

MARK A. POLLACK is the Scientific Co-ordinator of the BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations. His first research project focuses on the delegation of powers to supranational institutions in the EU and the influence of those agencies in the process of European integration. His second project examines the emerging structures of transatlantic economic governance, and the changing nature of transatlantic relations during the first year of the Bush Administration. He is part of the directing team the 2001-2 European Forum.

Associate professors running RSCAS projects are: JEAN-VICTOR LOUIS (LAW), responsible for the 'Euro Spectator' project; LUISA PASSERINI (HEC) director of the Gender Studies Programme; MARTIN RHODES (SPS) in charge of the Welfare State Programme; JEAN BLONDEL who continued with his projects concerned with the analysis of abstention in Western Europe at supranational, national and regional levels, and the comparative analysis of social and political values in 18 countries of Western Europe and South East Asia; and RENAUD DEHOUSSE (Centre européen de Sciences Po, Paris) who runs with ELLEN VOS, (Univ. of Maastricht) the New European Agencies project which intends to determine what sort of relationships there may be between the agencies and their interlocutors, starting from the idea that the agencies are centres of vast European networks rather than centralized bodies.

The Programmes

1. European Institutions

This programme, co-ordinated by BRUNO DE WITTE, has paid special attention to questions relating to the constitutional future of the EU. In 2000, the RSCAS had prepared two studies for the European Commission, one on the reorganization of the treaties and one on the reform of treaty revision procedures. In 2001 it created a new web page Policy Papers Series on Constitutional Reform of the EU. In October, Profs. MÉNY, WALLACE and DE WITTE were invited to present contributions to Europe 2004 - Le grand débat, a confer-

ence on the constitutional reform of the EU organized by the European Commission. Following the 2000 Responses to Joschka Fischer online symposium, the RSCAS, in cooperation with the Jean Monnet Chair at Harvard Law School and the NYU School of Law, had put together online a collection of reactions by prominent political scientists and legal scholars to the White Paper on Governance which the EC published in July, called Responses to the European Commission's White Paper on Governance.

2. Eastern Europe

JAN ZIELONKA co-ordinated two projects run jointly with the European Commission. One established a special Reflection Group on Unity and Diversity in the Enlarged EU. It was chaired first by JACQUES DELORS, and later by JEAN-LUC DEHAENE. The Group of Policy Advisors at the European Commission co-sponsored the project. He also co-ordinated a special Working Group on current issues related to the EU's enlargement which was chaired by H.-G. KRENZLER and run jointly with the Directorate General for Enlargement of the European Commission. He was also involved (with J. BLONDEL) in a joint project with the ECPR that tried to map developments in Political Science Research in Eastern Europe since the end of the Cold War, and convened a conference in November.

3. Identity and Community

Bo STRÁTH is in charge of this programme. Issues of community construction and social demarcation through inclusion and exclusion were studied both from a contemporary perspective, with a focus on developments in the labour markets and in immigration policies and practices, and from a more long-term historical view of European value production. In 2001, the programme included the EURONAT project. A joint seminar series (with IAPASIS) on The Stranger started in October. ANNA TRIANDAFYLLIDOU acts as co-ordinator for both.

4. Economic policy

This programme includes a seminar series for invited speakers under the heading of the



European Monetary Union and the personal research of MICHAEL ARTIS. A new initiative was a Summer School, organized in September, on Competitiveness and EU Enlargement (M. ARTIS/S. SENIOR NELLO, Univ. of Siena/G. ZUKOVA, Law). This was designed to lead to an application for funding under the EC 5th Framework Programme on a similar theme and included speakers from the institutions involved in the application.

5. Competition Policy and Deregulation

Beside the yearly Competition Law and Policy Workshop (C.-D. EHLERMANN), this programme hosts several regular conferences for policy makers, including the European Electricity Forum of the Commission and the International Bar Association's annual meeting on Competition Law.

6. Welfare States

MARTIN RHODES ran (with M. FERRERA, Univ. of Pavia) a project – including a conference in December – on Welfare Systems and the Management of the Economic Risk of Unemployment – Experiences and Prospects of Reform in the EU, sponsored by ISFOL (Istituto per lo Sviluppo della Formazione Professionale dei Lavoratori), Rome. It assesses the responses made by the EU Member States to the problem of persistent unemployment in the 1990s, focusing on income packaging for the unemployed and the activation of benefits in ten of the EU Member States. In 2001 several publications emerged from the European Forum Recasting European Welfare States (1998-99) and from work undertaken for the Portuguese Presidency of the Council of the EU in 1999-2000.

7. Environment

Activities centred around environmental challenges following Eastern enlargement and the implementation of EU environmental policy. A quantitative study of Member State compliance with Community law was conducted in collaboration with the Max Planck Project Group on Common Goods, Bonn. A database on penalties against Member States for violating Community law is available on-line.

8. International Relations

Primary themes include the development of transatlantic governance mechanisms, the role of the EU as a global actor, and a collective study of the roles of the EU and the USA in global environmental diplomacy. Much of this work is conducted via the BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations. The 2001-02 European Forum addresses the external dimension of Europeanisation.

9. The Mediterranean Programme

The programme is organised around two chairs. One deals with social and political themes and is funded by ENI spa, Ente Cassa di Risparmio di Firenze and Mediocredito Centrale. The other deals with political economy and is funded by Compagnia di San Paolo, European Investment Bank and Monte dei Paschi di Siena. The Inaugural Lecture for this, on The Mediterranean, Europe and Globalization: Keys to the Future?, was delivered by KEMAL DERVIS, Turkish State Minister of Economic Affairs in June. PHILIPPE FARGUES (Inst. national d'Études démographiques, INED, Paris) directs two new projects on international migration. One project examines New Generations and the Future of International Migration. The second project is the Euro-Mediterranean Databank for Analysis of International Migration. This has three objectives: compiling a multi-dimensional and systematic databank, organizing teaching and research activities and building-up Euro-Mediterranean expertise. The programme has also sponsored the pilot phase of a project on The Social Capital of Religion and Ethnicity in the Eastern Mediterranean, directed by ARMANDO SALVATORE, with Profs. B. STRÅTH and P. WAGNER. The project launched in 1999 Economic Networks and the Politics of Fiscal Policy Reform in the Middle East, directed by STEVEN HEYDEMANN (Social Science Research Council, New York) held its concluding workshop in San Francisco in July. The second session of the Mediterranean Social and Political Research Meeting (IMCO BROUWER) gathered 160 scholars. The third summer school (VALÉRIE AMIRAUX) Building Interdisciplinarity in the Study of the Middle East,

directed by STEVEN HEYDEMANN, was held in July with more than 25 students.

10. The Transatlantic Programme

The programme, with its main funding from a generous grant from BP, has undertaken policy-oriented as well as basic research on key issues of common European-American interest. The BP Chair sponsored an active speakers series, a transatlantic essay contest, and three major conferences on: the settlement and prevention of transatlantic trade disputes (see E.-U. PETERSMANN); the state of transatlantic environmental relations: Green Giants? Environmental Policy of the United States and the European Union (N. J. VIG/M. FAURE); and the origins and outcomes of the 1995 New Transatlantic Agenda agreement between the US and the EU: The New Transatlantic Agenda at Five: What Has Been Achieved?. The President of the European Commission, ROMANO PRODI, delivered the First BP Annual Lecture on The New Europe in the Transatlantic Partnership, and presented prizes to the winners of the essay contest.

11. Gender Studies Programme

This programme, directed by Prof. PASSERINI and co-ordinated by DAWN LYON, supports the study of gender across the departments of the EUI, and stimulates interdisciplinary work. The main events of 2001 were: A conference on Gender Studies in Europe as part of the series: Gender Studies – The State of the Art (with the Univ. di Firenze and the ATHENA—Women's Studies in Europe-network); The first Ursula Hirschmann Annual Lecture on Gender and Europe delivered by Prof. ROSI BRAIDOTTI, (Utrecht Univ.); Gender, Identity and Multiculturalism in Europe; A summer school, directed by Prof. ELENI VARIKAS (Univ. of Paris VIII), on Women and Gender Relations in Europe: The Southern and Eastern Boundaries attracted students from more than 20 countries. A new EC 5th Framework Programme-funded project on Gender Relationships in Europe at the Turn of the Millennium: Women as Subjects in Migration and Marriage (GRINE) held its first meeting in October.

The European Forum

The 1999-2001 Forum directed by Profs. BARTOLINI (SPS), RISSE and STRATH followed for a second year the theme Between Europe and the Nation State: The Reshaping of Interests, Identities and Political Representation. It discussed several dimensions of the domestic consequences of Europeanization, organised around three topics: A European political economy (co-ordinator T. NOTERMANS, JMF); Legal integration (co-ordinator B. DE WITTE); Political integration (co-ordinator S. BARTOLINI). Special mention should be made of the connection between the Forum and Europeanization, Collective Identities and Public Discourses (IDNET) Project. The 2001-2 Forum, Europe in the World: The External Dimensions of Europeanisation, directed by Prof. WALLACE with Profs. POLLACK and ZIELONKA, has three main emphases: The interface between the EU and its potential new members and other near neighbours (co-ordinator J. ZIELONKA); The interface between the EU and its global partners, particularly via the transatlantic relationship (with the BP Transatlantic Relations Programme and co-ordinated by M. POLLACK); and, The changing features of the Common Foreign and Security Policy, now to be reinforced by a defence dimension. The Forum looked specifically at the ways in which the EU exports its norms, policies and practices to other European countries and neighbours, and at the way in which developments in these other countries are shaped on this form of Europeanisation. Publications continue to flow from previous Forums on 'European Welfare State' (1998-9), 'Migrations' (1997-8) and 'Citizenship' (1995-6).

Policy Dialogue

The Centre (co-)organises many activities to disseminate its research results to a wider audience or to co-operate with non-academic institutions. It holds conferences together with public and private, national, European and international institutions, so that academics and policy-makers can exchange views on important topics on the political agenda. The



Centre prepares documents with or for various external partners, a recent example being the report of the Reflection Group on The Political Dimension of EU Enlargement: Looking Towards Post-Accession. The Centre publishes policy papers and hosted many leading personalities, among whom: from the European Commission, the President, ROMANO PRODI, Commissioners MARIO MONTI (Competition) and FRITS BOLKESTEIN (Internal market); The Turkish Minister for Economic Affairs, KEMAL DERVIS; The Portuguese Secretary of State for European Affairs, FRANCISCO SEIXAS DA COSTA; The Constitutional Committee of the Swedish Parliament.

Conferences

More than 60 conferences and workshops (WS) were organised. Further to those previously mentioned, the following were held.

In Florence

WS: The Nice Treaty. Anatomy, analysis and assessment (TEPSA/RSCAS); Euro-Economic Governance (Forward Studies Unit, EC/RSCAS); WS: The Politics of Delegation to Non-Majoritarian Institutions in Europe (A. Stone Sweet); Gulf Strategy Discussions - 1st and 4th (Towards an EU Strategy for the GCC and the Gulf) Meetings (G. LUCIANI) The Long-Term Budget Challenge of the G-7 Nations (J. Hollifield) ; Third Annual Lecture of the Mediterranean Programme by ROGER OWEN, Harvard Univ.: The Eastern Mediterranean During the First Wave of Modern Globalisation: 1870-1914 (I. BROUWER) WS within the framework of the project The Modernity of Europe (B. STRÅTH/P. WAGNER): Identity and Temporality Constructions of Community and Discontinuity; Utopian Images of Peace and War in Europe; Images of Historical and Political Time; (with S. TARROW, Cornell Univ.) Bringing the Social and the Political back in Again; (with J. KAYE) Inter Media and the Practice of History; Enlightenment in Comparison; (with J. ARNASON/S. EISENSTADT) Axial Transformations.; WS: Global Governance (T. RISSE/T. BÖRZEL/C. ENGEL, Max Planck Project Gr. Bonn); Energy:

Interdependence or Conflict across the Mediterranean (G. LUCIANI/Oxford Institute of Energy Studies); WS: European Environmental Politics between Global Challenges and National Particulars (T. BÖRZEL/M. L. MAIER); IDNET WS: International Institutions and Socialisation in the New Europe (T. RISSE/J. CHECKEL, ARENA, Univ. of Oslo); and Europeanization: Institutions and the Evolution of Social Identities (T. RISSE/M. BREWER/R. HERMANN, Ohio State Univ.); WS: Environmental Challenges of EU Eastern Enlargement (T. BÖRZEL); WS: Turkey's EU Membership Observatory (G. LUCIANI/Sabancı Univ.) Working Day: Iran after the Last Presidential Elections (June 2001) (V. AMIRAUX); WS: Tourism in the Southern Mediterranean: Reconceptualizing Bodies, Time Spaces (K. ALI/M. RIEKER); WS: Reflection Group on Diversity and Unity in the Enlarged EU: What Influences the Process of Transition and Adaptation in Central and Eastern Europe? 6th Session on Multilevel Government and Administration (J. ZIELONKA/(RSCAS-EC's Reflection Group); WS: The EU-Turkey Laboratory/Cyprus 1st and 2nd (The Next Stage) Meetings (G. LUCIANI); WS: EU Enlargement and Regional Policies (J. ZIELONKA /Univ. of Birmingham); WS: Europeanization and Multiple Identities (T. RISSE); WS: Socio-Religious Movements and the Transformation of the Political Community in the Mediterranean Area: Israel-Palestine and Beyond (A. SALVATORE/M. LEVINE, MED); WS: Mechanisms of General Will (K. NABULSI, MED); Guest Lecture by FRITS BOLKESTEIN, Commissioner, EC, Internal Market: From Lisbon to Barcelona - State of Play of the Taxation Policy (RSCAS); Meeting State of the Art and Historical Country Reports - EURONAT project (B. STRÅTH/A. TRIANDAFYLLIDOU); WS: Turkey's EU-Candidacy: the Regulatory Environment for Banking, Energy and Telecommunications (G. LUCIANI); Democratic Institutions for a Large European Union (D. VERDIER)

Outside Florence

Seminars in the framework of the Eastern Europe Programme: (J. ZIELONKA/RSCAS-EC's Reflection Group) on Market Regula-

tions in Eastern Europe (in Paris, with Notre Europe); on Foreign and Security Policy in the Enlarged EU (in Brugge, with College of Europe); at the European Commission, Brussels on: Justice and Home Affairs in the Candidate States of Eastern Europe; Democracy, the Nation and the State in Eastern Europe; Reflection Group on Diversity and Unity in the Enlarged European Union: What Influences the Process of Transition and Adaptation in Central and Eastern Europe? Economic Potential, Market Regulation and Privatization; and (J. ZIELONKA/KRENZLER's WG) on Borders of the Enlarged EU and the JHA related *acquis*; WS in Munich Gulf Strategy Discussions – 2nd and 3rd Meetings (Bertelsmann Stiftung/G. LUCIANI). WS in Marrakech: Articulations du tourisme international et du tourisme national dans les pays de la rive sud de la Méditerranée (M. BERRIANE, MED).

Other Activities of the Staff

MICHAEL ARTIS continued as Research Fellow on the International Macroeconomics programme of the Centre for Economic Policy Research and as a team leader on the TMR New Approaches to the Study of Economic Fluctuations. He is on the editorial board of *The Open Economies Review*, the *J. of Common Market Studies*, the *International Review of Applied Economics*, the *International Review of Finance and Economics*, the *J. of Public Policy* and the *Manchester School*. He gave an Invited Lecture to the 5th Conference on International Macroeconomics and Finance in Crete and lectured at a Summer School in Lisbon. He also attended these workshops or conferences: Workshop on Bayes Theorem, British Academy, London; 3rd Annual Conference of the TMR on New Approaches to the Study of Economic Fluctuation, Hydra; Goodhart *festschrift*, Bank of England; The UK and EMU, Univ. of Bath. He gave seminars at the universities of Tilburg and Oxford, at H.M. Treasury, London, and Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest. JEAN BLONDEL participated in the First Düsseldorf Seminar on Centre of Government, Univ. of Düsseldorf (in collaboration with the World

Bank) in the two workshops on Comparative Values in East and Southeast Asia and Western Europe in Kisarazu, Japan, and at the Univ. of Kent; in the September ECPR Convention.

BRUNO DE WITTE is a member of the advisory board of the *MAASTRICHT J. OF EUROPEAN AND COMPARATIVE LAW* and of the *European J. of International Law*; a member of the scientific board of the Academia Europea Bolzano; a co-director of the Academy of European Law at the EUI. He presented papers in the following conferences: Cultural Policy of the EU: Law, Identity and Integration, Univ. of Edinburgh; Europe 2004 – Le Grand Débat. Setting the Agenda and Outlining the Options, Brussels, EC; Towards a European *Ius Commune* in Education and Research, Univ. of Maastricht; The Future Constitution of the European Union, Humboldt Univ. He prepared a Report on International Treaties between Member States of the EU for the joint annual conference of the Dutch association of international law (NVIR) and the Dutch association of European law (NVER). He gave lectures and seminars at: European Institute of Public Administration, Maastricht; Univ. di Milano; Lecture for the Honours Class Towards a European Constitution?, Univ. of Leiden; lecture on Cultural Diversity and EC Law, Summer Course of the European Academy Bozen, Bressanone/Brixen.

CLAUS DIETER EHLERMANN has received the title of Honorary Bencher of Gray's Inn, London. He has been recipient of a *liber amicorum* entitled European Integration and International Co-ordination Studies in Transnational Economic Law edited by A. v. BOGDANDY, P. MAVROIDIS and Y. MÉNY.

GIACOMO LUCIANI gave a course on the Political Economy of the Middle East and North Africa at Johns Hopkins Bologna Centre and lectures at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London and at St. Antony's College, Oxford. He presented papers at Chatham House; a Shell scenarios workshop, London; Middle East Gas Day, Dubai; Conference on



the Mediterranean, Aspen Institute Italia, Porto Cervo; he chaired sessions at the conferences: Greece-Turkey Relations, Johns Hopkins Bologna Centre; Mediterranean Gas Markets, Tunis. He attended the: World Energy Council, meeting of the Advisory Group for the drafting of the report Living in One World, London; meeting of the Oxford Energy Policy Club, St. Antony's College; and conferences organised by BEI, Sorrento and by the Instituto Català de la Mediterrània, Barcelona.

YVES MÉNY visited the European Parliament and the Commission in January. His book, *Tra utopia e realtà – una costituzione per l'Europa*, was presented by the Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs, LAMBERTO DINI and the Hon. MASSIMO D'ALEMA MP at Palazzo Vecchio, Florence in February. He was appointed member of the editorial board of the *Swiss Political Science Review* and of the scientific committee of LA REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATÉGIQUE. He was invited to hold course seminars and to participate in a conference at the Univ. of Cairo. He chaired the workshop Democrazia ed Economia: Prospettive per l'Unione Europea at the 3rd edition of the Forum Internazionale Confcommercio entitled I protagonisti del mercato e gli scenari per gli anni 2000, Como and participated at the ECPR Joint Sessions of Workshops in Grenoble and the conference The EU at the Turn of the Millennium: an overview in Rome. He presented a paper on The Need for Self-government at Subnational Level at Municipalities and Regions in a Growing EU conference in Sweden and a contribution to Europe 2004 - Le grand débat, Brussels. Furthermore, he made various contributions to newspapers (*Le Monde*, *Financial Times*, *Il Sole 24 Ore*, *L'Unità*), radio and TV networks (including F3, RTL, LC1 and Radio Vatican).

ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN directed the summer course on Human Rights, International Economic Law and Dispute Settlement at the Geneva Academy of International Economic Law and Dispute Settlement. He presented conference papers or gave lectures on

The EU as an Actor in International Relations, Univ. of Macerata; on Conflicts of Interests at the WTO at the Graduate Institute of International Studies Geneva; on International Human Rights Law and International Economic Law at a conference of the European Community Studies Association, Vienna; and on Human Rights and International Economic Law at the Academy of International Trade at: Macau, the Department of Trade and Industry of Hong Kong, Columbia Univ. School of Law, Columbia Univ. School of International Affairs, and the Univ. of Vienna. He chaired meetings of the International Trade Law Committee of the International Law Association (ILA) and of the ILA's Working Group on the Future and Direction of the ILA.

MARK A. POLLACK is a member of the executive committee of the European Union Studies Association of the US, serving both as Treasurer and as Editor of the EUSA Review; he also served on the Programme Committee of EUSA's Seventh Biennial Conference. He presented research papers at the conferences of the ECPR, Canterbury; the European Union Studies Association, Madison; and at the Univ. of Seattle, the Univ. of Siena, and the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in Boston.

MARTIN RHODES won (with Maurizio Ferrera) the Vincent Wright Prize 2001 for the best article published in *West European Politics* (M. Ferrera/M. Rhodes, 'Building a Sustainable Welfare State', *West European Politics*, 23, 2, 2000, pp. 257-282. (See also under SPS Department.)

BO STRÅTH is a member of editorial board of *Economic and Industrial Democracy* and of the *International Committee for Social History*. He participated in the following conferences: The Changing Political Geography of the Nordic Countries, Harvard Univ., Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies; Conceptual History and Social Transformation, Tampere Univ; and Transformationen av den svenska modellen I ett europeiskt perspektiv Uppsala Univ. (Lövsta Bruk).

HELEN WALLACE is currently member of editorial advisory boards of: *J. of Common Market Studies*; *British J. of Politics and International Relations*; *Co-operation and Conflict*; *Perspectives* (Prague); *European Union Politics and Policy Studies*; Previously of *International Affairs and Public Administration*. She is series editor of 'One Europe or Several?' book series, Macmillan/Palgrave, 1999-, and series co-editor (with John Peterson) of 'New European Politics' Series, OUP, 2000-. Since September 2001, she has participated in the Pontignano Conference, the Advisory Council Meeting, European Policy Centre, Brussels, the EIB Forum Cooperation across the Mediterranean, Sorrento Hydra Conference, Nauplion, Greece and the WRR Workshop, The Hague. In October she spoke at the European Commission conference Europe 2004- Le grand débat and at the conference: 'The Contribution of the Social Sciences and the Humanities to the ERA'.

JAN ZIELONKA is a member of the editorial boards of *Acta Politica*, the *J. of European Integration*, the *International Spectator* and the *European Union Politics*. He delivered papers mainly on Common Foreign and Security Policy of the European Union and EU Enlargement at the Univ. of Wroclaw (Poland), the Geneva Centre for Security Policy, the Woodrow Wilson International Center in Washington D.C.; Rutgers Univ.; and in the conferences organized by the Univ. of Florence, the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Yale Univ., the Institute for Security Studies in Paris, the Institute for Public Policy or the Centre for International Relations both in Warsaw and the European Institute in Belgrade.



Research Student Developments

With respect to last year, research student candidates for academic year 2001-2 were down by 7%, with a total of 1185 compared to 1277 last year. From EU and Associate Member States, the EUI received just under 900 applications. This represented a 9% decrease compared to 2000. Over the last three years the number of applications has been decreasing rather than an increasing, but two important facts should be borne in mind:

World wide, in recent years, there have been fewer students applying for doctoral programmes in the major US and European schools, one of the reasons for this being the improved career market now open to graduates. Immediate employment is to many more attractive than spending 3 to 4 years in a doctoral programme. New postgraduate and doctoral courses in other countries are increasing

and attracting students from within the home nation or university; internal financial incentives are making such courses even more attractive.

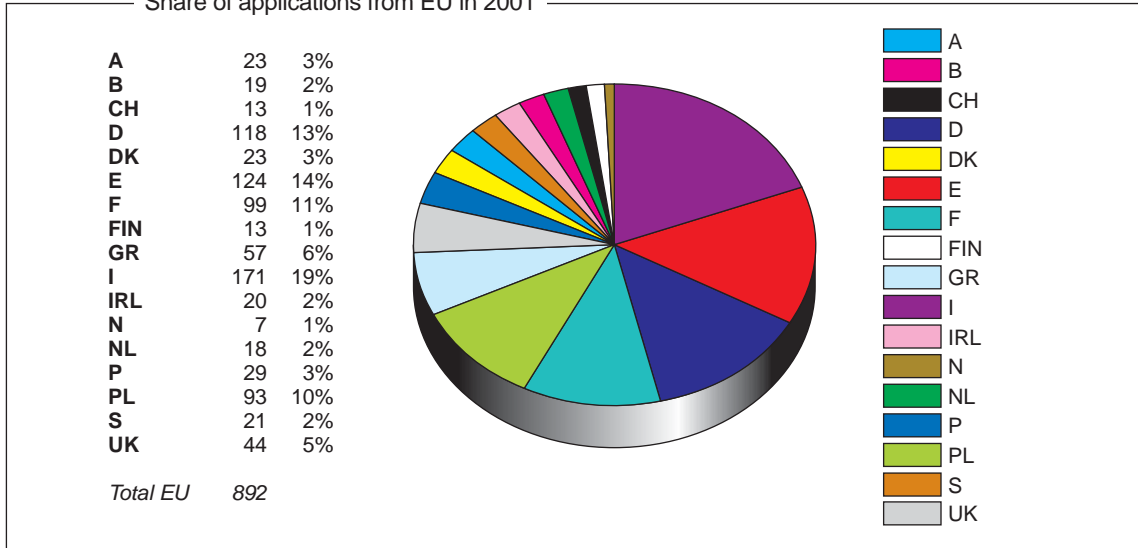
Moreover, the quality of this year's candidates was up on last year. The national delegations and Departments were very satisfied with applications. The overall ratio of candidates to intake is a little under 10 to 1. In January almost 1200 students applied and by September 128 of these had taken up their places at the EUI.

The number of Central and Eastern European (C&EE) students applying is rising and would no doubt be higher if more facilities or grants were available. The Italian Foreign Ministry has been most helpful, awarding scholarships and creating new programmes for students from: Central and Eastern Europe; the Mediterranean basin and (SE Europe) Yugoslavia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, FYR Macedonia and Albania. Thanks too are due to the Cassa di Risparmio di Firenze from whom the EUI has received funds for financing students in these three groups. For the

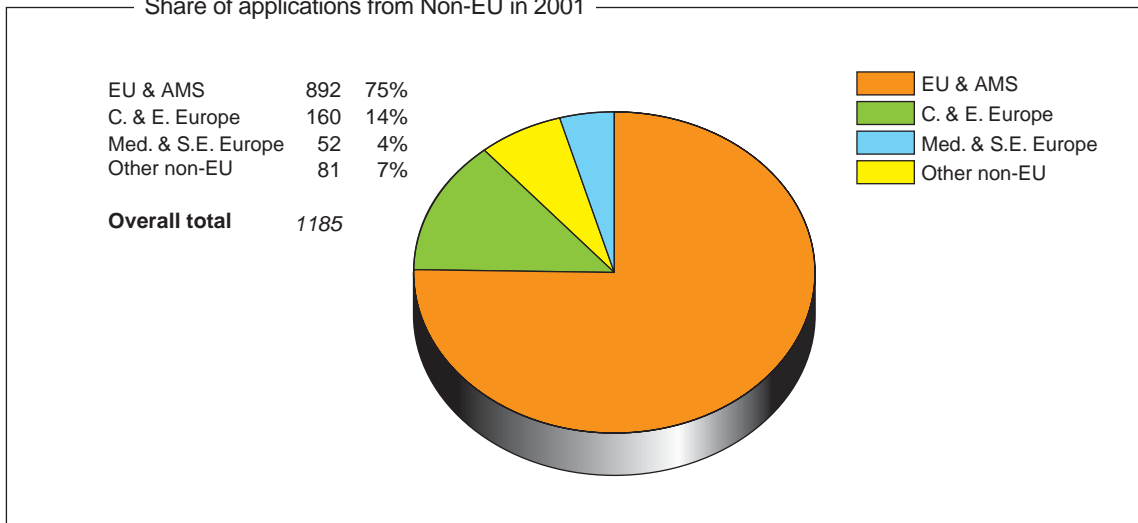


New research students 2001/02 with the President

Share of applications from EU in 2001



Share of applications from Non-EU in 2001



Mediterranean Programme there were 35 applicants and 2 students were offered places. For the C&EE and SE European grants, there were 160 applicants, of whom 10 were admitted. From other countries, there were 81 applicants to whom 5 admission offers were made. Special thanks must also go to the Luxembourg authorities who have, once more, generously awarded a scholar-

ship to a Bulgarian student for the duration of the doctoral programme from 2001-2.

In March, the Institute signed the fourth pre-accession agreement with Hungary. There will be one Hungarian grant every year.

One scholarship was awarded to a research student in History in the framework of the



Vasco da Gama programme (funded by the Vasco da Gama Foundation, Portugal), while two US candidates were admitted to the Law department on Fulbright Commission scholarships. The Phare/ACE programme of the EU Commission and the European Investment Bank continued their awards for students in the Economics department.

Introductory Programme

All first-year research students are introduced to the activities of Institute through a series of meetings organised at the end of August and throughout September and start the intensive language courses. Seminars and academic programme proper began in October.

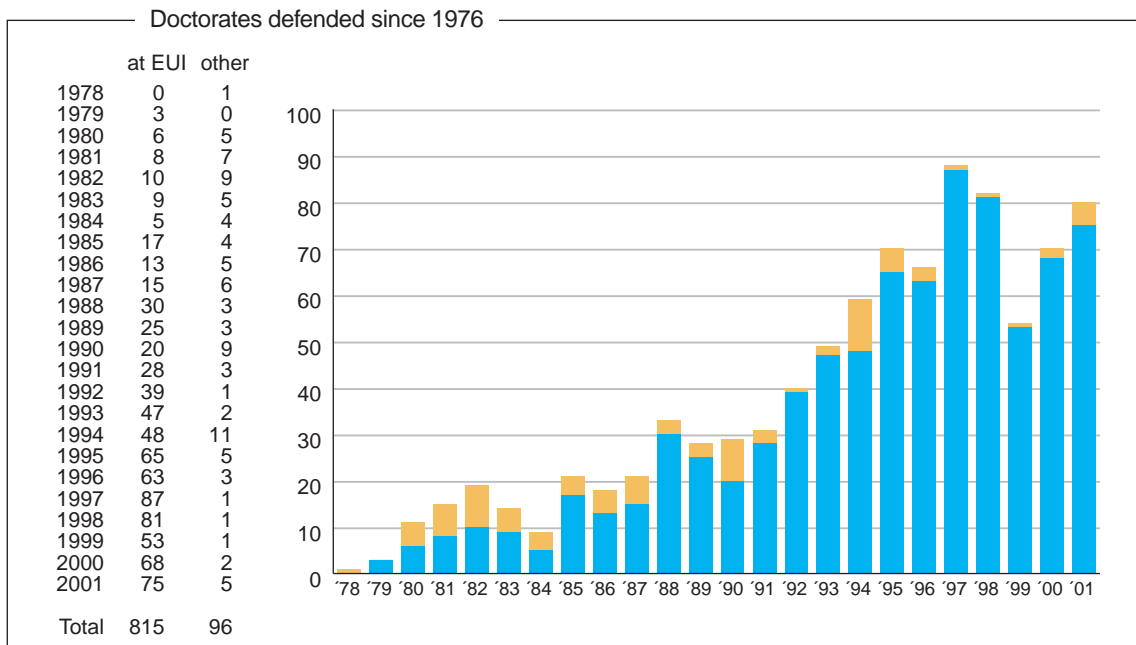
Academic Programme

During their studies, EUI research students may make use of one of the exchange schemes, or take up a *stage* at the European Commission in Brussels. In both cases, researchers are on leave of absence from

the EUI for some 3 to 5 months but continue their work within the doctoral programme. For Europe, the EUI has agreements with several universities under the Socrates-Erasmus Programme; last year 15 EUI students visited these while a similar number was welcomed from partner institutions. Under the inter-university agreements with universities in the United States (Univ. of California at Berkeley, Univ. of Wisconsin, New York University, and Columbia University), 14 EUI researchers participated in 4-month exchanges. As many students from the US visited the Institute.

The EUI wishes to thank the European Commission for the generous offer of 10 trainee places (*stage*) at various DG offices.

Students also have the opportunity of spending a week at the Salzburg Seminar where they meet up with experts from around the world in their particular field. Two EUI students were admitted to the Seminar this year.



Extra-curricular activities

The "4B" (social-sports-cultural) committee organised many activities during the year, too many to list here, but of particular note were: a football team trip to Amsterdam, a successful series of Thursday Evening Concerts, History of Art lectures, the Friday night theme parties, and a huge increase in the use of the Institute's gym with activities ranging from Tai-Chi Chuan to Kung Fu, yoga to aerobics. The Institute's Choir, the Coro Universitario Europeo, has now been in place for two years and gave some outstanding performances, notably in front of the European Commission on 7 November. In Florence, through special arrangements, weekend chamber and orchestral concerts at the Pergola (Amici

della Musica) and the Teatro del Maggio Musicale Fiorentino were very popular.

Doctorates awarded in 2001

The number of doctorates defended by EUI research students again increased with respect to last year. There were 80 in all, 75 awarded by the Institute, while five researchers defended at their home university. The median time-to-degree rate stayed in line with the overall figure of 4.1 years. With the high numbers of doctorates completed over the past few years (see graph), the completion rate has now reached a figure in excess of 70%. Of note also is the extremely high level of completion of LL.M theses, with very few failures over the years.

Doctorates and LL.M awarded in 2001

Department of Economics

Learning and Price Behaviour: Microeconomic and Macroeconomic Implications.
Klaus Adam (D)

University Dropouts, Returns to Education, Job Displacement, and International Risks Sharing: Four Essays in Empirical Economics.
Sascha Becker (D)

Competitive Aspects of Vertical Restraints.
Julie Bon (F)

Essays on Environmental Economics.
Simone Borghesi (I)

Mergers and Information.
Ines Cabral (P)

Essays on Election Dates, Economic Policies and Voters.
Antonio Caleiro (P)

EMU: Volatility, Stabilization and External Trade.
Leonor Coutinho (P)

Money Matters: Four Essays on Monetary Economics.
Martin Ellison (UK)

Market Power in Electricity Markets.
Natalia Fabra (E)

Essays on Customer Loyalty and on the Competitive Effects of Frequent-Flyer Programmes.
Pedro Fernandes (P)

Econometric Modelling of Regime Shifts: Money Demand and Monetary Transmission Mechanisms in Italy, 1970-1994.
Elena Gennari (I)

Do Relative Factor Prices Matter? The Long Run Demand for Labour in the Irish Manufacturing Sector.
Ide Kearney (IRL)

Essays on Insurance, Institutions and Aggregate Labour Markets.
Winfried Koeniger (D)

Essays on the Econometric Analysis of Yield Curve Models.
João Liborio (P)

Essays on Labour Standards, Trade and Welfare.



Emmanuelle Ménascé (F)

Essays on Macroeconomic Policy in EMU.
Alvaro Pina (P)

From School-to-Work: a Comparison of Labour
Market Transitions and Leaving Home Decisions of
Young People in Germany, Italy and Spain.
Asunción Soro Bonmatí (E)

Three Essays on Law and Economics.
Steven Tokar (UK)

Department of History and Civilisation

La industria eléctrica y la electrificación de la
industria en Madrid, 1890-1935.
Anna-Maria Aubanell (E)

Entertainment Industrialised. The Emergence of
the International Film Industry, 1890-1940
Gerben Bakker (NL)

Politique de mémoire: les musées d'histoire
français et allemands, 1945-1995.
Isabelle Benoit (F)

Perduti, teddy boys e ninfette. La costruzione della
gioventù e la cultura di massa in Italia durante gli
anni cinquanta.
Enrica Capussotti (I)

Esplendor y ocaso del mercado de letras de
cambio en la Barcelona del siglo XIX.
Luis Castañeda Peiron (E)

Il mestiere di giudice. I magistrati delle Due Sicilie
nell'età della codificazione, 1806-1850.
Carolina Castellano (I)

Modèles italiens et traditions nationales: les
artistes belges en Italie 1830-1914.
Christine Dupont (B)

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Stefan Halikowski-Smith (UK)

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Almut Höfert (D)

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Ingeborg Jostock (D)

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Hilmar Kaiser (D)

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Gijsbert Kessler (NL)

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Ann-Christina Lauring Knudsen (DK)

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George Kritikos (GR)

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Marina Nordera (I)

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Joan-Antón Sanchez de Juan (E)

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Claire Walsh (UK)

Department of Law

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Julio Baquero Cruz (E)

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Peter Gjerløff Bonnor (DK)

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Luigi Cannada-Bartoli (I)

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Magdalena de Leeuw (NL)

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Laura di Gregorio (I)

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Elena Fierro Sedano (E)

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Valérie François (F)

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Roberto Olla (I)

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Giovanni Orlandini (I)

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Matthias Geir Pálsson (IS)

La négociation collective à la lumière de la directive 94/95/CE.

Sabrina Regent (F)

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André Sobczak (D)

Cooperation between Antitrust Agencies at the International Level.

Bruno Zanettin (F)

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Developing Capacity against Tradition: the Implementation of the EU Environmental Information Directive in Germany, Great Britain and Ireland.

Sonia Bugdahn (D)

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Martin Dahl (DK)

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Kai Fischer (D)

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Juan Manuel Forte Monge (E)

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A Philosophy of Restraint. Justice and Pluralism in the New Theory of Political Liberalism.
João Manuel Rosas (P)

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Bjørn Thomassen (DK)

The Place of Ethnic Identity. Greek Albanian Families and their Contemporary Immigrant Experience in a Greek City Neighbourhood.
Mariangela Veikou (GR)

LL.M Dipolomas awarded in 2001

Rechtsetzung internationaler Organisationen und Konsensualprinzip im Völkerrecht
Jurij Daniel Aston (D)

Dissertation on Vertical Aspects of Power-Sharing in the European Union and in the Candidate Countries
Zuzanna Brocka Balbi (PL, I)

The EU Regulation on the Cross-Border Provision of Investment Services. From mutual recognition and competition among rules to "Regulation through committee".
Laurits Christensen (DK)

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Konstantinos Karampatsas (GR)

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Bernhard Kuchler (D)

Right to Food in International Law: Obligations of States and FAO
Malcolm Langford (Aus)

Does it Matter How an Accused is Brought before the Court? The Eichmann exception and the arrest of war criminals.
Marta Abrantes Mendes (P)

The European Union and its Regions. The position of sub-national levels in European integration and the contribution of the White Paper on European Governance.
Yvonne Schleiss (CH)

The Working Time Directive (Amended Version) and its Impact on France and the United Kingdom
Françoise Schroeder (L)

Accountability of International Organizations. An Analysis of the World Bank Inspection Panel.
Tania van Dijk (NL)

People

Prof. PETER BECKER (Department of History and Civilization) was presented with the 'Le Muse' International Prize by the Accademia delle Muse, Florence.

Prof. LUISA PASSERINI (Department of History) was awarded the 'Forschungspreis des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen' at the Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut, Essen.

Prof. VICTOR LOUIS (Department of Law) received an honorary degree of the Université Panthéon-Assas (Paris II)



Prof. Silvana Sciarra

Prof. SILVANA SCIARRA (Department of Law) was awarded the 'Premio Giuseppe Chiarelli' by the Istituto Giuridico Giuseppe Chiarelli.

The EUI Law Prize was awarded for the last time, to Dr MARK BELL for academic year 1999/2000, and to Dr LOÏC AZOULAY for academic year 2000-01.

SAMUEL ENGBLOM, third-year researcher in Law, won the Swedish social-democratic newspapers' annual award for young writers for the articles he occasionally writes for newspapers and magazines in Sweden.

Prof. STEFANO BARTOLINI (Department of Political and Social Sciences) received the APSA 2001 Gregory Luebbert prize for the best book in Comparative Politics (*The Political Mobilization of the European Left, 1860-1980. The Class Cleavage.*)

Prof. COLIN CROUCH (SPS) was awarded the Jeger Prize for the best Fabian Society publication of 2001 for his pamphlet *Coping with Post-Democracy.*

Prof. MARTIN RHODES (SPS) received the Vincent Wright Prize 2001 for the best article published in *West European Politics* (with M. Ferrera, "Building a Sustainable Welfare State", *West European Politics*, 23, 2, 2000, pp. 257-282)

The Rotary Prize Obiettivo Europa now in its 13th year was awarded to Dr AXEL WEST PEDERSEN for his thesis *The Taming of Inequality in Retirement: A Comparative Study of Pension Policy Outcomes.*

DIRK DE BIEVRE, Ph.D candidate in the SPS Department received the first prize-under thirty in the BP/EUI Essay Contest on the resolution and prevention of US-EU trade disputes which was presented during the First Annual Lecture of the BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations on 9 May at the EUI. JENS STEFFEK, another SPS Ph.D. candidate at the Institute, was awarded fourth prize.



Romano Prodi and Dirk de Bievre



Events

On 14 March, on behalf of the Hungarian Government Mr JÁNOS MARTONYI, Hungarian Minister for Foreign Affairs signed a pre-accession agreement between his Government and the European University Institute. Mr MARTONYI was accompanied by Mrs ENIK GYORI, Hungarian Ambassador to the Italian Republic.

On 9 April, the 23rd Jean Monnet Lecture was delivered by his Excellency Mr PAAVO LIPPONEN, Prime Minister of Finland on the topic The Future of the European Union After Nice.



Paavo Lipponen

On 27 April Commissioner LOYOLA DE PALACIO, Vice President of the EU Commission was at the Institute to give the keynote speech at the official dinner of the conference on Energy: Interdependence or conflict across the Mediterranean within the framework of the RSCAS Mediterranean Chair.

On 9 May ROMANO PRODI, President of the EU Commission delivered the first annual lecture of the BP/EUI Chair in Transatlantic Relations on the topic The New Europe in the Transatlantic Partnership.

On 7 May Commissioner VIVIANE REDING, responsible for education and culture, gave the keynote speech at the dinner held in honour of the High Council of the EUI on the occasion of its June meeting.



Kemal Derviş and Yves Mény

On 1 June KEMAL DERVIŞ State Minister of Economic Affairs of the Republic of Turkey gave the Inaugural Lecture of the Political Economy Chair of the Mediterranean Programme: The Mediterranean, Europe and Globalization: Keys to the Future? at Palazzo Vecchio.

On 8-9 October a delegation from the Swedish Parliament visited the RSCAS. They were welcomed by Dr MASTERSON and then had discussions with Professors AMATO and WALLACE.

On 5 November FRITS BOLKESTEIN, Commissioner responsible for the internal market gave a seminar at the RSCAS on perspectives of the EU – especially the internal market and tax issues.

Wednesday 7 November marked the first celebration of the Institute's 25th anniversary. The EU Commission with its President ROMANO PRODI held one of its regular working meetings at the Institute and then attended the formal anniversary ceremony in the Badia.

Publications by Staff Members

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Milward, Alan, 'The History and Theory of European Integration' in *EU Studies in Japan*, no. 21

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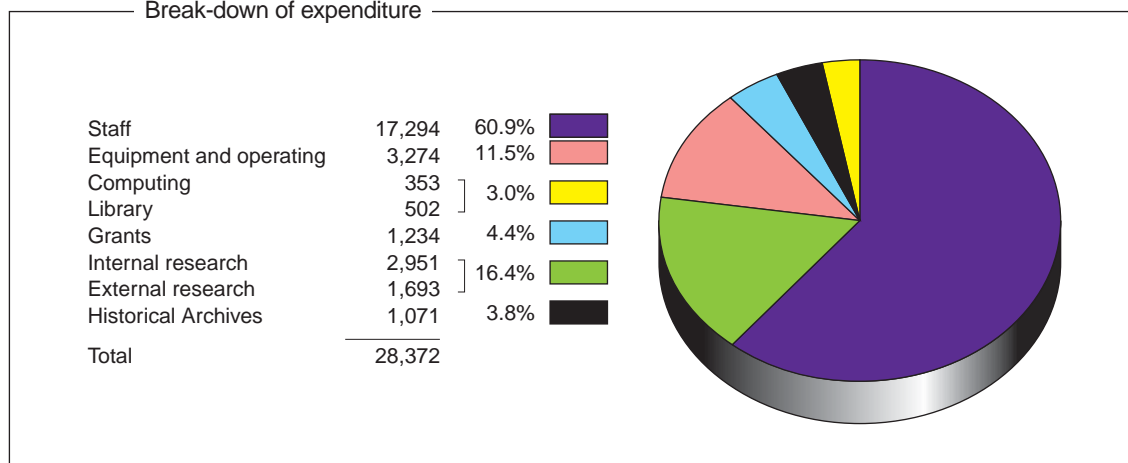
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Sweden:	2.80%

The Institute also has resources of its own, consisting of deductions from staff remuneration and income from research services. It is entitled to receive gifts and legacies.

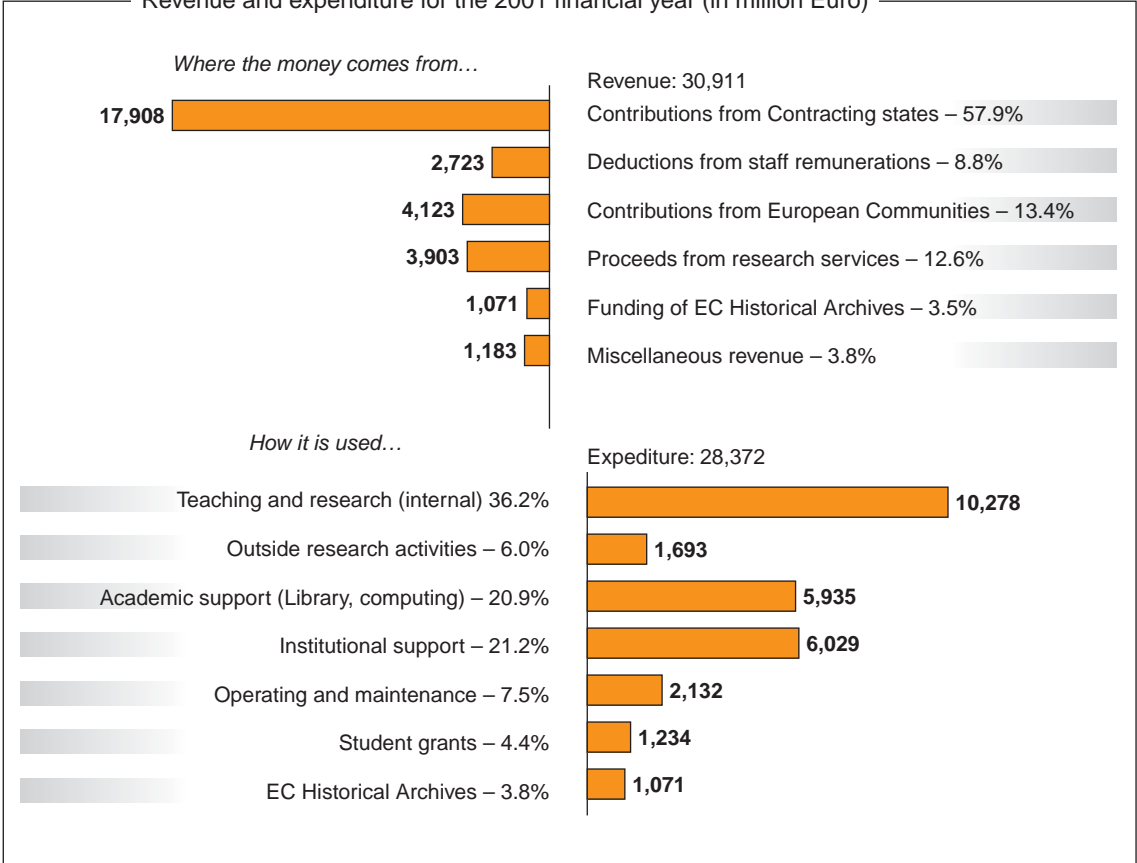
Of particular note is a contribution from the European Communities (4,123 million EURO), earmarked for specific teaching and research activities.

Expenses associated with the administration of the European Community Historical Archives are covered by a contribution (1,071 million EURO) from the European Communities.

Break-down of expenditure



Revenue and expenditure for the 2001 financial year (in million Euro)



The Institute's Governing Bodies

The High Council

By Article 6 of the Convention setting up the Institute, the High Council is composed of representatives of the governments of the fifteen Member States. The European Union has observer status.

The High Council held its two annual meetings on 6 and 7 June and 6 and 7 December, with Ambassador ANTONIO ZANARDI LANDI, of the Italian Delegation, in the Chair. Three representatives of the Institute's academic community also took part in the proceedings.

At its June meeting the High Council considered the interim report of the Strategy Group set up in December 1999 to review the Institute's long-term policies in the light of developments that have taken place in higher education since the 1991 "Beyond Maintenance" report. At the same meeting it held an initial exchange of views on ways of funding the pension scheme following an actuarial study done the previous year.

In December the High Council adopted the budget for 2002, providing in particular for creation of a new joint professorial chair in the Schuman Centre and a department.

It took the decision in principle to proceed with funding the Institute's Pension Reserve Fund, with the details remaining to be determined (in particular, whether financing should be over 20 or 30 years).

It considered the Strategy Group's final report, "Enlargement and Enhancement". Subject to consideration of the budgetary implications, to be done in June 2002, it approved the essential principles, as follows:

- increase in number of doctoral students to

600, with the prospect of accession by the Central and Eastern European States that are candidates for entry to the European Union;

- better structuring of first-year studies in the doctoral programme, while taking account of the specific features of the departments;
- stress on strengthening the post-doctoral sector, in both the Schuman Centre and the departments;
- development of collective and interdisciplinary research projects, and of Institute participation in research networks in Europe;
- increase in the share of outside funding in the Institute's budget;
- devolution of financial responsibilities to departments and the Schuman Centre.

The Academic Council

The Academic Council, chaired by the Principal, includes the Institute's Secretary, all professors, the Librarian, seven researcher representatives, one representative of the Jean Monnet Fellows and one of the Staff Committee. It has general powers in relation to teaching and research, and may bring before the High Council recommendations on questions within the latter's province – for instance, on the Institute's future policies as proposed by the Strategy Group.

As it does every year, the Academic Council took the individual decisions incumbent on it, regarding definition of the academic profiles of vacant chairs, nomination of members of thesis examining boards, and, in restricted session, appointment of teachers or renewal of their contracts, and appointment of Research Council members)

The Research Council

At its spring meeting the Research Council's discussion focused on the Self-Assessment Report by the Law Department, in which it was stressed that the Department has become a major centre for the discussion of distinctively European approaches to issues in international law. There is a diversity of lan-



The High Council in 2001		
Belgique	Mr Luc Molitor	Conseiller général, SSTC
Deutschland	Mr Karsten Brenner	Bundesministerium f. Bildung und Forschung (June)
	Ms Susanne Burger	Bundesministerium f. Bildung und Forschung (Dec.)
	Mr Matthias Bunge	Vorsitzender der Hochschulausschusses der KMK
Denmark	Prof. Palle Svensson	Universitet Aarhus
	Ms Ellen Hansen	Secretary general, Rektorkollegiet
Ellas	Prof. Dimitri Conostas	Ambassadeur près le Conseil de l'Europe
	Prof. Arghyrios Fatouros	Athinisin Ethn. kai Kapodistiakon Panepistemion
España	Prof. Santos Ruesga	Universidad Autonoma de Madrid
	Ms Leonor Carracedo	Ministerio de Educación y cultura (décembre)
France	Ms M.-T. Janot-Giorgetti	Ambassade de France à Rome (June)
	Mr Jérôme Bloch	Institut français de Florence (Dec.)
Ireland	Mr Patrick McDonagh	Department of Education and Science (June)
	Prof. Maurice Bric	University College, Dublin (Dec.)
Italia	Amb. Antonio Zanardi Landi	Ministero degli Affari esteri
	Mr Mario Panaro	Ministero degli Affari esteri
Luxembourg	H.E. Paul Faber	Ambassadeur du Grand-Duché près le Quirinal
Nederland	Mr F.Y. Dijkstra	Head of Section, Policy Analysis, MOCW
	Prof. Roeland in 't Veld	Decaan Ned. School voor Openbaar Bestuur
Österreich	Mr Friedrich Faulhammer	Bundesministerium f. Wiss. u. Verkehr (June)
	Prof. Ulrike Leopold	Karl-Franz Universität Graz
Portugal	Prof. A. Marques Guedes	Ministério dos Negócios Estrangeiros
	Prof. de Almeida-Costa	Ministério da Educação, Univ. de Coimbra (June)
Suomi/Finland	Mr Pedro Pessoa e Costa	Ministério dos Negócios estrangeiros (Dec.)
	Prof. Reijo Vihko	President, Academy of Finland
	Mr Markku Linna	Ministry of Education, Helsinki (June)
Sverige	Ms Liisa Savunen	Academy of Finland (Dec.)
	Prof. Olof Ruin	Chair, HSFR
United Kingdom	Ms M. Harby Samuelsson	Ministry of Education and Science
	Mr Nick Sanders	Department of Education and Employment (June)
	Mr Andrew Bidewell	Department of Education and Employment (Dec.)
European Union (observers)	Prof. Ivor Crewe	Vice-Chancellor, University of Essex (Dec.)
	Mr Jean-Claude Eeckhout	Commission Secretariat-General
	Mr Max J. Keller Noellet	Director for General Political Questions, Council

guages used in teaching and research, diversity of legal systems represented among staff and researchers, the pluralism of legal sources studied, and a diversity in the balance between practice and theory. The Departmental website is also making a contribution to improving the dissemination of working papers and highlighting recent publications, particularly by staff.

The quality of current staff is very good. They are engaged in the publication of a large number of works and are considered leaders in their fields. They have the advantage of being broad in their range of interests, which helps to provide support for a wide range of legal research, as well as enabling cross-fertilisation of ideas. The workshops and conferences organised enable the EUI to be a

major centre at which contemporary issues of legal research are discussed.

The Department was asked to produce in the near future a fuller statement of the criteria by which it wishes to judge the success of its teaching and the methods it uses.

In its autumn meeting, the Research Council discussed and approved the Strategic Review Group's final report and recommendations for Institute policy in the coming decade.

The Research Council also carried out its annual review of the current and new research projects, and allocated the research funds, including those for the interdepartmental projects.

Research Council members during 2001 were:

GONZALO ANES ALVÁREZ-CASTRILLÓN (Real Academia de la Historia, Madrid)

MAURICE AYMAR (Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris)

ANTON BARTEN (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven)

JOHN S. BELL (University of Leeds)

RICHARD BLUNDELL (University College London)

MICHAEL JOACHIM BONELL (Università "La Sapienza", Rome)

RAYMOND BOUDON (Groupe d'Etudes des Méthodes d'analyse sociologique, Paris)

PAUL CHAMPSAUR (INSEE, Paris)

ARGHYRIOS FATOUROS (University of Athens)

ROELAND IN 'T VELD (Ned. School voor Openbaar Bestuur, the Hague)

HARTMUT LEHMANN (Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte, Göttingen)

ANTOINE LYON-CAEN (Université de Paris X, Nanterre)

JOSÉ MARIA MARAVALL (Instituto Juan March, Madrid)

ARMANDO MARQUES-GUEDES (Universidade de Lisboa)

LUCIO PENCH (Commission of the European Communities, Bruxelles)

JEAN-CLAUDE PIRIS (Council of the EC, Bruxelles)

JOHN ROBERTS (Merton College Oxford)

OLOF RUIN (University of Stockholm)

FRITZ SCHARPF (Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung, Köln)

MARIANNE STENIUS (Swedish School of Economics and Business Administration, Helsinki)

HERMAN VAN DER WEE (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven)

Newly appointed to the Research Council:

ALEJO VIDAL-QUADRAS ROCA (European Parliament, Brussels)



A few words in conclusion ...

The President's Report for the academic year 2000-2001 is the last of a series begun by PATRICK MASTERSON when he took over the leadership of the Institute. He was aware that the initiative would have to respond both to the need to inform and to the requirement for the Institute as a whole to make an annual stocktaking of its activities for both its own members and the authorities responsible for its development.

A consideration of the reports for recent years points to the profound changes that have come during Dr. MASTERSON's two Principalships. They may seem imperceptible to the outside eye comparing one year's report with the previous one. But they are impressive once the comparison is extended to the whole range. The change was first of all quantitative: growth in researchers, post-docs, the library, publications, chairs and programmes, and number of theses defended.

But the real changes are qualitative. Even if here it is harder to set up indicators, and they

are less reliable – apparently – than growth in square metres or budget volume, there can be no doubt the progress has been considerable. Our researchers' places in prestigious universities and institutions show this, and it is confirmed by the quality of the publishers and journals that take our publications. Our university's attraction to the hundreds of internationally renowned professors who are candidates for vacancies, and the career development of our ex-professors, are additional evidence of it.

This result is a collective outcome, a piece of teamwork. But none of it would have been possible without the enthusiasm, willingness and passion for the Institute that Patrick Masterson displayed throughout the past eight years. We thank him for having, with prudence, wisdom and firmness, transformed the European University Institute.

20 March 2002

YVES MÉNY
President of the European University Institute