGER-JOHANNE SAND (Oslo), KATSUHIRO SHOJI (Yokohama), ANTONIO GOUCHA SOARES (Lisbon), LARS STOLTZE (Copenhagen), MARK VAN HOECKE (Brussel), RAYMOND WACKS (Hong Kong)

Academic Activities

In line with EUI procedures which foresee a periodical review of each of the departments in turn, the Law Department published a Self-Evaluation Report in April. It outlines the Department's activities over the past four years (1997/2001) and is now available on the Law Department's website.

Research Activities


The activities of Professors DE WITTE, EHLERMANN and PETERSMANN are reported under RSCAS.

Prof. PHILIP ALSTON's major focus was on the appropriate role to be played by international human rights standards in the work of international development, security and humanitarian organisations, with particular emphasis on the activities of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund.

Prof. GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA continued her project on the constitutional limits of EU action, publishing a number of papers and chapters on the subject of human rights, tobacco advertising and the legal competences of the EU. She is also involved in a research project together with Prof. NEIL WALKER on Law and civil society: the framing of post-national political movements in the context of global economic governance.

Prof. PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY initiated his research project on globalisation and the unity of the international legal order with two main priorities. The first dealt with the analysis of the WTO Appellate Body's reports and the way in which, instead of affirming the autonomy of WTO law, the Appellate Body's quasi-jurisprudence is contributing to the further integration of international trade law into the international legal order and public international law. His second main orientation of research dealt with the review of the final version of the project established by the International Law Commission (United Nations) on the international law of state responsibility.





Prof. CHRISTIAN JOERGES's project on Perceptions of Europe and Perspectives on a European Order in Legal Scholarship During the Era of Fascism and National Socialism continued with a series of seminars from May to October. The publication is under way. The project on Good Governance in an 'Integrated' Market (with the Academy of European Law) was completed. The Project on Compliance in Modern Political Systems (with Michael Zürn, Bremen) continued. The follow-up project is Constitutionalism and Transnational Governance (with INGER-JOHANNE SAND, Oslo, and GUNTHER TEUBNER, Frankfurt a.M.).

Prof. KARL-HEINZ LADEUR has three ongoing Projects: 1) Europeanisation of Administrative Law (Publication of Conference Documents forthcoming in December 2001); 2) Globalization and Public Governance (editing process finished); 3) Internet and the Challenge to the Legal system (first part - The Internet and the public sphere: preparation of publication of conference papers)

Prof. JEAN-VICTOR LOUIS continued his project Euro Spectator (in collaboration with the Robert Schuman Centre), an analysis of the perceptions of the governments and civil society on the institutional set-up and policies of the Monetary Union. He also continued his research on various aspects of the EMU, the reform of the institutions and the international relations law of the European Union.

Prof. WOJCIECH SADURSKI continued working on his project concerning the relationship between constitutional justice and the principles of democratic legitimacy in the post-communist constitutional systems of Central and Eastern Europe.

Prof. SILVANA SCIARRA's research project New Discourses in Labour Law. A Comparative Analysis of Law and Policy Making in European Countries is proceeding successfully with the team drawn from seven EU Member States. A book on part-time legislation and on its impact on employment policies is almost ready for publication. Within the framework of

this project two workshops were held, one in collaboration with QMC in London and one with the Law School at the Univ. of Catania.

Prof NEIL WALKER continued his research on Policing and The Transformation of Political Community and on Constitutional Authority Systems Beyond The Constitutional State, and has presented and written various papers on these subjects.

Prof JACQUES ZILLER continued the interdepartmental project on Developing Internet-based interactive research and teaching with COSIMO MONDA. He further developed his project Consolidating European Public Law, dedicated to the interactions between national legal systems of the EU Member States and EU law. With the assistance of ANGELES MAZUELOS and SUSANA DE LA SIERRA he continued developing a specific internet website including a knowledge portal relating national public law and official information sites to European law and a TACITE data-base including all the EU Member States' constitutions in at least two languages. He started a new research project on New Trends in the Law of Public Management, in the framework of which a workshop was held in May.

Joint Research Activities

Prof. WALKER is developing a joint research project with Prof. DE BURCA on locating the "community" in post-state political communities. He is a founding member of the Centre for European Policy Studies network examining the implications of European enlargement for the development of Justice and Home Affairs Policy. He has participated in Prof. JOERGES's project on Perceptions of Europe and Perspectives on a European Order in Legal Scholarship During the Era of Fascism and National Socialism and on Profs. JOERGES, MÉNY and WEILER's project co-ordinating responses to the European Commission's White Paper on Governance.

Prof. ZILLER gave papers in Prof. WALKER's project on Late Sovereignty and in Prof. DE

WITTE's project on Language in European Law.

Joint Research Activities with Outside Bodies

Prof. ALSTON was appointed Chairperson of the Steering Committee for the newly established European Society of International Law and worked with colleagues from the Univ. of Munich, Harvard Law School, and New York Univ. on the preparation of the Oxford Handbook on International Law. Prof. DE BÚRCA is involved in a joint research project with colleagues at Columbia Law School, Cambridge Univ. and Wisconsin Univ. on the constitutional challenges of new governance in the EU. Prof. LOUIS chairs the group Delimitation of competencies within the Belgian Group for Political Studies (GEPE) and the screening committee of AGORA, a network of European Think Tanks on the Reform of the Treaties.

Conferences Organised at the EU


Prof ALSTON organised conferences on the Mainstreaming of Human Rights into the Work of International Organizations, and on the International Legal Impact of Ten Years of International Measures Directed at Iraq; two meetings of the European Society of International Law. Prof. DE BÚRCA was a Discussant at Prof. THOMAS RISSE's workshop on Global Governance; a member of the RSC working group on the Post-Nice constitutional agenda; gave a paper at Prof. Walker's workshop on Sovereignty in Transition. Prof. DUPUY organised a colloquium on Norms of General International Law and the International Responsibility of States with the participation of members of the International Law Commission and contributions of experts from nine different countries. Prof. JOERGES organised a conference on Constitutionalism and Transnational Governance. He organised a Working Group and Seminar Series at the RSC The Economy as Polity (with Profs. STRÁTH, and WAGNER); an on-line Symposium on the Commission's White Paper on European Governance (with Profs. MÉNY and WEILER, New

York), he contributed to the Workshop on Global Governance organised by TANJA BÖRZEL and Prof. RISSE. Prof. LADEUR organized a workshop on Theoretical Problems of Public Law in the Information Society at the EU; on The Internet and the Preservation of the Liberal Commons. Prof. SADURSKI organised a number of seminars on contemporary legal and political philosophy with distinguished invited scholars, incl. Prof. JEREMY WALDRON (Columbia Univ. School of Law), ROBERT C. POST (Boalt Hall School of Law, Univ. of California at Berkeley), MARK TUSHNET (Georgetown Univ. Law Center), PHILIP PETTIT (Australian National Univ. and Princeton); JEREMY WEBBER (Univ. of Sydney), JOSEPH RAZ (Oxford Univ.), MARK VAN HOECKE (Catholic Univ. Brussels), and ZENON BANKOWSKI (Edinburgh Univ.). Prof. SCIARRA co-organised with Prof STRÁTH a seminar with ANNA ECKSTRÖM, Secretary of State, Swedish Ministry of Industry; co-ordinated a series of departmental seminars with guest seminars by Prof. MARTA CARTABIA (Univ. of Verona), Prof. STEFANO RODOTÀ (President, Autorità Garante sul Privacy), Prof. GIULIANO AMATO and a final departmental workshop with guest speakers Prof. CAROL HARLOW (LSE), and Prof. TERESA FREIXES (President, Instituto Europeo de Derecho, Barcelona); In collaboration with the Gender studies program she co-organised a seminar given by Dr NINON COLNERIC, Judge at the ECJ on Women in the ECJ. Prof. WALKER organized a workshop on Sovereignty in Transition with 17 experts in the field of European law and related disciplines; he presented a paper at the RSCAS conference on New Forms of Governance.

Conferences and Lectures Outside the Institute

Prof. ALSTON gave lectures and made presentations during the year at the Univ. of Georgia, Monash Univ. in Melbourne, and New York Univ. Prof. DE BÚRCA was Distinguished Visiting Professor at the Univ. of Toronto; visiting Professor at Univ. of Michigan Law School; guest speaker at the European Commission public hearing on European Governance:





Moving towards a better use of subsidiarity and proportionality; gave a guest lecture at the Univ. Nova de Lisboa; a paper at a workshop on Revisiting the Foundations of the Internal Market, at Clare College, Cambridge Univ.; a paper at a conference on the Charter of Fundamental Rights, Exeter Univ.; a course seminar on International Law at the Univ. of Helsinki 14th Summer Seminar; a report on EU citizenship for the First European Jurists' Forum Nürnberg; a seminar on European Governance at Columbia Law School, New York; a paper at a debate on The Future of Europe organised by the Commission in Brussels; a paper at the 15th Congress of Basque Studies, San Sebastian. Prof. JOERGES was Thyssen Visiting Professor at Columbia Law School; participated in two Working Groups in two areas of the White Paper on European Governance; was a member of the Program Committee of the Council for European Studies preparing the 13th International Conference of Europeanists on Europe in the New Millennium: Enlarging, Experimenting, Evolving (Chicago); gave lectures at: the German-American Law Society and Center for European Legal Studies at Columbia Law School, the Univ. of Connecticut Law School, the Center for European Legal Studies at Columbia Law School, the Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, Univ. of Oxford, the Univ. of Frankfurt, the European Union Center at Harvard Univ., the European Union Center at the Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison; he was on the following panels of the Bi-annual Conference of the European Communities Studies Association (ECSA): Making Member States Comply with Community Law; Joschka Fischer's Federalist Visions; Policy Implementation and Comitology; at the European Law Conference, organised by the Swedish Parliament, the Institute for Further Education of Lawyers, Social Scientists and Economists and the Swedish Government; he gave a talk on the Consumers' Access to Justice in the EU; he contributed to the conference *Verfassungspolitik in der EU*, DFG-Schwerpunkt *Regieren in der EU* and *AK Integrationsforschung der DVPW*, Mannheim. Prof. LADEUR gave two confer-

ences at the Univ. of Rome (La Sapienza); gave a speech at a conference on Newspapers and the Challenge of Digitalization at Heidelberg and at the Inst. f. Urheber- und Medienrecht, Munich. Prof. Louis is a part-time Professor at the EUI and lectures also at Brussels Univ. (ULB). He has been appointed visiting professor at the Univ. of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne); was a consultant for the IMF in a mission to Lithuania; took part in: a TEPSA-RSC conference on the Treaty of Nice; a consultation by the Forward Studies Unit of the EC, a conference at the Universities of Macerata and Camerino on the EU as an Actor in International Relations; he attended: the GEPE-TEPSA Presidency meeting on the Belgian Presidency; the 16th Sinclair House Conference on the European Constitution; the meeting of the International Scientific Committee of Grenoble, European and University Pole; the Swedish Presidency European Law Conference; a Belgian Parliament meeting on the finalities of the European Construction; a seminar in Athens co-organised by the Euro Spectator Project and the Hellenic Banking Association; a consultation with heads of government and Foreign Affairs Ministers of the CEEC organised by the Belgian Institute for International Relations; a conference of the Legal Service of the European Parliament; a conference organised by the Second Univ. of Naples at Caserta; a colloquium of the Association internationale de Droit économique in Rennes; a meeting with the Constitutional Committee of the Swedish Parliament; a seminar at the Institute for European Studies (ULB); a conference organised by the GEPE, the Christian University of Tokyo and the ULB; the monetary committee of the European League for Economic Cooperation, Frankfurt; the Florence 73rd meeting of the Committee on international monetary law of the ILA; he gave a seminar at Bologna Univ. Prof. SADURSKI delivered a panel presentation at a conference on *State-Building in Post-Communist States: Toward Comparative Analysis*, at Yale Univ.; presented a paper at the Ford Foundation conference on *Constitutionalism in Transition: Africa and Eastern Europe in Warsaw*; presented

papers at a conference on Judicial Review, Univ. of Nijmegen; the Univ. of New South Wales School of Law (Sydney); a symposium on Central European Systems of Justice in Transition, Cardiff Law School; he gave a panel presentation at a conference on Constitutional Courts, Institute for Global Legal Studies, Washington Univ. in St. Louis; a seminar on Philosophy of Law at the European Academy of Legal Theory in Brussels; participated in regular meetings in Brussels and Florence as member of the Reflection Group on Diversity and Unity in the Enlarged EU: What Influences the Process of Transition and Adaptation in Central and Eastern Europe, organised by the RSCAS and the Forward Studies Unit of the EC. Prof. SCIARRA gave a lecture at the Library of the Camera dei deputati on the occasion of her acceptance of the prize Premio Giuseppe Chiarelli; attended an experts meeting held in Geneva at the International Inst. for Labour Studies in the framework of the project on Decent Work; took part in a workshop at Queen Mary and Westfield College (Univ. of London) for the launching of the book *Labour law in the Courts*, attended an experts meeting for the Project on International Courts and Tribunals, held in London under the direction of Prof. P. SANDS and C. BOOTH; gave two papers at the Japan/US/EU Joint Research Conference on Labour Law Reform for the 21st Century in Cambridge; a paper at the Conference on Fundamental Social Rights at the Univ. of Cambridge; gave the annual lecture in memory of Massimo D'Antona, at the Law School in Florence. Prof. WALKER attended and gave papers at: the Modern Law Review Constitutionalism in Transition seminar at the Univ. of Leeds; the Third Pillar Conference at the Stefan Batory Foundation, Warsaw; the Centre for European Policy Studies conference on the Third Pillar and Enlargement in Brussels; the Centre for European Policy Studies Conference on Flexibility and Enlargement in Brussels; the 'Post-Nice' Conference of the Academy of European Law, Trier; the policing networks conference at the European Inst. of Public Administration, Maastricht; at the TAIEX Working Group on

EU Enlargement in Justice and Home Affairs, Brussels. Prof. ZILLER gave a paper at the colloquium *La Loi d'orientation pour l'Outre-mer: quelles singularités pour la France et l'Europe*, Université de Montpellier; gave a paper at the colloquium *Mondialisation et droit économique* of the Association Internationale de Droit Economique (AIDE), Université de Rennes; gave a paper at the Conference 20 Years of Public Management Reform - Which Ways Forward? organised by the European Institute of Public Administration, Maastricht.

Other Relevant Activities

Prof. ALSTON continued to act as Co-Director of the Academy of European Law and as Editor in Chief of the *European J. of International Law*

Prof. DE BÚRCA continued as Co-Director of the Academy of European law and series co-editor of the Academy's Collected Courses; as review editor of the *Yearbook of European Law* and the *Oxford J. of European Law*, and as co-editor of the OUP book series Oxford Studies in European Law.

Prof. LOUIS received an honorary degree of the Univ. Panthéon-Assas (Paris II); was appointed a member of the Scientific Committee of the Centro Studi sul Federalismo, Turin; is President of the Groupe d'Etudes politiques européennes (the Belgian member of TEPSA); is a member of the International Scientific Committee of Grenoble, Pôle européen universitaire et scientifique; is a member, designated by the ECB, of the Panel in charge of the settlement of disputes between the ECB and national central banks; is Director of the *Cahiers de droit européen*; member of the Board of TEPSA; Executive Director of the Philippe Wiener-Maurice Anspach Foundation, in charge of promoting relations between Cambridge, Oxford and Brussels universities; is a member of the Advisory Board of the *Belgian Review of International Law*, the *J. of European Integration*, the *Gaceta juridica de la Union europea y de la competencia*, la *Revue de droit de l'ULB*, the *European Bank-*



ing & Financial Law J. (Euredia), the *Instituut voor Financieel recht* (Ghent); is co-editor and author of the *Commentaire Jacques Mégret* on the Law of the EU and Communities; is a member of the Board and former President of the Belgian Association for European Law; is a member of the Gutt Foundation and of the French Society for International Law.

Prof. SADURSKI became a member of the editorial board of a new journal *Ius et Lex* (Warsaw), and continued to serve on the editorial boards of *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, of the Law and Philosophy Library series, Kluwer Academic Publishers, and of the *Hong Kong Law J.*; is a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia; is a member of the advisory board of the Julius Stone Inst. of Jurisprudence at the Univ. of Sydney.

Prof. SCIARRA was awarded the Premio Giuseppe Chiarelli by the Ist. Giuridico Giuseppe Chiarelli, named after a distinguished Italian lawyer and former President of the Italian Constitutional Court; is a member of the Committee of Experts of the European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions, Dublin; is a member of the following associations: Italian Association of Labour Law and Social Security, Italian Industrial Relations Association (Steering Committee), Italian Association of Comparative Law, the Industrial Relations Research Association; is editor (with G. GIUGNI and F. LISSO) of *Giornale di diritto del lavoro e di relazioni industriali*, and serves on the editorial board of *Comparative Labor Law and Policy J.* (Univ. of Illinois), and the *European Law J.*; she served on three committees for the selection of professors to be appointed to labour law chairs, Univ. of Siena (2 Chairs), Univ. of Urbino (1 Chair).

Prof. WALKER is a member of the editorial board of the *Edinburgh Review*; is a founding member of the Centre for European Policy Studies Network on the Implications of Enlargement for Justice and Home Affairs Policy.

Prof. ZILLER is a member of the editorial board of the collection *Réflexe Europe* of La Documentation Française; of the *Revue française d'Administration publique*; is a member of the Commission pour l'Etude des Communautés Européennes (CEDECE, the French section of ECSA); of the European Group of Public Administration (EGPA); the French Association of Political Science (AFSP); the French Association of Constitutionnalists (AFC); the French Inst. of Administrative Sciences (IFSA). He has been a consultant to OECD (PUMA and SIGMA divisions), and to the European Commission (DG XII).

The Academy of European Law

(Directors: Professors PHILIP ALSTON, GRÁINNE DE BÚRCA and BRUNO DE WITTE)

The activities of the Academy focused on its annual courses and a flourishing publications programme. The summer courses on Human Rights Law and the Law of the EU were once again highly successful, with courses on Gender and Human Rights and Enlargement of the EU, respectively. General courses were delivered by Prof. Christine Chinkin on Human Rights: Specialized Regime or General International Law? and by Prof. Deirdre Curtin on Good Governance for a Differentiated EU. The Academy's Collected Courses series, published by Oxford University Press, continued to expand, with the publication of *Peoples' Rights*, ed. by P. Alston, *The European Court of Justice*, ed. by J. H. H. Weiler and G. de Búrca, and *Discrimination and Human Rights Law: The Case of Racism*, ed. by Sandra Fredman. The Academy also produces the *European J. of International Law*, published by OUP, the *European Foreign Policy Bulletin online*, and other volumes emerging from the Academy's special projects. The *Academy of European Law Online*, directed by Prof. Joseph Weiler, provides a variety of key services, including the World Wide European Integration Events Calendar and the European Integration Current Contents.

Department of Political and Social Sciences

Staff Developments

Prof. JAAP DRONKERS from Amsterdam Univ. joined the Department in September succeeding Prof. RICHARD BREEN. Prof. THOMAS RISSE left the Institute in October to take up a chair at the Free Univ. of Berlin. Prof. COLIN CROUCH began in September as Chairman of the department.

The Department's Jean Monnet Fellows in 2000/01 were: RICHARD BELLAMY (Univ. of Reading), ANDRAS BOZOKI (Central European Univ., Budapest), SVETA KLIMOVA (Univ. of Edinburgh), JAMES MOSHER (Univ. of Wisconsin-Madison).

The research activities of Prof. JAN ZIELONKA are reported under RSCAS below.

Research Activities

Prof. STEFANO BARTOLINI continued the preparation of a book devoted to the consequence of European integration for the patterns of national political representation. He also started a new project in collaboration with Prof. ROBERTO D'ALIMONTE and the Dept. of Political Science, Univ. of Florence devoted to the analysis of the Italian electoral transition under the new mixed electoral system.

Prof. COLIN CROUCH completed his research on local economic development in certain districts of France, Italy, Germany and the UK with the publication of an initial book, assessing the different models of governance of local economies, mapping all areas of small-firm clustering, and seeking to develop the sociological theory of local economic development. A second, covering detailed empirical work on selected sectors, will be published in 2002. Prof. CROUCH began work on his new

project Hidden Institutional Legacies and Economic Innovation. It is to examine the institutional and other resources available to actors in both economic and policy-making fields when they need to innovate.

Prof. JAAP DRONKERS will focus on three themes, relevant for European societies but less studied within the field of social stratification: a) Divorce and inequality; b) Effectiveness differences between religious and public education; c) the social relevance of European nobility for elite formation in the modern society. These themes are mostly studied within the framework of the Nation State and hardly from an international comparative perspective. The dominance of the USA (divorce), the strong context of the Nation-State (public and religious schools) or the heavy weight of national history (nobility) can partly explain this lack of comparative perspective.

Prof. CHRISTIAN JOPPKE has finished the second year of his three-year research project on ethnic-priority immigration in liberal states, completing two of five draft chapters, and co-authoring a related paper on ethnic immigration in Germany and Israel with ZEEV ROSENHEK, Hebrew Univ. (Jerusalem).

Prof. MICHAEL KEATING's project on Plurinational Democracy was completed during 2001.

Prof. GIANFRANCO POGGI's project of a book on Max Weber's famous two *Beruf* essays – Science as a profession/Politics as a profession – is proceeding at a reduced pace because of the promotion of his co-author, CHRISTIAN BENDER, to a chair of Sociology in Hamburg. Meanwhile he has undertaken a new short book on Max Weber's contribution to modern social theory, to be published by an Italian publisher. Four of the seven chapters have been drafted.

Prof. Martin Rhodes began work on a new project called Welfare States Sustainability and EMU approved by the Research Council.



Prof. PHILIPPE SCHMITTER conducted research and wrote on two research interests: (1) the promotion and protection of democracy in Eastern Europe and the Middle East/North Africa; and (2) the governance arrangements of the European Union. He has also made some progress on extending and revising his long-term book project on *Essaying the Consolidation of Democracy* that covers all cases of democratization since 1974.

Together with THOMAS PLÜMPER, Prof. DANIEL VERDIER wrote a paper on *From Bilateral Agreements to International Transfers: Modelling the Evolution of the Trade Regime from the 19th Century to the Present*, which was presented at the APSA Annual meeting in San Francisco. A second paper together with METTE RASMUSSEN on *European Integration as Solution to War* was presented at the ISA Annual Meeting in Chicago. The purchase of access to a bank database *Bankscope* allowed Prof. Verdier to complete the last chapter of his book *Moving Money: A Century of Banking and Finance in the Industrialised World*, forthcoming with Cambridge Univ. Press.

Major parts of Prof. PETER WAGNER's research now take place within the framework of the interdepartmental project on *The Modernity of Europe*, co-directed with Bo Stråth (HEC). He aims at developing a better understanding of the political philosophies underpinning European integration and to do so on the basis of a historical sociology of European societies over the past two centuries. In addition, WAGNER started two smaller projects, one devoted to a theoretical and historical reappraisal of the sociology of economic life after the critique of both modernization theory and neo-Marxist theories of late capitalism and after the recent transformations of increasingly global and (allegedly) neo-liberal capitalism, and the other focusing on reassessment of the state of historical sociology after the recent interest in language and representation in history and political theory.

Joint Research Activities

Prof. CROUCH's new project *Hidden Institutional Legacies and Economic Innovation* is undertaken jointly with colleagues linked to the Stockholm Handelshogskola, and to the Max-Planck-Inst. für Gesellschaftsforschung, Cologne.

Prof. DRONKERS participated in a network on *Ethnic Minority Education and Occupational Attainment*, coordinated by A. HEATH (Oxford), aiming at publishing a book on this topic comparing these relations in a number of (post) industrialised societies. Together with H. SCHIJF and K. BRUIN he is broadening the databases and the scope of their research on 20th-century Dutch nobility.

Prof. KEATING continued a joint project on *devolution in the UK*, with JOHN LOUGHLIN (Cardiff). One element, financed by the Leverhulme Trust, looks at territorial policy communities in the UK, and the effects on them of political devolution. This is part of a wider programme on *State and Nation in the UK* with the Constitution Unit at University College, London. In this he is collaborating with FRANCESC PALLARES (Pompeu Fabra Univ.) on *multilevel party systems in Spain*. The other element, financed by the Economic and Social Research Council, looks at *policy convergence and divergence under devolution*. Prof. KEATING is also part of a group based in Montreal, the *Centre de recherche sur la diversité, Axe démocratie, citoyenneté et fédéralisme*. He is a *chercheur international*, a member of the committee of the new *Centre de Recherche Interdisciplinaire d'Etudes sur le Québec de l'Univ. McGill*. He is associated with a project based at Queen's Univ., Canada, on the *role of municipal government in federal systems*. Prof. KEATING is founder and co-convenor of the *Scotland-Galicia* group examining the experience of devolution in the UK and Spain.

Prof. RHODES is co-director of an international project on *Welfare Systems and the Management of the Economic Risk of Unemployment*:

Experiences and Prospects of Reform in the European Union, sponsored by ISFOL (Ist. per lo Sviluppo della Formazione Professionale dei Lavoratori) Rome and including nine teams of national researchers covering 12 EU Member States. A report was submitted in English and Italian in November.

Prof. SCHMITTER concentrated his research primarily on Democracy Promotion and Protection in Eastern Europe and the Middle East/North Africa, in a joint project with the Humboldt Univ. in Berlin, financed by the VW Foundation. The basic data collection and the construction of new indices of progress toward liberalization and democratization are almost complete, which should permit the drafting of a first quantitative report of the effects of DPP upon recipient countries. He has continued to work with an EU-funded research group directed by HUBERT HEINELT, Univ. of Darmstadt on Participatory Governance and Sustainable Development in the EU. Prof. SCHMITTER is also working on the subject of changes in national patterns of the organization of business interests in response to Europeanization and Globalization. He organized a conference on this subject.

Prof. WAGNER's research on the modernity of Europe is pursued in close cooperation with the Groupe de sociologie politique et morale at the Ecole des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales in Paris, the Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences in Uppsala, the Israeli Academy of Sciences and Humanities in Jerusalem, and the Centre for Social Research at the Univ. of Bergen. In addition, Prof. WAGNER has developed a new project Contingency and Modernity, jointly with Prof. HANS JOAS at the FU, Berlin.

Conferences at the Institute

Prof. DRONKERS hosted the first workshop of the cluster Learning in Learning Economies. Prof. Keating presented a paper at a conference on Sovereignty in Transition.

Prof. RHODES chaired a session at the conference on Long-Term Budget Challenge He

organized (with MAURIZIO FERRERA, Univ. of Pavia) a conference on Welfare Systems and the Management of the Economic Risk of Unemployment: Experiences and Prospects of Reform in the EU.

Prof. SCHMITTER attended and presented papers at several EUI and RSC colloquia: The Mediterranean Convegno, the Mediterranean Studies Summer School, the Seminar on Euro Economic Governance, CEEPA Summer School, Conference on the Long-Term Budget Challenge to the G7 Nations, Workshop on Constitutionalism and Transnational Governance, Workshop on Democratic Institutions in a Large European Union. He also participated in the working group on Polish accession to the EUI in Warsaw, and the EU Commission working group on EU-Latin American Relations in Brussels.

Prof. WAGNER organised two conferences, one on The Possibility and Necessity of a Political Europe, with HEIDRUN FRIESE (KWI Essen) and ANTONIO NEGRI (Rome), the second on The Axial Age Transformations, with JOHANN ARNASON (La Trobe Univ., Melbourne), SHMUEL EISENSTADT (Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem) and BO STRÁTH (HEC), co-sponsored by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities and the Swedish Collegium for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences.

Conferences Outside the Institute

Prof. BARTOLINI attended the Summer School on Political Parties, Keele Univ., and the conference on Local Governance in a Global Era, Sapporo, Hokkaido Univ. Prof. CROUCH organized research network on Institutions and Markets for the annual conference of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics, LSE, Amsterdam. He presented papers at a conference on Action syndicale, action citoyenne, Commissariat Générale du Plan, Paris, at the annual conference of the Amsterdams Inst. voor ArbeidsStudies, and at a conference on Privatisation of Welfare, Univ. of Leicester. Prof. DRONKERS attended and gave papers at the following conferences: the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Seattle; the Spring



meeting of the ISA Research Committee on Social Stratification, Mannheim; the 8th colloquium of the Departments of Social Geography of the Univ. of Amsterdam and the Humbolt-Univ., Berlin; the Dutch educational research Conference, Amsterdam; the Flemish-Dutch Sociological Meeting, Antwerpen, the American Sociological Association Annual Conference, Anaheim). Prof. JOPPKE presented papers at the following: The Legacies of Colonization and Decolonization in Europe and the Americas, Univ. of Paris 1 (Sorbonne), Workshop Codes of Otherness, CNRS, Paris, International Roundtable on Territorial Identities and Citizenship in Europe, Univ. of Durham, Annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Anaheim, 2001 convention of the Social Science History Association, Chicago. Prof. KEATING presented papers at the following: Colloquium of Constitutional Regions, Brussels, European Consortium for Political Research, Grenoble, conferences on Regards pluridisciplinaire et comparatifs sur l'identité québécoise et canadien, Montreal, on National Sovereignty under Challenge, Milan, on Québec. Etat et Société, Montreal, on State and Nation in the UK, Edinburgh, of the European Regional Information Society Association, Brussels, on The Art of the State in a World without Frontiers, Montebello, Canada, the Congreso de Estudios Vascos, San Sebastian and Coloquio Escocia-Galicia, Santiago de Compostela. He organized a panel at the ECPR Conference, Canterbury. Prof. POGGI attended conferences and presented papers at: the Manhattan Russell Sage Foundation, Yale Univ., New Haven, the European College of Liberal Arts, at Virginia Inst. of Cultural Studies, at the Workshop Citizenship, Advocacy Coalitions and organized Civil Society in the EU at the .Univ. of Trento. Prof. RHODES was co-director of a workshop on Corruption, Scandal and the Contestation of Governance in Europe, European Consortium for Political Research, Grenoble and presented a paper. He also gave papers at the conference on Reconfiguring Work and Welfare in the New Economy: A Transatlantic Dialogue, European Union Center of the Univ. of Wisconsin,

Madison, and a conference on EMU and Wage Bargaining, Brussels. Prof. SCHMITTER attended conferences organized by: Korean Political Science Association, Seoul; American Political Science Association, San Francisco; Warwick Univ.; European Commission Working Group on Governance; Max-Planck-Projektgruppe, Bonn; LUISS, Rome; Weatherhead Center of Harvard Univ., Talloires; Univ. of Milan; UNED. Madrid; Inst. de Investigacion Marxista, Madrid; Univ. of San Andres, Buenos Aires; Ist. Jacques Maritain, Treviso; Gulbenkian Foundation, Lisbon; Commisariat au Plan, Paris. Prof. VERDIER attended the following conferences: From Bilateral Agreements to International Transfers: Modelling the Evolution of the Trade Regime from the 19th Century to the Present; Annual Meeting of the APSA, San Francisco and European Integration as a Solution to War. Annual Meeting of the ISA, Chicago. Prof. WAGNER presented papers at the following conferences: The Shape of the New Europe, Univ. of Warwick, International Social Theory Consortium, Univ. of Sussex, European Sociological Association, Helsinki, Totalitarian Domination and Republican Democracy, organized by the Hannah-Arendt-Zentrum Oldenburg, the Berlin-Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften and the Einstein Forum Potsdam in Berlin.

Staff Lectures/Seminars at other institutions

Prof. BARTOLINI gave a guest lecture at the Univ. of Tokyo and the Plenary Session Keynote speech at the Taiwan Political Science Association, Taipei. Prof. CROUCH gave the seminars at the Said Business School, Univ. of Oxford and at the Banco di España, Madrid. Prof. DRONKERS gave lectures at an internal conference of the Dutch Department of Finances; the Sociology Dept. of the Univ. of Groningen; a farewell lecture at the Univ. of Amsterdam and the annual meeting of the nobility of Gelderland. Prof. JOPPKE gave lectures at the Centre for Security Studies, Geneva; UCLA; Univ. of California at San Diego; Yale Univ.; Univ. of Minnesota,

Minneapolis; Univ. of British Columbia, Vancouver. Prof. KEATING gave lectures at Privy Council Office, Government of Canada, Ottawa, the Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris, the Ministère des Relations Internationales, Quebec, and at the Inst. for Public Policy Research, London. Prof. POGGI gave lectures at, Univ. of Rome, La Sapienza and the Libera Università delle Scienze Sociali, Rome. Prof. RHODES presented a paper at the Stockholm School of Economics, and gave lectures at the Regional Council, Oviedo and at the Annual Conference of the European Inst. of Social Security, Bergen. Prof. SCHMITTER gave lectures at the Universities of Riga; Siena; Florence; Bremen; Leiden; Louvain-la-Neuve; Padova; Birzeit; Confcooperativa (Ancona & Cortina d'Ampezzo); Humboldt Univ. Berlin; Europa-Centrum-Berlin; the Universities of Tasmania; Melbourne Canberra; the Inst. of European Studies, Belgrade; Univ. Complutense, Madrid. Prof. VERDIER gave guest lectures and workshops at Séminaire d'histoire économique de Sciences-Po O.F.C.E. Paris; Villa le Balze, Florence, Center for International Studies Zürich, Center for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences-Juan March Inst., Madrid and at the Geneva Graduate Inst. and Univ. of Zürich. Prof. WAGNER gave lectures at: Univ. of Bergen, Free Univ. Berlin, Univ. of Bremen, Nova Univ., Lisbon, Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales, Paris.

Other Relevant Activities

Prof. BARTOLINI received the APSA 2001 Gregory Luebbert prize for the best book in Comparative Politics.

Prof. CROUCH was awarded the Jeger Prize for the best Fabian Society publication of 2001 for his pamphlet *Coping with Post-Democracy*. He is member of the steering group of the project on *l'Europe des citoyens*, Commissariat Générale du Plan, Paris. The Institute is a joint sponsor of this initiative, established by the Prime Minister of France. In addition to Profs. CROUCH and SCHMITTER, three researchers – KAI FISCHER, SIMON

DUBBINS and ROLAND ERNE – participated in seminars within this programme. He carried out an evaluation for the Univ. of Vienna of the Inst. für Staatswissenschaft, and was appointed a board member of Italiani/Europei. Profs. CROUCH and JOPPKE were elected members of the Society for Comparative Research.

Prof. DRONKERS was nominated as member of the Hollandse Maatschappij der Wetenschappen [Dutch Society of Arts and Sciences]. He is also member of the editorial board of the journals *Social Psychology of Education* and *Educational Research and Evaluation*.

Prof. KEATING is a member of the College of Politics, Economics and Geography, Economic and Social Research Council (UK), Specialist Advisor in European Studies, Research Assessment Exercise (UK), Co-Director, Standing Group on Regionalism, European Consortium for Political Research, Member, Comité Académico, Master en Estudios de la Unión Europea, Univ. de Coruña, Member of the Advisory Board, International Centre for Regional Regeneration & Development Studies, Univ. of Durham, Co-editor, Regional and Federal Studies.

Prof. RHODES was appointed a member of the board of directors of Policy Network (London), and a board member of Italiani/Europei (Rome) and the European Policy Centre (Brussels). He received the Vincent Wright Prize 2001 for the best article published in *West European Politics* (with M. Ferrera, Building a Sustainable Welfare State, *West European Politics*, 23, 2, 2000, pp. 257-282)

Prof. SCHMITTER met with and advised members of the European Commission and the European Parliament, as well as the EU Committee of the Swedish Parliament. He served as a consultant to the Italian Foreign Ministry on issues of European-Latin American academic cooperation and has been a member of the scientific advisory boards of ISCTE in Lisbon, WZB in Berlin and the Univ. of Trento.



The Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies

New Developments

During 2001, the eighth Joint Chair in Governance, Science and Technology Policy was publicised. The final decisions on candidate and partner department are expected in early 2002. The Centre was awarded three new network projects funded by the EC 5th Framework Programme: EURONAT supervised by Prof. B. STRÁTH; GRINE co-ordinated by the Gender Studies Programme (L. PASSERINI); and the European Forecasting Network promoted by Prof. M. ARTIS (with Prof. A. BANERJEE, ECO and M. MARCELLINO, Bocconi Univ.). The Mediterranean Programme saw the launch of the Euro-Mediterranean Databank for Analysis of International Migration in November. The European Forum moved to explore the external effects of 'Europeanisation' on third countries. The Steering Committee selected the research theme for 2002-3, Europe after Globalization: Regulatory Cooperation and Regulatory Competition in an Integrating World Economy. Profs. C.-D EHLERMANN, G. MAJONE (emeritus EUI) and Dr C. RADAELLI (Bradford Univ.) will direct this research. The Centre continued to foster on-line dissemination of research. Two new data-based research tools have been compiled: the Data on Infringements against Member States for Violating Community Law; and ID-NET Bibliography. New online symposia, gathering selected academic contributions to key debates on the future of the EU, have been created: Responses to the European Commission's White Paper on Governance; the online Policy Papers Series on Constitutional Reform of the European Union; and lastly, in the run-up to the Laeken European Council, the independent report under the chairmanship of former Prime Minister of Belgium, JEAN-LUC DEHAENE, The Political Dimension of EU Enlargement: Looking

Towards Post-Accession, prepared in co-operation with the European Commission's Group of Policy Advisors.

Staff Developments

In September, Prof. HELEN WALLACE, from the Sussex European Institute, took over the direction of the RSCAS from the Founding Director, Prof. Yves Mény, who became President of the EUI in January 2002. Prof. ERNST ULRICH PETERSMANN, from the Univ. of Geneva, filled the RSCAS/Law Chair in Public Law and Public Policy from September. He has also been designated Academic Director of the BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations. Prof. MARK A. POLLACK, has been nominated part-time professor in the RSCAS and SPS Department. GIACOMO LUCIANI was appointed part-time professor in May to direct the newly established Political Economy Chair of the Mediterranean Programme. The second RSCAS/ECO joint chair position is to be nominated early in 2002, following the decision that Prof. ROBERTO PEROTTI should be wholly based in the Economics Department. Prof. THOMAS RISSE, RSCAS/SPS Joint Chair, moved to the FU Berlin. His successor is to be appointed in spring 2002. VALÉRIE AMIRAUX, Co-ordinator of the Mediterranean Programme, has been appointed as a Chargée de recherche by the CNRS/ CURAPP in France. She will continue as an external collaborator. MATTHIAS LEONHARD MAIER has succeeded Tanja Börzel as Environmental Studies Co-ordinator following her move in October to the Max Planck Project Group on Common Goods in Bonn.

The Centre welcomed over 60 post-doctoral Fellows, and almost 50 Visiting Professors or Fellows, who have been working both on their research projects and in the framework of the programmes.

Fellows in residence

RSCAS general: M. AZIZ, Barrister; S. BAKER, Cardiff Univ.; S. BARBOU DES PLACES, Univ. de Nancy; R. BRAIDOTTI, Utrecht Univ.; D. CARAMANI, Univ. of Florence; D. CHABANET, St.

Antony's College; L. DE BENEDICTIS, Univ. di Macerata; M. DE LEON, LSE; R. DI QUIRICO, Univ. di Pisa; K. ENDO, Hokkaido Univ.; R. GARBAYE, Worcester College; M. GLACHANT, École des Mines de Paris; P. JEHLICKA, Institut of International Relations, Prague; R. KRUEGER, Univ. of Wisconsin.; B. LYONS, Univ. of East Anglia; S. STAVRIDIS, Univ. of Reading; R. STRYKER, Univ. of Minnesota; M. VACHUDOVA, Harvard Univ.; C. WARNER, Arizona State Univ. *European Forum*: D. ANAGNOSTOU, Princeton Univ.; L. CONANT, Univ. of Denver; R. EPSTEIN, Cornell Univ.; A. HARCOURT, Univ. of Manchester; J. HUGHES, LSE; A. INNES, LSE; R. JEPPEPERSON, Stanford Univ.; S. LUCARELLI, Forum per i Problemi della Pace e della Guerra, Firenze; S. MILLNS, Univ. of Kent; J. NEYER, Univ. Bremen; T. NOTERMANS, Univ. of Tromsø; T. NOVITZ, Univ. of Bristol; R. PASQUIER, IEP, Paris; A. PETŐ, Eotvos Lorand Univ.; S. PIATTONI, Univ. of Tromsø; C. RADAELLI, Bradford Univ.; L. RUANO, Nuffield College; F. SCHIMMELFENNIG, TU Darmstadt; S. SCHMIDT, UCL; U. SEDELMEIER, Central European Univ.; M. P. SMITH, Univ. of Oklahoma; W. SPOHN, Univ. of Pennsylvania; B. SVENSSON, Swedish Institute for Regional Research; A. VAN DEN HOVEN, Univ. de Nice; F. VAN WAARDEN, Utrecht Univ.; T. VESTING, Univ. Augsburg. *Mediterranean Programme*: F. BASKAN, Bilkent Univ.; A. CAGLAR, FU Berlin; P. CAMERON, Univ. of Dundee; M. CATUSSE, Univ. de la Méditerranée, Aix-Marseille; G. CHATELARD, Cermoc, Amman; T. GUAABESS, Univ. de Lyon 2; R. KANAANEH, New York Univ.; M. LEVINE, Cornell Univ.; A. SALVATORE, Humboldt Univ., Berlin; R. TLEMCAMI, Institut of Political Sciences and International relations, Alger. *Transatlantic Programme*: S. BARTSCH, German Society for Foreign Affairs, Berlin; A. GHECIU, Cornell Univ.; M. HENNIS, John Cabot Univ., Rome; R. STEFFENSON, Univ. of Glasgow; S. PETERS, Univ. Giessen; A. YOUNG, Sussex European Institute.

RSCAS Visitors:

Q. AHMAD, Univ. Malaysia Sabah; A. ALABAU, Univ. Politecnica de Valencia; C. ALZUGARAY, Inst. Superior de Relaciones Internacionales, Havana; U. BECKER, Univ. of Amsterdam; D.

BOBROW, Univ. of Pittsburg; J. BORRELL, Chairman of EU Affairs Committee of the Spanish Congress; P. BURGESS, Volda College; M. CALLONI, LSE; J. A. CARRILLO DONAIRE, Univ. de Sevilla; J. CAPORASO, Univ. of Washington; P. CERNOCH, Charles Univ.; T. CHRISTIANSEN, Univ. of Wales; C. DENEUBOURG, Maastricht Univ.; H. ENTZINGER, Utrecht Univ.; S. FABBRINI, Univ. di Trento; P. FLORA, Mannheim Univ.; J. FONT, Univ. Autònoma de Barcelona; H. M. GASPAREIRA, Hokkaido Univ.; T. GRIFFITHS, Flinders Univ.; E. HACKL, Federal Ministry for Science and Transport; J. DRUD HANSEN, Univ. of Southern Denmark; J. HORGAN, Dublin City Univ.; K. E. JORGENSEN, Univ. of Århus; W. KICKERT, Erasmus Univ.; H. KITSCHOLT, Duke Univ.; A. LENSCHOW, Univ. Salzburg; A. A. LOH, Yale Univ.; A. MARTIN, Harvard Univ.; P. MAVROIDIS, Univ. de Neuchatel; R. MAYNTZ, MPI Köln; D. NEVEN, Univ. de Lausanne; E. NEVEU, IEP, Rennes; K. POIER, Univ. of Graz; V. RITTEBERGER, Univ. of Tübingen; S. ROPP, Univ. of Wyoming; R. SALAIS, IDHE-ENS, Cachan; M. SCHAPIRO, Berkeley Univ.; J. SIGURDSON, Stockholm School of Economics; K. SMITH, LSE; M. SPEZIA, Univ. Federal do Paraná; A. STONE SWEET, Nuffield College; W. STREECK, MPI Köln; D. TRUBEK, Univ. of Wisconsin; A. VERDUN, Univ. of Victoria; D. VOGEL, Zürich Univ.; W. WESSELS, Univ. Köln.; A. WINCKLER, Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton

Research Activities

The research activities of the RSCAS rest on three main pillars: the Joint Chairs, research programmes and projects; the European Forum; and policy dialogue.

The Joint Chairs

MICHAEL ARTIS, Joint Chair with the Economics Department, continued to direct the Programme in Economic Policy and to pursue research on European Money Demand (with A. BEYER of the ECB), business cycles (with D. OSBORN, Manchester Univ.) and forecasting (with M. MARCELLINO of Bocconi and A. BANERJEE, ECO). Work began on a European Forecasting Network in December. This network, which is funded by the European Commis-



sion, is founded on forecasting activity already undertaken as well as the co-operation of institutes and university departments in five European countries. He continued his participation in the TMR New Approaches to the Study of Economic Fluctuations.

BRUNO DE WITTE, Joint Chair in EU Law with the Law Department, is running two research projects. The first project, on the institutional law of the European Union, dealt with subjects such as: the constitutional reform of the EU; the EU Charter of fundamental rights; agreements between the Member States of the EU; the reorganization of the European Treaties; the relation between EU law and national constitutional law; and the division of powers between the EU and its Member States. The main activity in his second project on European law and cultural diversity, was the organization of a workshop on Linguistic Diversity and European Law.

ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN, new Joint Chair with the Law Department and responsible for the International Relations Programme, directed the BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations organised (with M. POLLACK) a conference on Dispute Prevention and Dispute Settlement in the Transatlantic Partnership. He also started work on two book projects on WTO Case-Law 1995-2001 and Dispute Settlement in International Trade Law, Investment Law and Intellectual Property Law.

BO STRÅTH, Joint Chair with the History Department, is Co-ordinator of two EC 5th Framework Programme projects. Does Implementation Matter? Informal Administration Practices and Shifting Immigrant Strategies in Four Member States (IAPASIS) examines mechanisms involved in policy and administrative practices when rules for immigration control are implemented, and compares Germany, the UK, Italy and Greece. Representations of Europe and the Nation in Current and Prospective Member States: Media, Elites and Civil Society (EURONAT) analyses representations of Europe and the nation in nine European countries. He is Co-

director (with P. WAGNER, SPS) of the project Modernity of Europe. The project From the Werner Plan to the EMU, in co-operation with the National Institute for Working Life/SALTSA, Stockholm, came to a close and led to the publication of a co-edited book (with L. MAGNUSSON). (See also European Forum.).

JAN ZIELONKA, Joint Chair with the Department of Political and Social Sciences focused his research on the issue of EU enlargement and its implications for Europe and the EU. The project was supported by the EUI Research Council and the European Commission. It looked at the evolving type and scope of the EU's borders and at the degree of diversity the Union is likely to 'import' in the course of enlargement. He has prepared two edited volumes for publication. The first one analyses the nature and scope of the EU's new borders. The second one, focuses on diversity and adaptation in the enlarged EU. He is co-director of the 2001-2 European Forum.

Programme and Project Directors or Co-ordinators

CLAUS DIETER EHLERMANN, part-time Professor in the Law Department and the RSCAS, directs the Competition Policy and Deregulation Programme and co-directs the 2002-3 European Forum. He organised the 6th session of the annual EU Competition Law and Policy Workshop, discussing the prerequisites for an Effective Private Enforcement of EC Antitrust Rules.

GIACOMO LUCIANI, Co-director of the Mediterranean Programme, has established collaboration with other institutions (Sabanci Univ., Bertelsmann Stiftung, Oxford Institute of Energy Studies, OME and others) and developed a significant number of policy-oriented activities including: a Working Group for the Definition of an EU Common Strategy towards the Gulf; a series of activities dealing with Turkey's EU candidacy and its role as a key partner of the EU; and with energy in the Mediterranean.